

POCKET
COMPENDIUM

of Australian Statistics

No. 47.

1962

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

1962.

	JANUARY.				FEBRUARY.				MARCH.						
Sun.	..	7	14	21	28	..	4	11	18	25	..	4	11	18	25
Mon.	*	8	15	22	*	..	5	12	19	26	..	5	12	19	26
Tues.	2	9	16	23	30	..	6	13	20	27	..	6	13	20	27
Wed.	3	10	17	24	31	..	7	14	21	28	..	7	14	21	28
Thu.	4	11	18	25	..	1	8	15	22	..	1	8	15	22	29
Fri.	5	12	19	26	..	2	9	16	23	..	2	9	16	23	30
Sat.	6	13	20	27	..	3	10	17	24	..	3	10	17	24	31
	APRIL.				MAY.				JUNE.						
Sun.	1	8	15	22	29	..	6	13	20	27	..	3	10	17	24
Mon.	2	9	16	*	30	..	7	14	21	28	..	*	11	18	25
Tues.	3	10	17	24	..	1	8	15	22	29	..	5	12	19	26
Wed.	4	11	18	*	..	2	9	16	23	30	..	6	13	20	27
Thu.	5	12	19	26	..	3	10	17	24	31	..	7	14	21	28
Fri.	6	13	*	27	..	4	11	18	25	..	1	8	15	22	29
Sat.	7	14	*	28	..	5	12	19	26	..	2	9	16	23	30
	JULY.				AUGUST.				SEPTEMBER.						
Sun.	1	8	15	22	29	..	5	12	19	26	30	2	9	16	23
Mon.	2	9	16	23	30	..	6	13	20	27	..	3	10	17	24
Tues.	3	10	17	24	31	..	7	14	21	28	..	4	11	18	25
Wed.	4	11	18	25	..	1	8	15	22	29	..	5	12	19	26
Thu.	5	12	19	26	..	2	9	16	23	30	..	6	13	20	27
Fri.	6	13	20	27	..	3	10	17	24	31	..	7	14	21	28
Sat.	7	14	21	28	..	4	11	18	25	..	1	8	15	22	29
	OCTOBER.				NOVEMBER.				DECEMBER.						
Sun.	..	7	14	21	28	..	4	11	18	25	30	2	9	16	23
Mon.	1	8	15	22	29	..	5	12	19	26	31	3	10	17	24
Tues.	2	9	16	23	30	..	6	13	20	27	..	4	11	18	*
Wed.	3	10	17	24	31	..	7	14	21	28	..	5	12	19	*
Thu.	4	11	18	25	..	1	8	15	22	29	..	6	13	20	27
Fri.	5	12	19	26	..	2	9	16	23	30	..	7	14	21	28
Sat.	6	13	20	27	..	3	10	17	24	..	1	8	15	22	29

* Chief Public Holidays.

**POCKET
COMPENDIUM
OF
AUSTRALIAN STATISTICS**

No. 47: 1962.

*Prepared under Instructions from
the Right Honorable the Treasurer*

By
K. M. ARCHER,
Commonwealth Statistician.

By Authority:
A. J. Arthur, Commonwealth Government
Printer, Canberra.
(Wholly set up and printed in Australia.)
11771/61.

AUSTRALIA



Drawn by the National Mapping Section, Department of the Interior, Canberra, A.C.T., 1952

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GOVERNOR-GENERAL:

HIS EXCELLENCY THE RT. HON. VISCOUNT
DE L'ISLE, V.C., P.C., G.C.M.G., K.St.J.

Official Secretary: M. L. Tyrrell, C.V.O., C.B.E.,
O.St.J.,

Military Secretary: Lt.-Col. W. E. Crowder (Irish
Guards).

Comptroller: Lt.-Col. T. A. Rodriguez, M.B.E.,
M.C., A.M.F.

COMMONWEALTH MINISTRY:

From 10th December, 1958.

(Portfolios as from 22nd December, 1961.)

Prime Minister: THE RT. HON. R. G. MENZIES, C.H.,
Q.C., M.P. (Vic.)

Minister for Trade:

THE RT. HON. J. McEWEN, M.P. (Vic.)

Treasurer:

THE RT. HON. H. E. HOLT, M.P. (Vic.)

*Vice-President of the Executive Council and
Minister for National Development:*

SENATOR THE HON. W. H. SPOONER, M.M. (N.S.W.)

Minister for Defence:

THE HON. A. G. TOWNLEY M.P. (Tas.)

Minister for Territories:

THE HON. P. M. C. HASLUCK, M.P. (W.A.)

Minister for Labour and National Service:

THE HON. W. McMAHON, M.P. (N.S.W.)

Minister for Civil Aviation:

SENATOR THE HON. S. D. PALTRIDGE (W.A.)

Commonwealth Ministry—continued.

Postmaster-General:

THE HON. C. W. DAVIDSON, O.B.E., M.P. (Qld.)

Minister for Immigration:

THE HON. A. R. DOWNER, M.P. (S.A.)

Minister for External Affairs and Attorney-General:

THE HON. SIR GARFIELD BARWICK, Q.C., M.P.
(N.S.W.)

Minister for Primary Industry:

THE HON. C. F. ADERMANN, M.P. (Qld.)

(The above constitute the Cabinet.)

Minister for the Army:

THE HON. J. O. CRAMER, M.P. (N.S.W.)

Minister for Social Services:

THE HON. H. S. ROBERTON, M.P. (N.S.W.)

Minister for Customs and Excise:

SENATOR THE HON. N. H. D. HENTY (Tas.)

*Minister for the Interior and Minister for Works and
Minister assisting the Attorney-General:*

THE HON. G. FREETH, M.P. (W.A.)

*Minister for the Navy: Minister-in-Charge, C.S.I.R.O.,
and Minister assisting the Minister for External
Affairs:*

SENATOR THE HON. J. G. GORTON (Vic.)

Minister for Shipping and Transport:

THE HON. H. F. OPPERMAN, O.B.E., M.P.
(Vic.)

Commonwealth Ministry—continued.

Minister for Health:

SENATOR THE HON. H. W. WADE, (Vic.)

Minister for Supply:

THE HON. A. FAIRHALL, M.P. (N.S.W.)

*Minister for Air and Minister assisting the
Treasurer:*

THE HON. L. H. E. BURY, M.P. (N.S.W.)

Minister for Repatriation:

THE HON. R. W. C. SWARTZ, M.B.E., E.D.,
M.P. (Qld.)

COMMONWEALTH PARLIAMENT.

THE SENATE (a):

President:

SENATOR THE HON. SIR ALISTER McMULLIN,
K.C.M.G.

Chairman of Committees:

SENATOR G. C. McKELLAR (Acting).

Leader of the Government in the Senate:

SENATOR THE HON. W. H. SPOONER, M.M.

Leader of the Opposition in the Senate:

SENATOR THE HON. N. E. McKENNA.

(a) From 1st July, 1962.

The Senate (a)—continued.

<i>Senator.</i>	<i>State.</i>	<i>Term Expires, 30th June—</i>
Amour, S. K. ..	N.S.W. ..	1965
Anderson, K. M. ..	N.S.W. ..	1965
Arnold, J. J. ..	N.S.W. ..	1965
Aylett, W. E. ..	Tas. ..	1965
Benn, A. M. ..	Qld. ..	1968
Bishop, R. ..	S.A. ..	1968
Branson, G. H. ..	W.A. ..	1965
Breen, Marie F. ..	Vic. ..	1968
Brown, Hon. G. ..	Qld. ..	1965
Buttfield, Nancy E. ..	S.A. ..	1965
Cant, H. G. J. ..	W.A. ..	1965
Cavanagh, J. L. ..	S.A. ..	1968
Cohen, S. H. ..	Vic. ..	1968
Cole, G. R. ..	Tas. ..	1965
Cooke, J. A. ..	W.A. ..	1965
Cooper, Hon. Sir Walter, M.B.E. ..	Qld. ..	1968
Cormack, M. C. ..	Vic. ..	1968
Dittmer, F. ..	Qld. ..	1965
Drake-Brockman, T. C., D.F.C. ..	W.A. ..	1965
Drury, A. J. ..	S.A. ..	1965
Fitzgerald, J. F. ..	N.S.W. ..	1968
Gorton, Hon. J. G. ..	Vic. ..	1965
Hannaford, D. C. ..	S.A. ..	1968
Hannan, G. C. ..	Vic. ..	1965
Hendrickson, A. ..	Vic. ..	1965
Henty, Hon. N. H. D. ..	Tas. ..	1968
Kendall, R., R.D. ..	Qld. ..	1965
Kennelly, Hon. P. J. ..	Vic. ..	1965
Laught, K. A. ..	S.A. ..	1965
Lillico, A. E. D. ..	Tas. ..	1965

(a) From 1st July, 1962.

The Senate (a)—continued.

<i>Senator.</i>	<i>State.</i>	<i>Term Expires, 30th June—</i>
McClelland, D. ..	N.S.W. ..	1968
McKellar, G. C. ..	N.S.W. ..	1968
McKenna, Hon. N. E. ..	Tas. ..	1968
McMullin, Hon. Sir Alister, K.C.M.G.	N.S.W. ..	1965
Maher, E. B. ..	Qld. ..	1965
Marriott, J. E. ..	Tas. ..	1965
Mattner, E. W., M.C.	S.A. ..	1968
D.C.M., M.M.		
Murphy, L. K. ..	N.S.W. ..	1968
Nicholls, T. M. ..	S.A. ..	1968
O'Byrne, J. ..	Tas. ..	1965
Ormonde, J. P. ..	N.S.W. ..	1965
Paltridge, Hon. S. D. ..	W.A. ..	1968
Poke, A. G. ..	Tas. ..	1968
Poulter, M. W. ..	Qld. ..	1968
Prowse, E. W. ..	W.A. ..	1968
Rankin, Dame Annabelle, D.B.E.	Qld. ..	1968
Ridley, C. F. ..	S.A. ..	1965
Sandford, C. W. ..	Vic. ..	1968
Scott, M. F. ..	W.A. ..	1965
Sherrington, R. D. ..	Qld. ..	1968
Spooner, Hon. W. H., M.M.	N.S.W. ..	1968
Tangney, Dorothy M. ..	W.A. ..	1968
Toohey, J. P. ..	S.A. ..	1965
Turnbull, R. J. D. ..	Tas. ..	1968
Vincent, V. S. ..	W.A. ..	1968
Wade, Hon. H. W. ..	Vic. ..	1968
Wedgwood, Ivy E. ..	Vic. ..	1965
Willesee, D. R. ..	W.A. ..	1968
Wood, I. A. C. ..	Qld. ..	1965
Wright, R. C. ..	Tas. ..	1968

(a) From 1st July, 1962.

THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

(Triennial Parliaments—Last General Election,
9th December, 1961.)

Speaker:

THE HON. Sir John McLEAY, K.C.M.G.,
M.M., M.P.

Chairman of Committees:

P. E. LUCOCK, M.P.

Leader of the Opposition:

THE HON. A. A. CALWELL, M.P.

*Member:**Constituency:*

Adermann, Hon. C. F.	..	Fisher. (Q.)
Allan, A. I.	..	Gwydir. (N.S.W.)
Anthony, J. D.	..	Richmond. (N.S.W.)
Armitage, J. L.	..	Mitchell. (N.S.W.)
Barnard, L. H.	..	Bass. (T.)
Barnes, C. E.	..	McPherson. (Q.)
Barwick, Hon. Sir Garfield,	..	Parramatta. (N.S.W.)
Q.C.		
Bate, H. J.	..	Macarthur. (N.S.W.)
Beaton, N. L.	..	Bendigo. (V.)
Beazley, K. E.	..	Fremantle. (W.A.)
Bird, A. C.	..	Batman. (V.)
Brimblecombe, W. J.	..	Maranoa. (Q.)
Bryant, G. M.	..	Wills. (V.)
Buchanan, A. A.	..	McMillan. (V.)
Bury, Hon. L. H. E.	..	Wentworth. (N.S.W.)
Cairns, J. F.	..	Yarra. (V.)
Calwell, Hon. A. A.	..	Melbourne. (V.)
Cameron, C. R.	..	Hindmarsh. (S.A.)
Cameron, D. J.	..	Lilley. (Q.)
Chaney, F. C., A.F.C.	..	Perth. (W.A.)
Chipp, D. L.	..	Higinbotham. (V.)
Clark, J. J.	..	Darling. (N.S.W.)
Clay, L. D.	..	St. George. (N.S.W.)

The House of Representatives—*continued.*

<i>Member:</i>		<i>Constituency:</i>
Cleaver, R.	..	Swan. (W.A.)
Cockle, J. S.	..	Warringah. (N.S.W.)
Collard, F. W.	..	Kalgoorlie (W.A.)
Comber, J.	..	Bowman. (Q.)
Cope, J. F.	..	Watson. (N.S.W.)
Costa, D. E.	..	Banks. (N.S.W.)
Courtney, F.	..	Darebin. (V.)
Coutts, W. C.	..	Griffith. (Q.)
Cramer, Hon. J. O.	..	Bennelong. (N.S.W.)
Crean, F.	..	Melbourne Ports. (V.)
Cross, M. D.	..	Brisbane. (Q.)
Curtin, D. J.	..	Kingsford-Smith. (N.S.W.)
Daly, F. M.	..	Grayndler. (N.S.W.)
Davidson, Hon. C. W., O.B.E.	..	Dawson. (Q.)
Davies, R.	..	Braddon. (T.)
Davis, F. J.	..	Deakin. (V.)
Dean, R. L.	..	Robertson. (N.S.W.)
Downer, Hon. A. R.	..	Angas. (S.A.)
Drummond, Hon. D. H.	..	New England. (N.S.W.)
Drury, E. N.	..	Ryan. (Q.)
Duthie, G. W. A.	..	Wilmot. (T.)
Einfeld, S. D.	..	Phillip. (N.S.W.)
England, J. A., E.D.	..	Calare. (N.S.W.)
Erwin, G. D.	..	Ballaarat. (V.)
Failes, L. J.	..	Lawson. (N.S.W.)
Fairbairn, D. E., D.F.C.	..	Farrer. (N.S.W.)
Fairhall, Hon. A.	..	Paterson. (N.S.W.)
Falkinder, C. W. J., D.S.O., D.F.C.	..	Franklin. (T.)
Forbes, A. J., M.C.	..	Barker. (S.A.)
Fox, E. M. C.	..	Henty. (V.)
Fraser, A. D.	..	Eden-Monaro. (N.S.W.)
Fraser, J. M.	..	Wannon. (V.)
Fraser, J. R.	..	Aust. Cap. Terr.
Freeth, Hon. G.	..	Forrest. (W.A.)

The House of Representatives—*continued.*

<i>Member:</i>	<i>Constituency:</i>
Fuller, A. N. ..	.. Hume. (N.S.W.)
Fulton, W. J. ..	.. Leichhardt. (Q.)
Galvin, P. ..	.. Kingston. (S.A.)
Gray, G. H. ..	.. Capricornia. (Q.)
Griffiths, C. E. ..	.. Shortland. (N.S.W.)
Hansen, B. P. ..	.. Wide Bay. (Q.)
Harding, E. W. ..	.. Herbert. (Q.)
Harrison, E. J. ..	.. Blaxland. (N.S.W.)
Hasluck, Hon. P. M. C. ..	.. Curtin. (W.A.)
Haworth, Hon. W. C. ..	.. Isaacs. (V.)
Hayden, W. G. ..	.. Oxley. (Q.)
Haylen, L. C. ..	.. Parkes. (N.S.W.)
Holt, Rt. Hon. H. E. ..	.. Higgins. (V.)
Holten, R. McN. ..	.. Indi. (V.)
Howson, P. ..	.. Fawkner. (V.)
Jack, W. M. ..	.. North Sydney. (N.S.W.)
James, A. W. ..	.. Hunter. (N.S.W.)
Jess, J. D. ..	.. Latrobe. (V.)
Johnson, L. R. ..	.. Hughes. (N.S.W.)
Jones, C. K. ..	.. Newcastle. (N.S.W.)
Kearney, V. D. ..	.. Cunningham. (N.S.W.)
Kelly, C. R. ..	.. Wakefield. (S.A.)
Kent Hughes, Hon. Sir	Chisholm. (V.)
Wilfrid, K.B.E., M.V.O., M.C., E.D.	
Killen, D. J. ..	.. Moreton. (Q.)
King, R. S. ..	.. Wimmera. (V.)
Leslie, H. A. ..	.. Moore. (W.A.)
Lindsay, R. W. L. ..	.. Flinders. (V.)
Luchetti, A. S. ..	.. Macquarie. (N.S.W.)
Lucock, P. E. ..	.. Lyne. (N.S.W.)
Mackinnon, E. D. ..	.. Corangamite. (V.)
Makin, Hon. N. J. O. ..	.. Bonython. (S.A.)
McEwen, Rt. Hon. J. ..	.. Murray. (V.)
McGuren, F. W. ..	.. Cowper. (N.S.W.)
McIvor H. J. ..	.. Gellibrand. (V.)

The House of Representatives—*continued.*

<i>Member:</i>	<i>Constituency:</i>
McLeay, Hon. Sir John, K.C.M.G., M.M.	Boothby. (S.A.)
McMahon, Hon. W. ..	Lowe. (N.S.W.)
McNeill, N. ..	Canning. (W.A.)
Menzies, Rt. Hon. R. G., C.H., Q.C.	Kooyong. (V.)
Minogue, D. ..	West Sydney (N.S.W.)
Monaghan, J. E. ..	Evans. (N.S.W.)
Nelson, J. N. ..	Northern Territory.
Nixon, P. J. ..	Gippsland. (V.)
O'Brien, R. C. ..	Petrie. (Q.)
O'Connor, W. P. ..	Dalley. (N.S.W.)
Opperman, Hon. H. F., O.B.E.	Corio. (V.)
Peters, E. W. ..	Scullin. (V.)
Pollard, Hon. R. T. ..	Lalor. (V.)
Reynolds, L. J. ..	Barton. (N.S.W.)
Riordan, Hon. W. J. F. ..	Kennedy. (Q.)
Robertson, Hon. H. S. ..	Riverina. (N.S.W.)
Russell, E. H. D. ..	Grey. (S.A.)
Sexton, J. C. L. ..	Adelaide. (S.A.)
Snedden, B. M. ..	Bruce. (V.)
Stewart, F. E. ..	Lang. (N.S.W.)
Stokes, P. W. C., E.D. ..	Maribyrnong. (V.)
Swartz, Hon. R. W. C. M.B.E., E.D. ..	Darling Downs. (Q.)
Thompson, A. V. ..	Port Adelaide. (S.A.)
Townley, Hon. A. G. ..	Denison. (T.)
Turnbull, W. G. ..	Mallee. (V.)
Turner, H. B. ..	Bradfield. (N.S.W.)
Uren, T. ..	Reid. (N.S.W.)
Ward, Hon. E. J. ..	East Sydney. (N.S.W.)
Webb, C. H. ..	Stirling. (W.A.)
Wentworth, W. C. ..	Mackellar. (N.S.W.)
Whitlam, E. G. ..	Werriwa. (N.S.W.)
Whittorn, R. H. ..	Balaclava. (V.)
Wilson, K. C. ..	Sturt. (S.A.)

JOINT STATUTORY COMMITTEES.

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Sen. The Hon. Sir Alister McMullin, K.C.M.G.,
The Hon. Sir John McLeay, K.C.M.G., M.M.,
Sen. J. J. Arnold, Sen. J. E. Marriott, F. C.
Chaney, A.F.C., C. W. J. Falkinder, D.S.O.,
D.F.C., A. N. Fuller, W. J. Fulton, W. G. Turnbull,
The Serjeant-at-Arms (Secretary).

Public Accounts Committee:

F. J. Davis (Chairman), Sen. A. M. Benn, Sen. G. C.
McKellar, Sen. Ivy E. Wedgwood, A. I. Allan,
J. F. Cope, D. E. Costa, C. R. Kelly, A. V.
Thompson, R. H. Whittorn, T. H. Cranston
(Secretary).

Public Works Committee:

R. L. Dean (Chairman), Sen. K. M. Anderson, Sen.
T. C. Drake-Brockman, D.F.C., Sen. J. P.
Ormonde, W. J. Brimblecombe, A. A. Buchanan,
C. E. Griffiths, H. J. McIvor, W. P. O'Connor,
J. H. Marshall (Secretary).

JOINT COMMITTEES.

Australian Capital Territory:

Sen. J. A. McCallum (Chairman), Sen. J. O'Byrne,
Sen. J. P. Toohey, W. C. Coutts, J. A. England,
E.D., E. M. C. Fox, J. R. Fraser, A. R. Browning
(Secretary).

Foreign Affairs:

E. D. Mackinnon (Chairman), Sen. Nancy E.
Buttfield, Sen. G. R. Cole, Sen. J. A. McCallum,
Sen. E. B. Maher, Sen. E. W. Mattner, M.C.,
D.C.M., M.M., Sen. Agnes R. Robertson, Sen.
M. F. Scott, R. Cleaver, J. A. England, E.D.,
L. J. Failes, D. E. Fairbairn, D.F.C., A. J. Forbes,
M.C., J. M. Fraser, Hon. W. C. Haworth, R. McN.
Holten, P. Howson, J. D. Jess, B. M. Snedden,
H. B. Turner, K. O. Bradshaw (Secretary).

HEADS OF PARLIAMENTARY DEPARTMENTS.

Clerk of the Senate: R. H. C. Loof, C.B.E.

Clerk of the House of Representatives:
A. G. Turner.

Principal Parliamentary Reporter: L. D. O'Donnell.

Librarian: H. L. White, C.B.E.

Secretary, Joint House: W. I. Emerton.

THE COMMONWEALTH JUDICIARY.

HIGH COURT OF AUSTRALIA:

THE RT. HON. SIR OWEN DIXON, G.C.M.G. (Chief Justice).

THE HON. SIR EDWARD MCTIERNAN, K.B.E.

THE HON. SIR FRANK KITTO, K.B.E.

THE HON. SIR ALAN TAYLOR, K.B.E.

THE HON. SIR DOUGLAS MENZIES, K.B.E.

THE HON. SIR VICTOR WINDEYER, K.B.E., C.B.,
D.S.O.

THE HON. SIR WILLIAM OWEN, K.B.E.

Principal Registrar: N. Gamble (Actiing).

COMMONWEALTH INDUSTRIAL COURT.

THE HON. J. A. SPICER (Chief Judge).

THE HON. E. A. DUNPHY,

THE HON. P. E. JOSKE.

THE HON. R. M. EGGLESTON.

CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION COMMISSION.

President: **THE HON. SIR RICHARD KIRBY.**

Deputy Presidents: **THE HON. A. W. FOSTER,**
THE HON. S. C. G. WRIGHT, THE HON. R. ASH-
BURNER, THE HON. F. H. GALLAGHER, C.M.G.,
THE HON. J. C. MOORE.

Industrial Registrar: **A. E. O'Brien.**

Senior Commissioner: **J. E. Taylor.**

Commissioners:

L. P. Austin.

J. H. Portus, D.F.C.

J. R. Donovan.

F. J. Webb.

G. A. Findlay.

J. P. Horan.

J. M. Hewitt.

D. G. Apsey.

N. J. Hood.

Conciliators:

J. L. Gough.

T. W. S. McCloghry.

M. F. Lyttleton.

FEDERAL COURT OF BANKRUPTCY:

Judge; **THE HON. SIR STUART CLYNE.**

SUPREME COURT OF THE AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY:

Judges: THE HON. E. A. DUNPHY.
THE HON. P. E. JOSKE.
THE HON. R. M. EGGLESTON.

SUPREME COURT OF THE NORTHERN TERRITORY:

Judges: THE HON. E. A. DUNPHY.
THE HON. P. E. JOSKE.
THE HON. A. B. K. I. BRIDGE.

SUPREME COURT OF THE TERRITORY OF PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA:

Chief Justice: THE HON. A. H. MANN, M.B.E.
Judges: His Honour Mr. Justice R. T. Gore, C.B.E.,
His Honour Mr. Justice E. B. Bignold.
His Honour Mr. Justice R. C. A. Ollershaw.
His Honour Mr. Justice R. A. Smithers.

ADMINISTRATORS OF TERRITORIES:

Northern Territory: THE HON. ROGER B. NOTT.
Papua and New Guinea: Sir Donald Cleland, C.B.E.,
O. St. J.
Nauru: J. P. White.
Norfolk Island: R. S. Leydin, O.B.E.
Cocos (Keeling) Islands: (Official Representative):
C. I. Buffett, M.B.E., (Acting)
Christmas Island: (Official Representative): J. W.
Stokes.

AUSTRALIAN DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR REPRESENTATIVES OVERSEAS.(a)

- Argentina: Chargé d'Affaires ad interim*—H. W. Bullock.
- Belgium: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—W. R. Crocker, C.B.E.
- Brazil: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—O. L. Davis.
- Britain: High Commissioner*—Rt. Hon. Sir Eric Harrison, K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O.
- Burma: Chargé d'Affaires ad interim*—F. T. Homer.
- Cambodia: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—N. St. C. Deschamps.
- Canada: High Commissioner*—D. O. Hay, D.S.O., M.B.E.
- Ceylon: High Commissioner*—M. G. M. Bouchier, (Acting).
- Denmark: Consul*—C. L. Waterman (Acting).
- France: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—Dr. E. R. Walker, C.B.E.
- Germany: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—F. J. Blakeney.
- Ghana: High Commissioner*—N. C. K. Evers (Acting).
- Greece: Consul-General*—G. V. Greenhalgh.
- India: High Commissioner*—W. B. Pritchett (Acting).
- Indonesia: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—P. Shaw, C.B.E.
- Republic of Ireland: Chargé d'Affaires ad interim*—H. D. White.
- Israel: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—J. M. McMillan.
- Italy: Chargé d'Affaires ad interim*—K. H. Rogers.
- Japan: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—L. R. McIntyre, C.B.E.

(a) See also page 32, *Australian Government Trade Commissioner Service.*

Australian Diplomatic and Consular Representatives Overseas—continued.

Korea: *Chargé d'Affaires ad interim*—J. D. Petherbridge.

Laos: *Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary*—A. M. Morris.

Malaya: *High Commissioner*—T. K. Critchley.

Nepal: *Chargé d'Affaires ad interim*—W. B. Pritchett.

Netherlands: *Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—W. R. Crocker, C.B.E.

New Caledonia: *Consul*—K. R. Douglas-Scott.

New Zealand: *High Commissioner*—Vice-Admiral Sir John Collins, K.B.E., C.B.

Nigeria: *High Commissioner*—A. P. Renouf.

Pakistan: *High Commissioner*—H. G. Marshall (Acting).

Philippines: *Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—A. T. Stirling, C.B.E.

Portuguese Timor: *Consul*—J. S. Dunn.

Singapore, Brunei, Sarawak and North Borneo: *Commissioner*—G. A. Jockel.

South Africa: *Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—J. C. G. Kevin.

Sweden: *Chargé d'Affaires ad interim*—F. R. Gullick.

Switzerland: *Consul-General, Geneva*—R. W. Furlonger.

Tanganyika: *High Commissioner*—A. F. Dingle (Acting).

Thailand: *Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—M. R. Booker.

U.S.S.R.: *Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—S. Jamieson.

United Arab Republic: *Ambassador Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary*—F. H. Stuart.

Australian Diplomatic and Consular Representatives Overseas—continued.

United States of America: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Hon. Sir Howard Beale, Q.C.

Consul-General, New York—A. R. Cutler, V.C., C.B.E.

Consul-General, San Francisco—T. W. Cutts.

United Nations: Ambassador, Australian Mission, New York—Sir James Plimsoll, C.B.E.

Permanent Representative, Mission to the European Office, Geneva—R. W. Furlonger.

Viet-Nam: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—B. C. Hill.

DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES IN AUSTRALIA.

Austria: Charge d'Affaires—Dr. W. de Comtes (Canberra 7 8167).

Belgium: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—W. Stevens (Canberra 7 2502).

Brazil: Chargé d'Affaires ad interim—Senhor Edmundo Radwanski (Canberra 9 2680).

Britain: High Commissioner—Lt.-Gen. Sir William Oliver, K.C.B., K.C.M.G., O.B.E., D.L. (Canberra 7 2211).

Burma: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—U Aung Shwe (Canberra 7 1451).

Cambodia: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Poc Thieun (Canberra 7 2517).

Canada: High Commissioner—E. W. T. Gill (Canberra 7 1304).

Ceylon: High Commissioner—W. D. Gunaratna, O.B.E. (Canberra 9 0121).

Chile: Charge d'Affaires—G. Bucchi (Sydney 36 7442).

China: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Dr. Chen Chih-Mai (Canberra 9 4030).

Diplomatic Representatives in Australia—continued.

Denmark; Chargé d'Affaires—N. C. Stenderup (Sydney 28 3547).

Finland; Chargé d'Affaires—T. I. Kala (Sydney 36 1252).

France; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Philippe Monod (Canberra 7 1454).

Germany (Federal Republic); Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Dr. Hans Mühlenfeld (Canberra 7 1553).

Greece; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—P. Annino-Cavalierato (Canberra 9 0144).

India; High Commissioner—(Canberra 9 0186).

Indonesia; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Brigadier-General Suadi Suromihardjo (Canberra 7 1221).

Ireland; Chargé d'Affaires ad interim—Sean Kennan (Canberra 4 3251).

Israel; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Moshe Yuval (Canberra 7 1309).

Italy; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Eugenio Prato (Canberra 7 2529).

Japan; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Saburo Ohta (Canberra 7 1251).

Korea; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Dong Whan Lee (Sydney 32 1961).

Malaya; High Commissioner—Dato Suleiman bin Dato Abdul Rahman, P.M.N., S.P.M.J. (Canberra, 7 1543).

Malta; Commissioner—Captain G. F. L. Stivalan, O.B.E. (Melbourne 26 2438).

Netherlands; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Dr. J. G. de Beus (Canberra 7 1256).

Diplomatic Representatives in Australia—continued.

New Zealand; High Commissioner—S. C. Johnst on (Canberra 7 1030).

Pakistan; High Commissioner—K. M. Kaiser (Canberra 9 0021).

Philippines; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Mariano Ezpeleta (Canberra 7 8390).

Portugal; Charge d'Affaires—Manuel de Almeida Coutinho (Canberra 9 1992).

South Africa; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—H. H. Woodward (Canberra 9 4000).

Sweden; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary—Nils-Eric Ekblad (Canberra 7 1421).

Switzerland; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—F. Gygax (Canberra 7 7128).

Thailand; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Nai Vadhana Isarabhakdi (Canberra 7 8101).

Union of Soviet Socialist Republics; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—I. F. Kurdiukov (Canberra 9 1033).

United Arab Republic; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Mustafa Yusef (Canberra 7 2789).

United States of America; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—William C. Battle (Designate) (Canberra 7 1351).

Vietnam; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Tran Van Lam (Canberra 7 7240).

Full details of British and Foreign Representatives (including Trade Commissioners) in Australia can be obtained from the Diplomatic and Consular Lists issued by the Department of External Affairs.

AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENT TRADE COMMISSIONER SERVICE.

Representatives in Countries of the British Commonwealth.

Britain.—*Trade Commissioner*, E. R. R. Johnson,
Australia House, Strand, London, W.C.2.

Canada.—*Montreal*—*Trade Commissioner*, W. R.
Carney, 1225 Phillips Square, Montreal; *Ottawa*—
Commercial Counsellor, W. R. Hudspeth, 90 Spark
Street, Ottawa; *Vancouver*—*Trade Commissioner*,
D. R. McPhee, O.B.E., E.D., 1030 W. Georgia
Street, Vancouver.

Ceylon.—*Trade Commissioner*, J. W. Plank, P.O.,
Box 742, Colombo.

Ghana.—*Trade Commissioner*, A. C. Schrape, Accra
P.O., Box 925.

Hong Kong.—*Senior Trade Commissioner*, R. W.
Holberton, P.O., Box 820, Victoria.

India.—*New Delhi*—*Senior Trade Commissioner*,
J. A. Back, 34 Golfink Road, New Delhi;
Calcutta—*Trade Commissioner*, N. S. Panton,
P.O. Box 303, Calcutta; *Bombay*—*Trade Com-
missioner*, G. M. Carr, P.O. Box 217, Bombay.

Kenya.—*Trade Commissioner*, J. M. Keddie, P.O.
Box 4719, Nairobi.

Malaya.—*Kuala Lumpur*—*Trade Commissioner*,
Assistant Trade Commissioner, M. G. B. Coultas,
44 Ampang Road, Kuala Lumpur.

New Zealand.—*Trade Commissioner*, J. A. Morey
(Acting), P.O. Box 2191, Wellington; *Auckland*—
Trade Commissioner, C. L. Steele, P.O. Box 3601,
Auckland; *Christchurch*—*Trade Commissioner*,
S. D. Shubart, P.O. Box 2259, Christchurch.

Pakistan.—*Trade Commissioner*, D. M. Walker,
G.P.O. Box 3919, Karachi.

Australian Government Trade Commissioner Service—continued.

Rhodesia and Nyasaland, Federation of.—*Trade Commissioner*, K. F. McKernan, P.O. Box 599, Salisbury, Southern Rhodesia.

Singapore.—*Trade Commissioner*, W. Cairns, P.O. Box 99, Singapore.

Union of South Africa.—*Trade Commissioner*, J. L. Chapman, Box 1164, G.P.O., Johannesburg.

West Indies, Federation of.—*Trade Commissioner*, L. J. Martin, P.O. Box 642, Port of Spain, Trinidad.

Representatives in Countries outside the British Commonwealth.

France.—*Trade Commissioner*, A. P. Fleming, O.B.E., 13 Rue Las Cases, Paris, 7E.

Germany, Federal Republic of.—*Trade Commissioner*, R. K. Scott, Kolnerstrasse 157, Bad Godesberg, Bonn, Germany.

Indonesia.—*Trade Commissioner*, M. J. S. Knowles, P.O. Box 2076, Djakarta.

Italy.—*Trade Commissioner*, P. P. Donovan, Via Sallustiana, 26 Rome.

Japan.—*Senior Trade Commissioner*, A. J. S. Day, O.B.E., 13 Sakae-Cho Shiba, Mianto-ku, Tokyo.

Lebanon.—*Trade Commissioner*, H. M. Le Marchand, P.O. Box 1860, Beirut.

Philippines, The.—*Trade Commissioner*, P. G. Gilmour, 1414 Dewey Boulevard, Manila.

Sweden.—*Senior Trade Commissioner*, F. R. Gullick, Box 808, Stockholm 1.

Thailand.—*Trade Commissioner*, R. J. C. Schneeman, 323 Silom Road, Bangkok.

Australian Government Trade Commissioner Service—continued.

United States of America.—*Washington*—*Commercial Counsellor*, A. R. Callaghan, C.M.G., 3148 Cleveland Avenue, Washington, D.C.; *New York*—*Senior Trade Commissioner*, H. C. Menzies, 630 Fifth Avenue, New York; *San Francisco*—*Trade Commissioner*, B. T. Connolly, 153 Kearney Street, San Francisco; *Chicago*—*Trade Commissioner*, E. E. Jarvis, 6 North Michigan Avenue, Chicago 2.

United Arab Republic.—*Trade Commissioner*, L. C. Holmes, G1097 Corniche El Nil, Garden City, Cairo.

AGENTS-GENERAL FOR STATES IN LONDON.

New South Wales.—F. P. BUCKLEY, 56–57 Strand, London, W.C.2.

Victoria.—COL. THE HON. SIR WILLIAM LEGGATT, D.S.O., M.C., E.D., Victoria House, Melbourne Place, Strand, London, W.C.2.

Queensland.—SIR DAVID MUIR, C.M.G., Marble Hall, 409–10 Strand, London, W.C.2.

South Australia.—M. A. F. PEARCE, C.V.O., C.B.E., South Australia House, 50 Strand, London, W.C.2.

Western Australia.—THE HON. E. K. HOAR, Savoy House, 115 Strand, London, W.C.2.

Tasmania.—THE HON. A. J. WHITE, 457 Strand, Charing Cross, London, W.C.2.

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(Address and Telephone Number of Principal Offices given in brackets.)

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Director: W. H. H. Greenfield.

Deputy Director (105 Swanston St., Melbourne, 63 2501): A. W. Scott.

Agricultural Council, Australian (Barton, Canberra, U 0425):

Secretary: A. Spencer.

Air Board (Russell Offices, Canberra, U 0422):

Air Marshal Sir Valston Hancock, K.B.E., C.B., D.F.C.

Air Vice-Marshal W. L. Hely, C.B.E., A.F.C.

Air Vice-Marshal D. A. J. Creal, C.B.E.

Air Vice-Marshal E. Hey, O.B.E.

A. B. McFarlane, D.F.C.

Air, Dept. of (Russell Offices, Canberra, U 0422):

Secretary: A. B. McFarlane, D.F.C.

First Assistant Secretary: F. J. Green.

Assistant Secretaries:

Vict. Barracks, Melb., MXY 550—R. I.

Cameron, O.B.E., F. J. Mulrooney, M.B.E.

Canberra: C. Douglas, A. L. Hall, F. C. Sutherland.

Analyst, C'wealth (415-17 Flinders Lane, Melb., 62 0251): L. N. MacLeod.

Apple and Pear Board, Australian (301 Flinders Lane, Melbourne, MB 5236-7):

Chairman: C. E. Critchley, O.B.E.

Arbitrator, Public Service (451 Law Courts Place, Melb., 60 0501): E. A. Chambers.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.***Army, Dept. of the (Parkes, Canberra, M 9):***

Secretary: B. White.

Assistant Secretaries: W. H. Leng, O.B.E.,
W. J. Curtis, J. B. R. Livermore, D.F.C.***Military Board:***President: The Hon. J. O. Cramer, Minister
for the Army.Lt.-Gen. Sir Reginald Pollard, K.B.E., C.B.,
D.S.O.

Maj.-Gen. T. J. Daly, C.B.E., D.S.O.

Maj.-Gen. J. W. Harrison, C.B.E.

Maj.-Gen. R. R. McNicoll, C.B.E.

Maj.-Gen. T. S. Taylor, M.V.O., M.C.

Maj.-Gen. N. W. Simpson, C.B.E., D.S.O.,
E.D.

B. White.

Art Advisory Board (Prime Minister's Dept., Canberra U 1443):

Secretary: J. McCusker.

Atomic Energy Commission, Australian (45 Beach St., Coogee, N.S.W., 665 1221):Chairman: Professor J. P. Baxter, C.M.G.,
O.B.E.

Deputy Chairman: Dr. H. G. Raggatt, C.B.E.

Members: Sir Leslie Martin, C.B.E., B. F.
Dargan.

Deputy of Executive Member: M. C. Timbs.

Secretary: P. C. Greenland.

Attorney-General's Dept. (Parkes, Canberra, M 9):Solicitor-General and Secretary: Sir Kenneth
Bailey, C.B.E.

Parliamentary Draftsman: J. Q. Ewens, C.B.E.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.**Attorney-General's Dept.—continued.**

First Asst. Parliamentary Draftsman: C. K. Comans.

First Assistant Secretaries: L. D. Lyons (Advisings), E. J. Hook (Executive).

Assistant Secretary: N. E. J. Sainsbury (Administration and Finance).

Crown Solicitor: H. E. Renfree, O.B.E.

First Assistant Crown Solicitor: R. B. Hutchison.

Auditor-General's Office (East Block, Canberra, 7 1525):

Auditor-General: V. J. W. Skermer, O.B.E.

Secretary and Chief Inspector: W. A. Harper.

Asst. Secretary and Chief Inspector: J. K. Lawrence.

Australian Broadcasting Commission (264 Pitt St., Sydney, B 0657):

Dr. J. R. Darling, C.M.G., O.B.E. (Chairman),
E. R. Dawes, C.M.G. (Vice-Chairman), The

Hon. Dame Enid Lyons, G.B.E., Miss R. M. Felgate, M.B.E., A. G. Lowndes, H. B. Halvorsen, J. T. Reid.

General Manager: Sir Charles Moses, C.B.E.

Australian National University (Canberra J 0422):

Vice-Chancellor: Professor L. G. H. Huxley.

Deputy Vice-Chancellor: Professor A. D. Trendall, C.M.G.

Registrar: R. A. Hohnen.

Institute of Advanced Studies:

Registrar: D. K. R. Hodgkin.

School of General Studies:

Principal: Professor H. Burton, C.B.E.

Registrar: C. G. Plowman (Acting).

Bankruptcy Inspector-General (450 Law Courts Place, Melbourne): S. T. Jaques (Acting).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Broadcasting Control Board, Australian (373 Elizabeth St., Melb., 30 4321):

R. G. Osborne, C.B.E. (Chairman), R. B. Mair,
R. A. Yeo (Members), W. C. Radford,
M.B.E., R. M. White (Part-time Members),
J. M. Donovan (Secretary).

Canned Fruits Board, Australian (51 Queen St., Melb., MA 3026):

Chairman: G. J. Evatt, O.B.E.

Canned Fruits Sales Promotion Committee, Australian (422 Collins St., Melb., 62 1272):

Chairman: D. E. Barry-Wood.

Cattle and Beef Research Committee (9–11 O'Connell St., Sydney, BL 5814):

Chairman: J. L. Shute, O.B.E.

Civil Aviation, Dept. of (499 Lt. Collins St., Melb., 62 0131):

Director-General: D. G. Anderson, C.B.E.

Assistant Directors-General:

Operations: C. S. Wiggins, C.B.E.

Ground Facilities: Dr. K. N. E. Bradfield.

Policy: Dr. H. W. Poulton.

Administration: R. D. Phillips.

Directors:

Aviation Medicine: Dr. J. C. Lane.

Air Safety Investigation: C. A. J. Lum,
A.F.C.

Flying Operations: J. W. Stone, A.F.C.

Airworthiness: P. S. Langford.

Airport Engineering: W. H. Pickford.

Buildings and Property: S. G. Williamson.

Airways Engineering: H. White.

Airways Operations: R. W. Gross, D.F.C.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.*Civil Aviation, Dept. of—continued.***Directors—continued.**

International Relations: J. T. Fogarty.

Air Transport: G. Unkles.

Finance and Stores: B. Lewis.

Personnel and Administration: J. Martin.

Organisation, Methods and Establishments:
C. J. Day.

Public Relations Officer: R. G. Alexander.

Regional Directors:N.S.W. (Sydney): A. W. Doubleday, D.S.O.,
D.F.C. (XB 041).Vic.-Tas. (Melbourne): J. H. Harper,
A.F.C. (FB 2451).Qld. (Brisbane): R. M. Seymour, D.F.C.
(M 5901).S.A.-N.T. (Adelaide): F. W. Collopy, A.F.M.
(LU 6671).

W.A. (Perth): D. Ross (BF 1731).

Papua and New Guinea (Port Moresby):
A. H. Affleck (26).**Oversea Representatives:**Civil Aviation Liaison Officer (London):
J. M. Chapman.Civil Air Attache (Washington): K. J.
Leonard.Australian Council Member I.C.A.O. (Mon-
treal): D. J. Medley.*Civil Defence, Directorate of (Civic Offices, Canberra,
J 0411):*

Director: Capt. A. E. Buchanan, D.S.O.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Coal Board, Joint (cnr. Goulburn and Brisbane Sts., Sydney, MA 6221): Chairman: S. F. Cochran, C.B.E.; Members: B. W. Hartnell, S. Flowers. Secretary: J. G. Murphy.

Coal Industry Tribunal (119 Phillip St., Sydney, 28 9606, 28 9347, 28 4256):

Mr. Justice F. H. Gallagher, C.M.G.
Secretary: J. Hills.

Coastal Shipping Commission, Australian (73-79 Riverside Av., Sth. Melb., 62 4031):

Chairman: Capt. J. P. Williams, C.M.G., O.B.E.
Vice-Chairman: H. P. Weymouth, O.B.E.
Members: A. G. Thomson, D. C. L. Williams, C.B.E., D. Bell.
General Manager: F. J. Mercovich.

Commonwealth Banking Corporation (Head Office, Martin Place, Sydney, B 0155):

Board:

Chairman: W. D. McDonald, C.B.E.;
Deputy Chairman: H. N. Giles; Managing
Director: E. B. Richardson, C.B.E.;
Deputy Managing Director: A. N. Armstrong, C.B.E.; Sir Albert Axon, K.B.E., R. G. Baxter, A. Burton Taylor, E. T. Loton, G. H. Rushworth, Sir Frank Selleck, K.B.E., M.C., Sir Roland Wilson, C.B.E.

Member Banks:

Commonwealth Trading Bank of Australia,
General Manager: L. A. McWatters.
Commonwealth Savings Bank of Australia,
General Manager: I. R. Norman.
Commonwealth Development Bank of Australia,
General Manager: B. B. Callaghan.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Commonwealth Hostels Ltd. (31 Carabella St.,
Milson's Pt., Sydney, 92 4057, 92 4037):

Chairman: W. Funnell, I.S.O.

General Manager: R. Bruce Brown.

State Administration:

N.S.W.: N. P. Lyons, Manager.

Vic.: D. R. Hopper, Manager.

S.A.: J. Lawson, Manager.

Qld.: W. A. Bath, Agent.

W.A.: F. E. Donovan, Agent.

Tas.: J. Hewitt, Agent.

A.C.T.: F. K. Hodge, Manager.

N.T.: R. E. Ward, Manager.

Commonwealth Police Force (Kingston, Canberra,
9 0051):

Commissioner: R. W. Whitrod, M.V.O.

Commonwealth Reporting Branch (Law Courts Place,
Melb., 60 5011):

Chief Reporter: L. Gibson.

*Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research
Organization* (314 Albert St., East Melbourne,
C.2, 41 6611):

Chairman: Sir Frederick White, K.B.E.

Executive: Dr. S. H. Bastow, D.S.O., C. S.
Christian, Dr. O. H. Frankel, F.R.S., Dr.
I. W. Wark, Sir Arthur Coles, Dr. J. Melville,
Rt. Hon. Lord Casey, P.C., C.H., D.S.O.,
M.C., E. P. S. Roberts.

Associate Member of Executive: W. Ives.

Secretary: G. B. Gresford.

Secretary (Finance and Supplies): M. G. Grace.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organization—continued.

Chiefs of Divisions:

Animal Genetics: Dr. J. M. Rendel (Private Bag No. 1, Glebe, N.S.W., 68 4411).

Animal Health: Dr. T. S. Gregory (Private Bag No. 1, Parkville, N.2., Vic., 34 2661).

Animal Physiology: Dr. I. W. McDonald (P.O. Box 144, Parramatta, N.S.W., YA 0321).

Applied Physics: F. J. Lehany (National Standards Laboratory, Sydney, 68 0566).

Biochemistry and General Nutrition: Dr. H. R. Marston, F.R.S. (University of Adelaide, Adelaide, S.A., 8 2778).

Building Research: I. Langlands (Graham Rd., Highett, S.21, Vic., 95 1231).

Chemical Physics: Dr. A. L. G. Rees (Box 4331, G.P.O. Melbourne, 64 0251).

Coal Research: H. R. Brown (P.O. Box 175, Chatswood, N.S.W., 88 0261).

Entomology: Dr. D. F. Waterhouse (Box 109, Post Office, Canberra City, A.C.T., J 0455).

Fisheries and Oceanography: Dr. G. F. Humphrey (Box 21, Post Office, Cronulla, N.S.W., Tel. 523-0211).

Food Preservation: Dr. J. R. Vickery (P.O. Box 43, Ryde, N.S.W., 88 0233).

Forests Products: Dr. H. E. Dadswell (Box 310, P.O., South Melb., S.C.5, Vic., 69 5831).

Land Research and Regional Survey: G. A. Stewart (Box 109, P.O., Canberra City, J 0455).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organization—continued.

Chiefs of Divisions—continued.

Mathematical Statistics: Prof. E. A. Cornish
(University of Adelaide, S.A., 8 2778).

Meteorological Physics: Dr. C. H. B. Priestley
(Station St., Aspendale, S.13, Vic.,
90 3331).

Mineral Chemistry: I. E. Newnham (Box
4331, G.P.O., Melbourne, 64 0251).

Organic Chemistry: Dr. J. R. Price (Box 4331,
G.P.O., Melbourne, 64 0251).

Physical Chemistry: Dr. S. D. Hamann
(Box 4331, G.P.O., Melbourne, 64 0251).

Physics: Dr. R. G. Giovanelli (National
Standards Laboratory, Sydney, 68 0566).

Plant Industry: Vacant (Box 109, Post Office,
Canberra City, A.C.T., J 0455).

Protein Chemistry: Dr. F. G. Lennox (343
Royal Parade, Parkville, N.2., Vic., 34 5840).

Radiophysics: Dr. E. G. Bowen, C.B.E.
(Radiophysics Laboratory, University
Grounds, Sydney, 68 0566).

Soils: J. K. Taylor (Private Bag No. 1,
G.P.O., Adelaide, S.A., 79 3605).

Textile Industry: Dr. M. Lipson (P.O. Box 21,
Belmont, Vic., 8 5174).

Textile Physics: V. D. Burgmann (338
Blaxland Rd., Ryde, N.S.W., 80 0211).

Tribophysics: Dr. W. Boas (University of
Melbourne, Parkville, N.2., Vic., 34 1614).

Tropical Pastures: Dr. J. Griffiths Davies
(Cunningham Laboratory, Mill Rd., St.
Lucia, S.W.6, Q'land, 7 3121).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Customs and Excise, Dept. of (Barton, Canberra, U 0414):

Comptroller-General: G. A. Rattigan, O.B.E.

First Assist. Comptrollers-General: R. W. Brack (Tariff), H. A. Forbes (General).

Assist. Comptrollers-General: J. C. Lyon (Excise), J. E. Walsh (Admin. and Establishments), L. V. Goldwater (Tariff).

Collectors—

N.S.W.: F. J. Marcusson, O.B.E. (B 0521).

Vic.: H. S. Warren (62 0251).

Q'land.: R. R. Saunders (31 0361).

S.A.: E. J. Cork (J 1621).

W.A.: W. R. Lawson (21 9761).

Tas.: G. A. Venning (B 7041).

Dairy Produce Board, Australian (406 Lonsdale St., Melbourne, 67 5611):

Chairman: E. G. Roberts, O.B.E.

Dairy Research Committee (406 Lonsdale St., Melbourne, 67 5611):

Chairman: E. G. Roberts, O.B.E.

Defence, Dept. of (Parks, Canberra, M 9):

Secretary: E. W. Hicks, C.B.E.

Chairman, Chiefs of Staff Committee: Air Marshal Sir Frederick Scherger, K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O., A.F.C.

Chairman, Joint Planning Committee: Major-General R. W. Knights, C.B.E.

First Assistant Secretaries: V. W. Quealy, O.B.E., S. Landau, O.B.E., R. Kingsland, D.F.C.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.*Defence, Department of—continued.*

Assistant Secretaries: H. L. Port, M.B.E.
(Finance), D. S. Clues (Logistics), G. E.
Blakers (Defence Planning), N. M. Boyle
(Administration), A. G. Salisbury (Manning).

Secretary, Defence Committee and Defence
Admin. Committee: C. W. Clugston.

Joint Secretaries, Chief of Staff Committee:
C. W. Clugston, Lt.-Col. I. B. Ferguson,
D.S.O., M.C.

Controller (E.D.P.): Dr. J. A. Ovenstone.

Melbourne (Victoria Barracks, MXY 440):

Chairman, Joint War Production Committee
(Part-time): I. M. McLennan, C.B.E.

Chairman, Defence Business Board (Part-
time): Sir John Allison, K.B.E.

Defence Scientific Adviser (Part-time): Sir
Leslie Martin, K.B.E.

Director-General of Inspection Services:
J. P. Buckley.

Director of Recruiting: Brigadier L. D. King
O.B.E., E.D.

Assistant Secretary (Defence Science):
E. L. D. White.

Secretary, Defence Business Board: D. M.
Power.

*Dried Fruits Control Board, Commonwealth (24
Jeffcott St., Melbourne, FY 2881):*

Chairman: E. Gorman, C.B.E., M.C., Q.C.

*Education, Commonwealth Office of (50 Miller St.,
North Sydney, 92 0201):*

Director: W. J. Weeden.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Egg Board, Australian (263 Castlereagh St., Sydney, 21 4723):

Chairman: R. C. Blake.

Electoral Office (City, Canberra, J 2181):

Chief Electoral Officer: F. L. Ley.

Employees' Compensation, C'wealth. (Dept. of the Treasury, Canberra, U 0413):

Commissioner: The Secretary to the Treasury.

Delegate of the Commissioner: C. L. S. Hewitt.

Enemy Property, Controller of (Dept. of the Treasury, Canberra U 0413): C. L. S. Hewitt.

Delegate of the Controller: R. M. Murden.

Executive Council, Federal (Prime Minister's Dept., Canberra U 1734):

Secretary: K. W. Pearson.

Export Sugar Committee (Dept. of Primary Industry, Canberra, U 0425):

Chairman: L. R. Kentwell.

External Affairs, Dept. of (Parkes, Canberra, M 9):

Secretary: Sir Arthur Tange, C.B.E.

Acting First Assist. Secretary, Division 1: A. J. Eastman, O.B.E.

Assist. Secretary, Division 2: W. D. Forsyth, O.B.E.

Assist. Secretary, Division 3: C. T. Moodie.

First Assist. Secretary, Division 4: R. L. Harry, O.B.E.

Legal Adviser: A. H. Body.

Film Censorship Board (9 Bligh St., Sydney, BW 2275):

Chief Censor: C. J. Campbell.

Censors: R. W. Pinfold, W. R. Worboys, Miss E. J. McMillan, Mrs. M. G. Stuckey, Miss

C. M. Piddington, E. E. T. Layton.

Appeal Censor: T. V. Maher, O.B.E.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Forestry and Timber Bureau, C'wealth. (Yarralumla, Canberra, U 8231):

Director-General: Dr. M. R. Jacobs.

Forestry School, Australian (Yarralumla, Canberra, U 8231):

Principal: K. P. McGrath (Acting).

Fruit Industry Sugar Concession Committee (Dept. of Primary Industry, Canberra, U 0425):

Chairman: L. R. Kentwell.

Grants Commission, Commonwealth (406 Lonsdale St., Melbourne, MU 3610):

P. D. Phillips, Q.C. (Chairman), Sir Alexander Reid, C.M.G., I.S.O., Professor W. Prest (Members), K. J. McKenzie, O.B.E. (Secretary).

Health, Dept. of (Parkes, Canberra, M 9):

Director-General and Director of Quarantine:

Dr. W. D. Refshauge, C.B.E.

Asst. Director-General: Dr. H. E. Downes,

Dr. G. M. Redshaw, R. H. D. White, O.B.E.

Senior Medical Officers: Dr. R. E. Richards,

Dr. W. F. H. Crick, Dr. A. Johnson.

Director, Public Health: Dr. C. E. Cook, C.B.E.

Director, Medical and Hospital Division:

A. A. M. Kelly.

Director of Tuberculosis Division: Dr. Alan

King, C. St. S.

Director of Pharmaceutical Division: R. M. W.

Cunningham.

Director, Veterinary Hygiene: K. S. McIntosh.

Director, Plant Quarantine: Dr. T. H. Harrison.

Australian Institute of Anatomy (Canberra):

Medical Officer-in-charge: Dr. E. H. Hipsley.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Health, Dept. of—continued.

National Biological Standards Laboratory
(Canberra): Director: Dr. L. F. Dodson.

School of Public Health and Tropical Medicine
(Sydney): Director: Sir Edward Ford,
O.B.E.

Institute of Child Health (Sydney): Director:
Professor T. Stapleton.

C'wealth Acoustic Laboratories (Sydney):
Director: N. E. Murray, O.B.E.

C'wealth X-ray and Radium Laboratory
(Melbourne): Director: D. J. Stevens O.B.E.

C'wealth Bureau of Dental Standards (Mel-
bourne): Officer-in-charge: A. R. Docking.

Commonwealth Directors of Health:

N.S.W.: Dr. L. J. Wienholt (29 1251).

Vic.: Dr. H. M. Franklands (32 4121).

Qld.: Dr. A. H. Humphry (31 0101).

S.A.: Dr. C. S. Barbour (51 2666).

W.A.: Dr. J. B. Mathieson (21 8211).

Tas.: Dr. A. M. McArthur (2 2661).

Darwin: Dr. I. D. Byrne (2821).

Chief Medical Officer, Australia House, London:
Dr. C. W. Phillips.

Immigration, Dept. of (Barton, Canberra, U 0412):

Secretary: P. R. Heydon, C.B.E.

Deputy Secretary: A. L. Nutt, O.B.E.

Assistant Secretaries: R. E. Armstrong (Plan-
ning), R. F. Harris (Operations), E. L. Charles
(Control), S. J. Dempsey (Citizenship), H. G.
Brooks (Administration).

Chief Publicity Officer: H. Boardman.

Finance Officer: T. T. McElroy.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Immigration, Dept. of—continued.

Commonwealth Migration Officers:

Sydney: F. Robson (2 0261).
 Melbourne: K. J. Smith (FB 4011).
 Brisbane: T. M. Nulty (31 0101).
 Adelaide: R. U. Metcalfe (LA 3681).
 Perth: G. A. Cole (BA 9441).
 Hobart: S. J. Eddy (B 7681).
 Darwin: L. Liveris (3521).

Interior, Department of the (Parkes, Canberra, M 9):

Secretary: W. A. McLaren, C.B.E.

First Assist. Secretary: H. A. Barrenger.

Assistant Secretary (Parkes, Canberra, M 9)
 W. McGregor (A.C.T. Policy Co-ordination
 and Establishment).

**Assistant Secretaries (Civic Offices, Canberra
 City, J 0411):** J. N. C. Rogers (Lands and
 Survey Branch); G. F. Wynn (acting) (A.C.T.
 Services Branch).

**Assistant Secretary (West Row, Canberra City,
 4 4271):** M. W. Lucas (Housing Branch).

State Branches:

Sydney: R. Snellgrove (BO 537).
 Melbourne: J. M. Brown (32 4541).
 Brisbane: F. W. Huxham (33 5011).
 Adelaide: J. A. Campbell (WF 69).
 Perth: J. Youle Dean (23 2918).
 Hobart: J. M. Windsor (2 7601).

***Ionospheric Prediction Service (5 Hickson Rd., Millers
 Point, Sydney, B 0537):***

Director: Dr. W. G. Baker.

Jute Controller (Barton, Canberra, U 0425):

J. D. Macfarlane.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Labour and National Service, Dept. of (125 Swanston St., Melbourne, 63 0361):

Secretary: H. A. Bland, C.B.E.

Assistant Secretaries: B. K. Phelan (Admin.), Dr. P. H. Cook (Employment), K. C. McKenzie (General), Dr. I. G. Sharp (Industrial Relations), A. A. L. Brentwood (Industrial Services), F. G. Davidson (Planning and Research).

Regional Directors:

Sydney: (77 York St., B 0234): M. Kangan.
Melbourne: (Cnr. Spring and Latrobe Sts., 32 4331): R. A. Smee.

Brisbane: (71 Adelaide St., 32 0261): A. Gibson.

Adelaide: (99 Currie St., 51 0441): F. K. Dwyer.

Perth: (575 Wellington St., 23 2291): B. A. L. White.

Hobart: (81 Murray St., 3 3721): W. F. Sharpe.

Literary Fund, C'wealth (Prime Minister's Dept., Canberra, U 1443):

Secretary: J. McCusker.

Literature Censorship Board (Barton, Canberra, U 0414):

Chairman: K. Binns.

Deputy Chairman: Prof. E. R. Bryan.

Members: Prof. E. K. T. Koch-Emmery, Mrs. A. H. Hewitt.

Literature Censorship Appeal Board:

Chairman: Dr. L. H. Allen.

Members: A. A. Phillips, Miss M. B. Henson.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Loan Council, Australian (Dept. of the Treasury, Canberra, U 0413):

Chairman: Rt. Hon. H. E. Holt, Commonwealth Treasurer.

Secretary: L. B. Brand.

Loans Organization, C'wealth (105 Swanston St., Melbourne, 63 2983):

Director: C. R. F. Banfield, M.B.E.

Meat Board, Australian (9-11 O'Connell St., Sydney, BL 5814):

Chairman: J. L. Shute, O.B.E.

Meteorology, Commonwealth Bureau of, Department of the Interior (Victoria St., Carlton, Vic., FJ 9021):

Director: L. J. Dwyer.

Mica Pool (203 Collins St., Melbourne, 63 1021):

Manager: J. H. L. Stewart.

Mineral Resources, Geology and Geophysics, Bureau of (M.L.C. Building, Canberra, J 4261):

Director: J. M. Rayner.

Assistant Directors: D. O'Driscoll, M. A. Condon.

Chief Mineral Economist: J. W. Morgan.

Chief Petroleum Technologist: H. S. Taylor-Rogers.

Mining Engineer: G. Mead.

Admin. Officer: D. H. Vertigan, M.B.E.

Chief Geologist: Dr. N. H. Fisher (Childers St., Turner, J 1881).

Chief Geophysicist: R. F. Thyer, Melbourne (203 Collins St., 63 1021).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

National Airlines Commission, Australian (339 Swanston St., Melbourne, C.1, 3 2023):

Chairman: Sir Giles Chippindall, C.B.E.

Commissioners: K. H. Vial, J. E. V. Murdoch,
G. Packer, C.B.E., Air Vice-Marshal E. C.

Wackett, C.B., C.B.E., Sir Reginald Groom.

Secretary: L. J. Byrne.

(See also *Trans-Australia Airlines*.)

National Capital Development Commission (City, Canberra, J 4231):

Commissioner: J. W. Overall, C.B.E., M.C.

Associate Commissioners: W. C. Andrews,
Grenfell Rudduck.

Secretary and Manager: R. B. Lansdown.

National Debt Commission (Dept. of the Treasury, Canberra, U 0413):

Chairman: The Commonwealth Treasurer.

Secretary: L. B. Brand.

National Development, Dept. of (Parkes, Canberra, M 9):

Secretary: Dr. H. G. Raggatt, C.B.E.

First Assist. Secretary: F. L. McCay.

Assistant Secretaries:

Resources Information and Development, and
Asst. Co-ordinator General of Works (Civic
Centre, J 4261): I. P. Sargeant.

Policy Secretariat: H. W. Allen.

Housing and Building Industry: D. L.
Anderson.

Division of National Mapping (Acton, Canberra,
J 0241):

Director: B. P. Lambert (J 4666).

Assistant Director: G. R. L. Rimington
(J 0241).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.**National Development, Dept. of—continued.**

Melbourne (203 Collins St., 63 1021)—

Asst. Sec. (Admin.): J. W. Armstrong.

Director, Division of Fuel: Dr. W. T. McFadyen.

N.S.W. Regional Office (Margaret St., Sydney, BX 6757)—

Executive Officer: R. R. Murray.

O.I.C. Materials Handling Branch: D. L. Beattie (BX 6758).

National Library of Australia (Canberra, U 05):

National Librarian: H. L. White, C.B.E.

Chief Reference Officer: C. A. Burmester.

Chief Acquisition Officer: N. S. Lynravn (Canberra U 1271).

Chief Cataloguer: I. D. Raymond.

Administrative Officer: F. G. Cassidy.

Naval Board (Parkes, Canberra, M 9):

President: Senator The Hon. J. G. Gorton, Minister for the Navy.

Vice-Admiral W. H. Harrington, C.B.E., D.S.O.

Rear-Admiral G. G. O. Gatacre, C.B.E., D.S.O., D.S.C. and Bar.

Rear-Admiral K. McK. Urquhart, C.B.E.

Rear-Admiral P. Perry, C.B.E.

T. J. Hawkins, C.B.E.

Navy, Dept. of the (Parkes, Canberra, M 9):

Secretary: T. J. Hawkins, C.B.E.

Deputy Secretary: T. S. Philpott.

Asst. Secretaries: M. T. Hyland (Finance), R. Hyslop (Naval and Personnel), Vacant (Matériel), T. J. Keely (Victoria Barracks, Melbourne), J. L. Owens (East Aust. Area, Wyld St., Sydney).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

News and Information Bureau (Dept. of the Interior,
Parkes, Canberra, M 9):

Director: K. P. Murphy.

Observatory, Mt. Stromlo (Canberra, 70 6511).

Director: Professor B. J. Bok.

Overseas Telecommunications Commission (Aust.),
(12 Spring St., Sydney, 20 544):

Sir Giles Chippindall, C.B.E. (Chairman), E. W.
Easton (Vice-Chairman), A. Watkin Wynne,
P. A. Dorrian, G. H. Lush, Q.C. (Commis-
sioners), T. A. Housley, C.B.E. (General
Manager).

Parliamentary Library (Parliament House, Canberra,
U 05).

Librarian: H. L. White, C.B.E.

Deputy Librarian: L. C. Key.

Patent Attorneys Examination Board (Patent Office,
Barton, Canberra, U 2351):

Chairman: K. B. Petersson.

Secretary: D. W. Reid.

Patents, Trade Marks, Designs and Copyrights (Patent
Office, Barton, Canberra, 7 2351):

Commissioner and Registrar: K. B. Petersson,

Deputy Commissioner: G. Henshilwood.

Assistant Commissioners: P. Kildea, P. W.
O'Brien.

Assistant Registrar of Trade Marks: T. E.
Ashton.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Phosphate Commissioners (515 Collins St., Melbourne, MB 3821):

British Phosphate Commission: G. Calder, C.B. (United Kingdom), Sir William Dunk, C.B.E. (Australia), R. B. Tennent, C.B.E. (New Zealand).

General Manager: J. A. Bissett.

Christmas Island Phosphate Commission: Sir William Dunk, C.B.E. (Australia), and R. B. Tennent, C.B.E. (New Zealand).

Joint Commissioner: J. A. Bissett.

Postmaster-General's Department (Treasury Gardens, Melbourne, 63 0331):

Director-General of Posts and Telegraphs: F. P. O'Grady.

Deputy Director-General: B. F. Jones.

Asst. Director-General:

Engineering: E. Sawkins.

Telecommunications: J. L. Skerrett.

Postal and Transport Services: R. J. Page.

Finance and General Services: E. W. Easton.

Directors:

Accounting: E. Harrison.

Organisation and Methods: R. M. Osborne.

Personnel: L. A. Fincher.

State Directors:

N.S.W.: J. R. H. Hutchison (2 040).

Vic.: G. N. Smith (60 0551).

Q'land: B. J. O'Brien (2 078).

S.A.: J. R. O'Sullivan (51 99).

W.A.: J. A. Cousens (2 370).

Tas.: R. R. Gilson (2 0511).

Aust. Cap. Territory—Asst. Director:

R. C. M. Dale (4 1851).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Primary Industry, Dept. of (Barton, Canberra.
1 0425):

Secretary: J. V. Moroney, C.B.E.

Asst. Secretary (Central (Policy) Secretariat):
M. W. Oakley.

First Asst. Secretary (Marketing and Stabilization): A. L. Senger, O.B.E.

Asst. Secretary (Animal Products): F. N. Giles.

Asst. Secretary (Agricultural Products):
L. R. Kentwell.

First Asst. Secretary (Agriculture and Fisheries) F. O. Grogan.

Asst. Secretary (Agricultural Production):
C. W. Strutt.

Director (Fisheries): C. G. Setter.

Director (War Service Land Settlement):
T. T. Colquhoun.

Director, Bureau of Agricultural Economics:
A. C. B. Maiden.

Director of Inspection and Asst. Secretary
(Administration): J. D. Macfarlane.

State Offices:

Sydney: Kembla Building, Margaret St.,
29 1971). Administrative Officer: L. J. Hart.

Melbourne: (301 Flinders Lane, 62 0341).
Administrative Officer: C. J. Burley.

Brisbane: (Commonwealth Offices, Adelaide
St. 31 0101). Administrative Officer:
M. Carroll.

Adelaide: (68 Grenfell St., 8369). Administrative
Officer: G. R. Howells.

Perth: (Commonwealth Bank Building, cnr.
Hay and William Sts., 21 5611). Administrative
Officer: A. Callingham.

Hobart: (Commonwealth Buildings, Stawell
Ave., 2 7156). Administrative Officer:
E. C. Hart.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.**Prime Minister's Dept.** (Canberra, U 1411):

Secretary: E. J. Bunting, C.B.E.

Deputy Secretary: J. F. Nimmo.

First Assistant Secretaries: M. C. Timbs, P. J. Lawler (Acting).

Assistant Secretaries: K. N. Jones, A. L. Moore, R. Mendelsohn, J. McCusker, G. J. Yeend.

Printer, Government (Kingston, Canberra, 9 0291):

A. J. Arthur, O.B.E.

Public Service Board (Barton, Canberra, U 0411):

Chairman: F. H. Wheeler, C.B.E.

Commissioners: K. E. Grainger, C.B.E., J. E. Collings.

Assistant Commissioners: F. P. J. Kelly, O.B.E. (Melbourne), F. C. Nordeck, E. S. Lightly.

Secretary: A. B. Milne.

Assistant Secretary: E. J. Le Mesurier.

Senior Inspectors: W. T. Gleeson, G. H. Doyle, E. W. Dwyer, J. C. Conway.

Principal Training Officer: H. J. Wright.

Public Service Inspectors:

N.S.W.: F. C. Grey, O.B.E. (BW 5701).

Vic.: A. F. Spratt (32 4411).

Q'land.: W. H. Harper (31 0101).

S.A.: R. A. Moffatt (83 6911).

W.A.: E. A. F. Head (23 1261).

Tas.: B. C. Palmer (2 2409).

A.C.T.: (Vacant).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Railways, C'wealth (623 Collins St., Melbourne, 62 3551).

Commissioner: K. A. Smith.

Secretary: H. N. Turner.

Repatriation Department (Cnr. St. Kilda Rd. and Coventry St., South Melbourne, S.C.1 (69 5791):

Brigadier F. O. Chilton, D.S.O., O.B.E. (Chairman), A. L. Gould, O.B.E. (Deputy Chairman), J. C. Neagle, C.B.E. (Member).

Secretary: R. G. Kelly.

Principal Medical Officer: Dr. W. E. E. Langford, O.B.E.

Assistant Commissioners: W. Vinicombe, R. J. P. Daffy, W. Rigby, C. A. Nettle, R. M. O'Brien.

Deputy Commissioners:

N.S.W.: J. H. Greenwood (2 0234).

Vic.: T. M. Stephens (69 0110).

Q'land.: B. R. Lyne (32 0331).

S.A.: A. H. Panton (8 1661).

W.A.: R. A. Hurman (21 0131).

Tas.: R. G. Collins (2 7281).

Reserve Bank of Australia (Head Office, Pitt St. and Martin Place, Sydney, 2 0327).

Board:

Chairman: H. C. Coombs (Governor).

Deputy Chairman: J. G. Phillips (Deputy Governor), Sir Roland Wilson, C.B.E. (Secretary to the Treasury), W. H. Anderson, C.B.E., Sir William Gunn, K.B.E., C.M.G., W. T. Kelly, O.B.E., Sir Leslie Melville, K.B.E., R. G. Osborne, C.B.E., W. W. Pettingell, O.B.E., H. W. Rowden.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

River Murray Commission (Yarra St., Hawthorn, Vic. 81 0271):

President: Sen. the Hon. W. H. Spooner, M.M.,
Minister for National Development.

R. B. Lewis, O.B.E. (Deputy C'wealth. Commissioner), J. W. Murray (N.S.W.). L. R. East, C.B.E. (Vic.), J. R. Dridan, C.M.G. (S.A.).

Secretary: J. T. Richardson.

Road Safety Council, Australian (497 Collins St., Melbourne, 62 0151):

Chairman: Dr. J. R. Darling, C.M.G., O.B.E.

Scholarship Board, Commonwealth (Prime Minister's Dept., 50 Miller St., Nth. Sydney, 92 0201):

Chairman: W. J. Weeden.

Serum Laboratories, Commonwealth: (Parkville, Melbourne).

Director: Dr. R. W. Greville.

Services Canteen Trust Fund (Victoria Barracks, Melbourne, 69 0440):

Chairman: E. Harding, O.B.E., M.M.

General Secretary: Maj.-Gen. R. R. Gordon, C.B.E., D.S.O., E.D.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Shipping and Transport, Dept. of (497 Collins St., Melbourne, 62 0151):

Secretary: D. C. L. Williams, C.B.E.

First Assistant Secretary: C. V. Gray.

Assistant Secretaries: J. Russell, T. Norris,
J. B. Wilson (Acting).

Director of Lighthouses: G. J. Laycock.

Director of Navigation: Capt. A. N. Boulton.

Shipbuilding Board, Australian (58 Margaret St., Sydney, BO 154):

Chairman: H. P. Weymouth, O.B.E.

Deputy Chairman: C. V. Gray

Members: Rear Admiral K. McK. Urquhart,
C.B.E., J. B. Wilson, E. S. Clarke.

General Manager: E. S. Clarke.

Secretary: R. V. Welsh (Acting).

Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Authority (Box 332, P.O., Cooma Nth., N.S.W., Cooma 710):

Commissioner: Sir William Hudson, K.B.E.

Associate Commissioners: E. L. Merigan, C.B.E.
H. E. Dann.

Chief Engineers: N. M. Worner (Civil Design and Scientific Services), J. C. Callinan (Electrical and Mechanical), E. G. Warrell (Investigations), K. E. Andrews (Major Contracts).

Business Manager: K. See.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Social Services, Dept. of (301 Flinders Lane, Melbourne 62 0341):

Director-General: H. J. Goodes, C.B.E.

Deputy Director-General: A. W. Paul, O.B.E.

Principal Medical Officer: Dr. G. G. Burniston.

Asst. Director-General (Policy, Research and Benefits): N. C. Tritton.

Asst. Director-General (Rehabilitation and General): K. W. Growcott.

Directors:

Administration: R. Dowell.

Benefits: I. Prowse.

Finance: D. V. Murphy.

Organisation and Methods: R. G. Williams.

Policy: M. Wryell.

Rehabilitation: F. T. Hill.

Research: A. R. Kopp, D.F.C.

Admin. Officer, Social Work and Welfare,
Miss K. B. Crisp.

State Head-quarters Directors:

N.S.W.: C. B. Jenkins (2 0255).

Vic.: L. W. Loveless (32 0291).

Q'land.: A. W. Cox (32 0491).

S.A.: C. G. Atkinson (8 0133).

W.A.: F. W. Humphreys (23 0161).

Tas.: J. H. Tanner (2 7541).

Statistics, Commonwealth Bureau of Census and
(West Block, Canberra, U 0413):

Commonwealth Statistician: K. M. Archer.

Deputy Commonwealth Statistician: J. P.
O'Neill (Acting).

First Assistant Statistician: Dr. F. B. Horner.

First Assistant Statistician: I. G. Jones (Acting).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.***Statistics, Commonwealth Bureau of Census and—***
continued.

Assistant Statistician (Census): A. C. McKinnon.

Assistant Statistician (Administrative): J. G. Miller (Acting).

Assistant Statistician (Research): D. V. Youngman.

Editor of Publications: J. M. Jones.

Supervisor of Compiling: L. G. Hopkins (Acting).

Directors of Divisions—

Census: W. J. Willcocks.

Prices: F. M. Stewart.

Development: J. V. Monaghan.

Mechanical Tabulation: W. J. McCue.

Methodology and Sampling: E. K. Foreman.

Deputy Commonwealth Statisticians:

N.S.W.: K. Davison (428 George St., Sydney, BL 3462).

Vic.: V. H. Arnold (8 Elizabeth St., Melbourne, MF 6341).

Qld.: S. E. Solomon (320-330 Adelaide St., Brisbane, 33 5011).

S.A.: D. L. J. Aitchison (68 Grenfell St., Adelaide, WF 6911).

W.A.: R. J. Little (39 St. George's Terrace, Perth, 21 8041).

Tas.: R. Lakin (115 Collins St., Hobart, 2 2748).

Stevedoring Industry Authority, Australian (Hosking House, Penfold Place, Sydney, 28 1013):

J. M. Hewitt (Chairman), J. Shortell, D. S. Yelland (Members), T. J. Bellew (Secretary).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Stores Supply and Tender Board (114 Russell St., Melbourne, MF 07):

Chief Executive Officer: T. H. Skelton.

Superannuation Board (City, Canberra, J 2281):

President: J. M. Henderson.

Members: S. W. Caffin, C. E. Arnold.

Secretary: E. G. Doddrell (Acting).

Supply, Dept. of (339 Swanston St., Melbourne, 32 0261):

Secretary: J. L. Knott, C.B.E.

Deputy Secretary: W. T. Sumner.

Chief Scientist: Dr. W. A. S. Butement, C.B.E.

Controller-General (Production): A. S. Cooley.

First Assistant Secretary (Management Services and Planning): R. W. Davies.

First Assistant Secretary (Policy and Co-ordination): L. F. Bott, D.S.C.

Assist. Secretaries: H. P. Matthews (Research and Development), C. K. Davies (Contracts and Disposals) (Melbourne, 60 0261), S. C. Weetman (Production), D. J. O'Connor (Finance), K. W. Bennett (Planning), J. W. J. Byrne, M.B.E. (N.S.W.) (Sydney 2 0154).

Controllers:

Research and Development: Dr. B. G. Gates.
Aircraft and Guided Weapons Supply: I. B. Fleming, O.B.E.

Explosives Supply: J. L. Knight.

Ordnance Supply: E. J. W. Herbert.

Weapons Research Establishment: R. W. Boswell, O.B.E. (Salisbury, South Australia, 59 9).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.**Supply, Dept. of—continued.**

General Manager, Stores and Transport: **J. W. Reilly**, M.B.E. (Melbourne, 30 1551).

State Offices:

N.S.W. (424-8 George St., Sydney, 2 0154):

J. W. J. Byrne, M.B.E.

Q'land (320-330 Adelaide St., Brisbane, 33 0511): L. G. Kerr.

S.A. (68 Grenfell St., Adelaide, 83 6911): K. W. Hancock.

W.A. (50 Murray St., Perth, 23 2351): J. A. Mills.

Tas. (174 Elizabeth St., Hobart, 3 3611): H. A. Coward.

A.C.T. (Macquarie St., Barton, Canberra, U 1317), J. Harman.

Tariff Board (Kings Avenue, Canberra, 7 0415):

Sir Leslie Melville, K.B.E., (Chairman), V. A. Clark, H. F. B. Heyes (Deputy Chairmen), G. F. Gill, R. Boyer, J. R. Murray, S. J. Cossar, E. J. L. Tucker (Members), R. G. Robertson, (Chief Executive Officer), G. C. Hauff, (Director, Professional and Technical Services), R. L. Harrison (Secretary).

Taxation Boards of Review:

No. 1 Sydney (115 Pitt St., BW 7013):

J. L. Burke (Chairman), R. C. Smith, Q.C.
R. E. O'Neill.

No. 2 Melbourne (372 Albert St., 41 1139):

A. M. J. Donovan (Chairman), A. C. P. Webb,
L. B. Daymond.

No. 3 Brisbane (99 Creek St., 31 2971):

R. J. Gale (Chairman), J. F. McCaffrey, N. Dempsey.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.***Taxation Office* (West Block, Canberra, U 0413):**

Commissioner of Taxation: J. D. O'Sullivan.

Second Commissioners (two): E. T. Cain;

A. H. Wicks.

Assistant Commissioners:

Legislation: M. J. Belcher.

Management: J. Canny.

Directors:

Income Tax Section: R. R. Gray.

Sales Tax, etc., Section: L. Thompson.

Appeals Section: Vacant.

General Administration Section: J. S. Bland.

Accounting Section: M. D. McPherson.

Revenue and Research Division: J. M. B. Fitzpatrick.

Deputy Commissioner (Valuations): J. P. Lloyd.

State Deputy Commissioners:

N.S.W.: All Taxes, C. C. Green (2 0322).

Vic.: Income Tax, D. L. Canavan (60 0281).

Central Office, O. B. Hughes (63 8431).

Q'land.: All Taxes, P. G. Johnston (33 5011).

S.A.: All Taxes, W. R. Chettle (50 9911).

W.A.: All Taxes, G. R. McCarter (23 2031).

Tas.: All Taxes, E. A. Edwards (2 7071).

N.T.: All Taxes, A. V. Tye (Darwin, 2381).

***Territories, Dept of* (Barton, Canberra, U 0411):**

Secretary: C. R. Lambert, C.B.E.

First Assist. Secretary:

Assist. Secretaries: E. J. Wood (Industries and Commerce), D. McCarthy, M.B.E. (International Relations and Information), R. S. Swift (Social and General Services), C. E. Reseigh (Finance and Economics), N. N. Drummond (Administration).

Branch Office (5 Hickson Rd., Sydney, B 0537—After hours XF 4295): Official

Representative: L. W. Temby.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Tobacco Advisory Committee, Central (Barton, Canberra, U 0425).

Chairman: J. V. Moroney, C.B.E.

Trade, Dept. of (Barton, Canberra, U 0423):

Secretary: Dr. W. A. Westerman, O.B.E.

Deputy Secretaries: G. Warwick Smith, A. T. Carmody.

First Assist. Secretaries: W. Callaghan (Tariff and Imports), N. F. Stuart (Acting) (Manufacturing Industries), A. J. Campbell (Trade Policy), Vacant (International Trade Relations), Vacant (Export Development).

Assist. Secretaries:

Administration: D. O. Dickinson.

Imports: B. J. Meere.

Tariff: D. J. Pekin.

Industry Policy and Research: J. P. Kemp.

Commodity Policy: G. O. Gutman.

Commercial Policy: J. T. Smith.

Trade Policy: J. ff. Richardson.

Trade Promotion: W. S. Lowe.

Export Policy: B. R. Barry.

Export Services: J. M. Gothe.

Policy Secretariat: M. M. Summers.

State Offices:

Sydney: (52 William St., Sydney, FA 0388).

Melbourne: (83A Queens Rd., St. Kilda, LA 6871).

Brisbane: (National House, Ann St., Brisbane, 31 0101).

Adelaide: (68 Grenfell St., Adelaide, WF 69).

Perth: (Commonwealth Bank Building, 55 William St., Perth, 21 5611).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Trans-Australia Airlines (339 Swanston St., Melbourne, 3 2023):

General Manager: John P. Ryland, C.B.E., D.F.C.

Assistant General Manager: J. Chapman, O.B.E.

Director of Engineering: J. L. Watkins, O.B.E.

Director of Operations: Capt. R. E. Bailey, D.S.O., D.F.C.

Director of Finance: R. E. Edelsten-Pope D.S.C.

Commercial Director: L. L. McKenzie.

Secretary: L. J. Byrne.

State Managers:

N.S.W.: G. M. Shepherd.

Vic.: G. G. Gibson.

Qld.: R. G. Cochrane.

S.A.: R. M. Rechner, C.B.E., D.F.C.

W.A.: A. E. Daymond.

Tas.: A. L. Hargraves.

A.C.T.: C. L. Smith.

New Guinea: L. J. Thrift.

Treasury, Dept. of the (West Block, Canberra, U 0413):

Secretary to the Treasury: Sir Roland Wilson, C.B.E.

Deputy Secretary: R. J. Randall.

First Assist. Secretary (Budget and Accounting)
C. L. S. Hewitt.

First Assist. Secretary (General Financial and Economic Policy): M. W. O'Donnell, O.B.E.

First Assist. Secretary (Banking, Trade and Industry): J. H. Garrett.

First Assistant Secretary (Social Services):
L. B. Hamilton.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.**Treasury, Dept. of the—continued.**

Assistant Secretary (Loans and Investment)
L. B. Brand.

Assistant Secretary (Defence Division): B. C.
Hagarty (Acting).

Commonwealth Actuary and Insurance Com-
missioner: S. W. Caffin.

Administrative Officer: B. F. Hurley.

Sub-Treasuries:

N.S.W.: P. A. Dorrian (29 7131).

Vic.: H. G. Tulloch (63 0331).

Qld.: T. J. McMahon (33 5011).

S.A.: S. O'Brien (51 6116).

W.A.: D. H. Higgins (23 3492).

Tas.: M. L. Salter (2 7791).

N.T.: W. R. Mason (5289).

A.C.T.: E. J. Donnelly (U 0413).

**Universities Commission, Australian (Commonwealth
Offices, Treasury Place, Melbourne, MF 0331):**

Chairman: Sir Leslie Martin, C.B.E.

Secretary: D. St. A. Dexter.

Valuation Boards (Box 4713 G.P.O., Sydney, 29 4969):

Chairman: Dr. J. F. N. Murray.

**War Graves Commission, Commonwealth Anzac
Agency for the Pacific Area (660-2 Bridge Rd.,
Richmond, E.1, Vic. Tel. 42 4368.):**

Secretary-General and Regional Director: Brig.
A. E. Brown, O.B.E.

**War Historian, Office of Official (Dept. of the Interior
Parkes, Canberra, M 9):**

Official War Historian: G. Long, O.B.E.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.***War Memorial, Australian* (Canberra, J 2291):**

Director: Major J. J. McGrath.

War Pensions Assessment Appeal Tribunals:

No. 1 (G.P.O., Box 651K, Brisbane):

Chairman: D. J. Barry.

No. 2 (Chancery House, 485 Bourke St., Melbourne, 60 0261):

Chairman: V. L. Ryan.

No. 3 (9 Oxford St., Sydney, MA 1479):

Chairman: Lt.-Commadr. J. P. C. Watson, V.R.D.

No. 4 (9 Oxford St., Sydney, MA 1571):

Chairman: W. K. Mooney.

No. 5 (9 Oxford St., Sydney, MA 1525):

Chairman: D. R. Cunningham.

No. 6 (Chancery House, 485 Bourke St., Melbourne, 60 0261):

Chairman: Col. L. E. Vail, E.D.

War Pensions Entitlement Appeal Tribunals:

No. 1 (468 Lonsdale St., Melbourne, 67 1337):

Chairman: R. T. Unkles.

No. 2 (9 Oxford St., Sydney, MA 1285):

Chairman: Lt.-Col. R. Honner, D.S.O., M.C.

No. 3 (9 Oxford St., Sydney, MA 1373):

Chairman: E. Crofton-Stephens.

No. 4 (Flat 11, Landene Court, Louise St., Melbourne, 26 5851):

Chairman: K. L. Harding.

***War Service Homes Division* (Barton, Canberra U 0425):**

Director: K. D. A. Medbury.

Assistant Directors:

Operations and Policy: J. L. Emanuel.

Administration: J. P. Campbell.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.***War Service Homes Division—continued.*****Deputy Directors:**

N.S.W.: A. F. Jack (2 0234).

Vic.: D. T. Forsyth (FB 0211).

Qld.: A. C. Sayer (31 0251).

S.A.: M. C. McTaggart (51 0441).

W.A.: A. D. Hyman (Manager, State Housing Commission, Perth, 23 0171).

Tas.: A. L. Rolls (2 7911).

A.C.T.: Regional Officer: L. C. Thompson (U 0425).

Wheat Board, Aust. (528 Lonsdale St., Melbourne, 60 1391):

Chairman: Sir John S. Teasdale, C.B.E.

Wheat Industry Research Council (Dept. of Primary Industry, Canberra, U 0425):

Chairman: C. W. Strutt.

Wine Board, Aust. (Bank Building, 25 Bank St., Adelaide, LA 5088):

Chairman: I. H. Seppelt.

Wine Research Institute, Aust. (12-14 Pirie St., Adelaide, W 4691):

Chairman: C. P. Haselgrove.

Wool Bureau, Aust. (578 Bourke St., Melbourne, 67 9261):

Chairman: Sir William Gunn, K.B.E., C.M.G.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Wool Research Committee (Dept. of Primary Industry, Canberra, U 0425):

Chairman: C. W. Strutt.

Wool Statistical Service (578 Bourke St., Melbourne, MU 9261):

Director: R. B. McMillan.

Wool Testing Authority, Aust. (351 Royal Parade, Parkville, N.2., Vic., 34 4301): Chairman: W. H. Lempriere, Director, Dr. J. A. Dixie.

Works, Dept. of (Yarra St., Hawthorn, Vic., 81 0271):

Director-General: R. B. Lewis, O.B.E.

Deputy Director-General: G. D. B. Maunder, O.B.E.

Assist. Directors-General: J. James, M.B.E. (Construction), H. F. Yoxon (Administrative).

Director of Architecture: C. D. Osborne.

Director of Engineering: A. T. O'Meara.

Directors of Works:

N.S.W.: R. M. Baxter (B 0531).

Vic. and Tas.: T. R. Henderson (MF 0431).

Q'land.: D. J. Rooney, O.B.E. (FA 0101).

S.A.: W. C. Alexander (83 69).

W.A.: F. G. Vidgen (23 0161).

N.T.: L. G. Redmond (479).

A.C.T.: A. T. Ferrari (U 0421).

Papua-New Guinea: J. M. Cameron (521).

Controller of Works, Tasmania: A. T. Brunton (Hobart, B 2871).

GOVERNMENTS.
NEW SOUTH WALES.

GOVERNOR:

HIS EXCELLENCY LIEUTENANT-GENERAL
SIR ERIC WINSLOW WOODWARD,
K.C.M.G., C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O., K.St.J.

MINISTRY:

From 14th March, 1962.

Premier:

THE HON. R. J. HEFFRON, M.L.A.

*Deputy Premier, Treasurer and Minister for Industrial
Development and Decentralization:*

THE HON. J. B. RENSHAW, M.L.A.

*Attorney-General and Vice-President of the Executive
Council:*

THE HON. R. R. DOWNING, M.L.C.

Chief Secretary and Minister for Tourist Activities:

THE HON. C. A. KELLY, M.L.A.

*Minister for Local Government and Minister for
Highways:*

THE HON. P. D. HILLS, M.L.A.

Minister for Health:

THE HON. W. F. SHEAHAN, Q.C., M.L.A.

*Minister for Child Welfare and Minister for Social
Welfare:*

THE HON. F. H. HAWKINS, M.L.A.

GOVERNMENT: NEW SOUTH WALES—continued.

*Minister for Agriculture and Minister for
Conservation:*

THE HON. A. G. ENTICKNAP, M.L.A.

*Minister for Housing and Minister for Co-operative
Societies:*

THE HON. A. LANDA, M.L.A.

Minister for Education:

THE HON. E. WETHERELL, M.L.A.

Minister for Labour and Industry:

THE HON. J. J. MALONEY, M.L.C.

Minister for Mines:

THE HON. J. B. SIMPSON, M.L.A.

Minister for Transport:

THE HON. J. M. A. MCMAHON, M.L.A.

Minister for Public Works:

THE HON. P. N. RYAN, M.L.A.

Minister for Justice:

THE HON. N. J. MANNIX, M.L.A.

Minister for Lands:

THE HON. K. C. COMPTON, M.L.A.

GOVERNMENT: VICTORIA.

GOVERNOR:

HIS EXCELLENCY GENERAL SIR REGINALD
ALEXANDER DALLAS BROOKS, K.C.B.,
K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., D.S.O., K.St.J.

MINISTRY (From 7th June, 1955):

Premier and Treasurer:

THE HON. H. E. BOLTE, M.P.

Chief Secretary and Attorney-General:

THE HON. A. G. RYLAH, E.D., M.P.

*Minister of Transport and a Vice-President of the
Board of Land and Works:*

THE HON. SIR ARTHUR WARNER, K.B.E., M.L.C.

*Minister of Agriculture and a Vice-President of the
Board of Land and Works:*

THE HON. G. L. CHANDLER, C.M.G., M.L.C.

Minister of Water Supply and Minister of Mines:

THE HON. W. J. MIBUS, M.P.

Minister of Education:

THE HON. J. S. BLOOMFIELD, M.P.

GOVERNMENT: VICTORIA—continued.

Commissioner of Public Works, Minister of Immigration and a Vice-President of the Board of Land and Works:

THE HON. H. R. PETTY, M.P.

Commissioner of Crown Lands and Survey, Minister of Soldier Settlement, Minister for Conservation and President of the Board of Land and Works:

THE HON. K. H. TURNBULL, M.P.

Minister of Labour and Industry and Minister of Electrical Undertakings:

THE HON. G. O. REID, M.P.

Minister for Local Government:

THE HON. M. V. PORTER, M.P.

Minister of State Development:

THE HON. A. J. FRASER, M.C., M.P.

Minister of Housing and Minister of Forests:

THE HON. L. H. S. THOMPSON, M.L.C.

Minister of Health:

THE HON. R. W. MACK, M.L.C.

Minister without Portfolio:

THE HON. E. R. MEAGHER, M.B.E., E.D., M.P.

GOVERNMENT: QUEENSLAND.

GOVERNOR:

HIS EXCELLENCY COLONEL SIR HENRY
ABEL SMITH, K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., D.S.O.

MINISTRY (From 16th June, 1960):

(Portfolios as from 4th May, 1961.)

*Premier and Chief Secretary, and Vice-President of
the Executive Council:*

THE HON. G. F. R. NICKLIN, M.M., M.L.A.

Minister for Labour and Industry:

THE HON. K. J. MORRIS, M.L.A.

Minister for Education and Migration:

THE HON. J. C. A. PIZZHEY, M.L.A.

Minister for Justice and Attorney-General:

THE HON. A. W. MUNRO, M.L.A.

Treasurer and Minister for Housing:

THE HON. T. A. HILEY, M.L.A.

*Minister for Development, Mines, Main Roads and
Electricity:*

THE HON. E. EVANS, M.L.A.

Minister for Agriculture and Forestry:

THE HON. O. O. MADSEN, M.L.A.

Minister for Health and Home Affairs:

THE HON. H. W. NOBLE, M.L.A.

Minister for Transport:

THE HON. G. W. W. CHALK, M.L.A.

Minister for Public Lands and Irrigation:

THE HON. A. R. FLETCHER, M.L.A.

Minister for Public Works and Local Government:

THE HON. H. RICHTER, M.L.A.

GOVERNMENT: SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

GOVERNOR:

HIS EXCELLENCY LIEUTENANT-GENERAL
SIR EDRIC MONTAGU BASTYAN,
K.C.M.G., K.B.E., C.B.

MINISTRY (From 15th May, 1944):

Premier, Treasurer and Minister of Immigration:

THE HON. SIR THOMAS PLAYFORD, G.C.M.G., M.P.

*Chief Secretary, Minister of Health and Minister of
Mines:*

THE HON. SIR LYELL MCEWIN, K.B.E., M.L.C.

*Attorney-General and Minister of Labour
and Industry:*

THE HON. C. D. ROWE, M.L.C.

*Minister of Lands, Minister of Repatriation and
Minister of Irrigation:*

THE HON. SIR CECIL S. HINCKS, M.P.

Minister of Works and Minister of Marine:

THE HON. G. G. PEARSON, M.P.

Minister of Agriculture and Minister of Forests:

THE HON. D. N. BROOKMAN, M.P.

Minister of Education:

THE HON. SIR BADEN PATTINSON, K.B.E., M.P.

*Minister of Local Government, Minister of Roads
and Minister of Railways:*

THE HON. N. L. JUDE, M.L.C.

GOVERNMENT: WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

GOVERNOR:

HIS EXCELLENCY LIEUTENANT-GENERAL
SIR CHARLES GAIRDNER, K.C.M.G.,
K.C.V.O., K.B.E., C.B.

MINISTRY (From 12th April, 1962):

Premier, Treasurer and Minister for Tourists:
THE HON. D. BRAND, M.L.A.

*Deputy Premier, Minister for Agriculture and
Electricity:*
THE HON. C. D. NALDER, M.L.A.

*Minister for Industrial Development, Railways and
the North-west.*
THE HON. C. W. M. COURT, O.B.E., M.L.A.

Minister for Education and Native Welfare:
THE HON. E. H. M. LEWIS, M.L.A.

Minister for Works, Water Supplies and Labour:
THE HON. G. P. WILD, M.B.E., M.L.A.

Minister for Mines, Housing and Justice:
THE HON. A. F. GRIFFITH, M.L.C.

Minister for Lands, Forests and Immigration:
THE HON. W. S. BOVELL, M.L.A.

*Chief Secretary and Minister for Health and
Fisheries:*
THE HON. R. HUTCHINSON, D.F.C., M.L.A.

*Minister for Local Government, Town Planning
and Child Welfare:*
THE HON. L. A. LOGAN, M.L.C.

Minister for Transport and Police:
THE HON. J. F. CRAIG, M.L.A.

GOVERNMENT: TASMANIA.

GOVERNOR:

HIS EXCELLENCY THE RT. HON. THE LORD
ROWALLAN, K.T., K.B.E., M.C.

MINISTRY (From 19th September, 1961):

Premier, Treasurer and Minister for Mines:

THE HON. E. E. REECE, M.H.A.

Attorney-General:

THE HON. R. F. FAGAN, M.H.A.

Minister for Agriculture:

THE HON. A. C. ATKINS, M.H.A.

Minister for Lands and Works:

THE HON. D. A. CASHION, M.H.A.

Minister for Education:

THE HON. W. A. NEILSON, M.H.A.

Chief Secretary:

THE HON. J. B. CONNOLLY, M.L.C.

Minister for Forests and Housing:

THE HON. S. V. WARD, M.H.A.

Minister for Health:

THE HON. W. D. MCNEIL, M.H.A.

Minister for Transport, Licensing and Police:

THE HON. H. J. McLoughlin, M.H.A.

I.—AREA, COAST-LINE AND STANDARD TIMES.

State or Territory.	Year of Formation into Separate Colony or Territory.	Present Area.		Length of Coast-line.	Standard Times.	
		Total.	Per Mile of Coast-line.		Meridian Selected.	Ahead of G.M.T.
		Sq. miles.	Sq. miles.	Miles.		Hours.
N. S. Wales..	1786	309,433	443	700	150°E	10
Victoria ..	1851	87,884	129	680	150°E	10
Queensland..	1859	667,000	222	3,000	150°E	10
South Aust.	1834	380,070	247	1,540	142° 30'E	9½
West. Aust.	1829	975,920	224	4,350	120°E	8
Tasmania ..	1825	26,215	29	900	150°E	10
Nor. Territory (a)	1863	523,620	503	1,040	142° 30'E	9½
Aus. Cap. Ter.	1911	939	..	..	150°E	10
Australia ..	..	2,971,081	243	12,210	..	..

(a) Transferred to Commonwealth in 1911.

NOTE.—The six States with their included Territories were federated under the name "Commonwealth of Australia" on 1st January, 1901.

2.—DISTANCES BETWEEN CAPITAL CITIES IN AUSTRALIA.

From—	By Rail.	By Sea.	By Air.(a)	By Road.
	Miles.	Naut. Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Canberrato—				
Sydney ..	203	..	153	191
Melbourne	519	..	315	411
Brisbane	816	..	635	838
Adelaide	1,002	..	605	768
Perth ..	2,624	..	1,943	2,523
Hobart ..	..	..	696	..
Darwin ..	..	..	2,119	2,730
Sydney to—				
Melbourne	590	580	452	556
Brisbane	613	523	482	647
Adelaide	1,073	965	737	913
Perth ..	2,695	2,157 <i>b</i>	2,075	2,668
Hobart ..	..	633	669	..
Darwin ..	..	2,474 <i>c</i>	1,966	2,875
Melb. to—				
Brisbane	1,203	1,090	866	1,203
Adelaide	483	515	405	463
Perth ..	2,105	1,700 <i>b</i>	1,743	2,218
Hobart ..	..	473	381	..
Darwin ..	..	3,047 <i>c</i>	2,085	2,425
Brisbane to—				
Adelaide	1,686	1,480	1,219	1,560
Perth ..	3,308	2,664 <i>b</i>	2,557	3,315
Hobart ..	..	1,141	1,151	..
Darwin ..	..	2,048 <i>c</i>	1,794	2,352
Adelaide to—				
Perth ..	1,622	1,378 <i>b</i>	1,338	1,755
Hobart ..	..	772	786	..
Darwin ..	..	{ 3,514 <i>c</i> 3,180 <i>d</i> }	1,695	1,962
Perth to—				
Hobart ..	..	1,829 <i>e</i>	2,124	..
Darwin ..	..	1,848 <i>e</i>	1,834	2,862

(a) Shortest route. (b) To Fremantle. (c) Via Thursday Island. (d) Via Fremantle. (e) From Fremantle.

3.—RAINFALL AND TEMPERATURE: CAPITAL CITIES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

Capital.	Height above Mean Sea Level. (a)	Annual Rainfall.		
		Average.	Highest on record	Lowest on record
	Feet.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
Sydney ..	138	44.80	86.33	23.01
Melbourne	114	25.89	38.04	15.61
Brisbane ..	134	40.09	88.26	16.17
Adelaide ..	140	21.09	30.95	11.32
Perth ..	210	35.99	52.67	20.00
Hobart ..	177	25.03	43.39	15.42
Canberra ..	1,906	24.53	43.35	12.05
Darwin ..	97	58.68	90.79	40.32

Capital.	Shade Temperature.			
	Mean Maxi- mum.	Mean Mini- mum.	Highest on record	Lowest on record
	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.
Sydney ..	71.1	56.3	113.6	35.7
Melbourne	67.6	50.0	114.1	27.0
Brisbane ..	78.0	59.9	109.8	36.1
Adelaide ..	72.9	53.3	117.7	32.0
Perth ..	73.5	55.5	112.2	34.2
Hobart ..	61.9	46.9	105.2	27.7
Canberra ..	67.2	44.9	107.4	18.1
Darwin ..	90.3	74.5	104.9	50.7

(a) Height of barometer cistern.

NOTE.—Averages are for the standard 30-year period 1911–1940 except for Canberra where averages are for a 30-year period, 1928 to 1957.

4.—LAND SETTLEMENT, 30th JUNE, 1960.

('000 Acres.)

State or Terri- tory.	Alienated Land.	In Process of Aliena- tion.	Held under Lease or Licence.	Other Crown Lands.
N.S.W.	55,058	11,003	115,413	16,563
Vic.(a)	31,432	1,434	7,188	16,192
Qld.(a)	25,565	2,405	368,412	30,498
S.A. ..	15,554	475	145,377	81,839
W.A. ..	27,344	12,758	227,650	356,836
Tas. ..	6,386	199	1,732	8,461
N.T. ..	376	..	179,057	155,684
A.C.T. (a) (b)	66	41	353	141
Australia	161,781	28,315	1,045,182	666,214

(a) 31st December, 1959. (b) Includes Jervis Bay.

NOTE.—Included under "Other Crown Lands" are large reservations in each State for roads, water frontages, river and lake surfaces, and for various other public purposes.

5.—AUSTRALIAN PARLIAMENTS.

The Legislature of the Commonwealth and of each State except Queensland is bicameral, consisting of an Upper and a Lower House. In Queensland the Upper House was abolished in 1922. In the Commonwealth Parliament the Upper House is known as the Senate and the Lower as the House of Representatives; in the bicameral States the Upper House is known as the Legislative Council and the Lower House, in New South Wales, Victoria, and Western Australia, as the Legislative Assembly (which is also the name of the Queensland Parliament) and, in South Australia and Tasmania, as the House of Assembly.

Adult suffrage for British subjects with the necessary residential qualifications prevails in respect of both Commonwealth Houses and the State Lower Houses. Voting is compulsory. A British subject member of the Defence Forces of the Commonwealth on active service is entitled to vote at Commonwealth elections whether enrolled or not, and if he is serving or has served outside Australia, irrespective of age. For the State Upper Houses, except in New South Wales and Victoria, some property or special qualification is required for electors. In New South Wales the Council is elected by members of both Houses at simultaneous sittings, and in Victoria adult suffrage was enacted in 1950, and operated for the first time in 1952.

Membership of both Commonwealth Houses is open to adult British subjects with three years' residence in Australia and qualified as electors. In the State Lower Houses the requirements for membership are similar, but with varying periods of residence, and in some States naturalized subjects must have five years' status. For membership of the State Upper Houses in some States a candidate must have, as well as more general qualifications, a minimum age of 25 or 30 years.

5.—AUSTRALIAN PARLIAMENTS—*continued.*

Parliament.	Members, December, 1961.			Cost of Parliamentary Government, 1959–60.
	No.	Annual Salary.	Electoral Allowance.(a)	
		£	£	£'000.
C'wealth.—				
Senate ..	60	2,750	800	} 3,181
Representatives ..	124	2,750	850–1,050	
N.S.W.—				
Council ..	60	500	..	} 906
Assembly	94	2,350	650– 950	
Victoria—				
Council ..	34	2,000	550– 950	} 696
Assembly	66	2,000	550– 950	
Qld. (b)—				
Assembly	78	2,502	325–1,175	599
S. Aust.—				
Council ..	20	2,000	550– 800	} 391
Assembly	39	2,000	550– 800	
W. Aust.—				
Council ..	30	2,220	450– 700	} 479
Assembly	50	2,220	450– 700	
Tasmania—				
Council ..	19	1,850	250– 575	} 280
Assembly	35	1,850	750– 875	
Total—				
Upper Houses	223	..	..	} c 6,532
Lower Houses	486	..	..

For footnotes see following page.

5.—AUSTRALIAN PARLIAMENTS—*continued.*

(a) The allowances vary between the rates shown according to remoteness of electorate. Certain additional allowances are also provided. (b) Upper House abolished in 1922. (c) Comprises salaries, expenses, etc., of Governor-General and State Governors—£449,000; Ministers—£452,000; Parliaments—£4,524,000; Electoral—£1,046,000; other expenses—£61,000.

6.—POPULATION: ANALYSIS OF INCREASE.

Period.	Average Annual Number and Year.		
	Natural Increase.	Recorded Net Migration.	Total Increase.
1901-10 ..	61,926	4,049	65,975
1911-20 ..	77,864	20,757	98,621
1921-30 ..	77,648	31,297	108,945
1931-40 ..	53,570	(a) 3,224	(b) 57,684
1941-50 ..	90,394	(a) 36,089	(b) 122,990
1951-60 ..	127,956	81,885	(b) 208,444
1959 ..	137,764	76,791	(b) 213,610
1960 ..	141,862	90,135	(b) 230,952
1961 ..	151,025	61,523	(b) 212,016

(a) Excludes troop movements Sept., 1939 to June, 1947. (b) Includes natural increase and recorded net migration together with adjustments for deaths of defence personnel and differences disclosed by the 1947, 1954 and 1961 (preliminary results) Censuses.

7.—POPULATION: 1954 AND 1961.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.)

State or Terri- tory.	Census, 30th June, 1954. Persons.	Census, 30th June, 1961.(a)		
		Males.	Females.	Persons.
N.S.W.	3,423,529	1,972,911	1,944,105	3,917,016
Vic. ..	2,452,341	1,474,395	1,455,718	2,930,113
Qld. ..	1,318,259	774,579	744,249	1,518,828
S.A. ..	797,094	490,225	479,115	969,340
W.A. ..	639,771	375,452	361,177	736,629
Tas. ..	308,752	177,628	172,712	350,340
N.T. ..	16,469	16,206	10,889	27,095
A.C.T.	30,315	30,858	27,970	58,828
Aust.	8,986,530	5,312,254	5,195,935	10,508,189

(a) Preliminary figures.

8.—POPULATION: AUSTRALIA.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.)

31st Dec.—	Males.	Females.	Persons.
1801 ..	4,372	1,573	5,945
1811 ..	7,697	4,178	11,875
1821 ..	26,179	9,313	35,492
1831 ..	57,037	18,944	75,981
1841 ..	144,114	76,854	220,968
1851 ..	256,975	180,690	437,665
1861 ..	669,373	498,776	1,168,149
1871 ..	928,918	771,970	1,700,888
1881 ..	1,247,059	1,059,677	2,306,736
1891 ..	1,736,617	1,504,368	3,240,985
1901 ..	2,004,836	1,820,077	3,824,913
1911 ..	2,382,232	2,191,554	4,573,786
1921 ..	2,799,415	2,711,529	5,510,944
1931 ..	3,332,577	3,220,029	6,552,606
1941(a)	3,598,644	3,544,954	7,143,598
1951 ..	4,310,933	4,216,974	8,527,907
1961 ..	5,354,591	5,249,345	10,603,936

(a) Includes Australian defence personnel, irrespective of their location.

**9.—URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION:
AUSTRALIA, 30th JUNE, 1961. (a)**

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.)

Division.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Percentage of Total.
Urban—				
Metro-politan ^b	2,913,942	2,983,362	5,897,304	56.12
Other ^(c)	1,362,621	1,350,497	2,713,118	25.82
Rural ^(d)	1,015,091	857,390	1,872,481	17.82
Migratory	20,600	4,686	25,286	0.24
Total ..	5,312,254	5,195,935	10,508,189	100.00

(a) Preliminary figures. (b) State capitals (incl. adjoining urban areas) and Canberra. (c) Cities and towns with a population of 1,000 persons or more (750 in Tasmania) other than Metropolitan. (d) Remaining portions of Australia.

10.—POPULATION OF CONTINENTS AND SELECTED COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

(Source; United Nations *Demographic
Year Book*, 1960.)

Particulars.	Popu- lation Esti- mate Mid- year 1959.	Particulars.	Popu- lation Esti- mate Mid- year 1959.
	Mill.		Mill.
Africa—		America, South	
Nigeria ..	33.7	— <i>continued.</i>	
Egypt ..	25.4	Colombia ..	13.8
Ethiopia ..	21.8	Peru ..	10.5
Sth. Afr., Rep.		Asia—	
of ..	14.7	China, M'land	669.0
Congo (Leo- poldville) ..	13.8	India ..	402.6
Sudan ..	11.5	Japan ..	92.7
Algeria ..	10.9	Indonesia ..	90.3
Morocco ..	10.6	Pakistan ..	86.8
		Turkey ..	^b 27.0
America, North—		Philippines ..	24.7
U.S. America	^a 177.7	Korea, Rep. of	23.8
Mexico ..	33.3	Thailand ..	21.9
Canada ..	17.4	Burma ..	20.5
		Iran ..	20.1
America, South—		Viet-nam,	
Brazil ..	64.2	Rep. of ..	13.8
Argentina ..	20.6	Afghanistan	13.2
		China (Tai- wan) ..	10.2

For footnotes *see* following page.

10.—POPULATION OF CONTINENTS AND SELECTED COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD— *continued.*

(Source: United Nations Demographic
Year Book 1960)—*continued.*

Particulars.	Popu- lation Esti- mate Mid- year 1959.	Particulars.	Popu- lation Esti- mate Mid- year 1959.
	Mill.		Mill.
Europe—		Oceania—	
Germany, Fed.		Australia ..	10.1
Rep. of .. c	55.0	New Zealand	2.3
United King- dom ..	52.2	U.S.S.R. (Eur- ope and Asia)	210.5
Italy ..	49.1		
France ..	45.1	Africa ..	237
Spain ..	29.9	America ..	398
Poland ..	29.3	Asia ..	1,622
Yugoslavia ..	18.4	Europe ..	423
Romania ..	18.3	Oceania ..	16
Germany, East d	17.3	U.S.S.R. ..	211
C'slovakia ..	13.6		
Netherlands	11.3	World Total	2,907
Hungary ..	10.0		

(a) Includes Alaska and Hawaii. (b) Includes
European Territory. (c) Includes West Berlin.
(d) Includes East Berlin.

II.—POPULATION OF LARGEST CITIES OF THE WORLD.

(Source: United Nations *Demographic Year Book*, 1960.)

City.	Country.	Year.	Population.(a)
New York ..	U.S.A. ..	1960	10,694,633
Tokyo ..	Japan ..	1960	9,504,997
London ..	England ..	1959	8,204,800
Shanghai ..	China ..	1957	b6,900,000
Los Angeles ..	U.S.A. ..	1960	6,742,696
Chicago ..	U.S.A. ..	1960	6,220,913
Calcutta ..	India ..	1960	5,909,000
Moscow ..	U.S.S.R. ..	1959	b5,032,000
Bombay ..	India ..	1960	4,941,000
Paris ..	France ..	1954	4,823,252
Buenos Aires	Argentina ..	1947	c4,603,035
Philadelphia	U.S.A. ..	1960	4,342,897
Peking ..	China ..	1957	b4,010,000
Detroit ..	U.S.A. ..	1960	3,762,360
Sao Paulo ..	Brazil ..	1960	b3,674,373
Leningrad ..	U.S.S.R. ..	1959	3,300,000
Berlin ..	Germany ..	1959	d3,296,349
Tientsin ..	China ..	1957	b3,220,000
Rio de Janeiro	Brazil ..	1959	b3,123,984
Cairo ..	Egypt ..	1959	2,993,000
Osaka ..	Japan ..	1959	b2,887,000
Djakarta ..	Indonesia ..	1959	b2,814,210
San Francisco	U.S.A. ..	1960	2,783,359
Mexico D.F...	Mexico ..	1960	b2,697,994
Boston ..	U.S.A. ..	1960	2,589,301
Manchester ..	England ..	1959	2,419,150
Shenyang			
(Mukden) ..	China ..	1957	b2,411,000
Delhi ..	India ..	1960	2,409,000
Pittsburgh ..	U.S.A. ..	1960	2,405,435
Birmingham..	England ..	1959	2,291,890

(a) Urban agglomeration, except where otherwise stated. (b) City proper. (c) City proper, 1958—3,767,887. (d) East Berlin, 1,085,000; West Berlin, 2,211,349.

11.—POPULATION OF LARGEST CITIES OF THE WORLD—continued.

(Source; United Nations *Demographic Year Book*, 1960)—continued.

City.	Country.	Year.	Popu- lation.(a)
Madras ..	India ..	1960	b2,208,000
Sydney ..	Australia ..	1961	c2,183,388
Wuhan ..	China ..	1957	b2,146,000
Chungking ..	China ..	1957	b2,121,000
St. Louis ..	U.S.A. ..	1960	2,060,103
Washington ..	U.S.A. ..	1960	1,967,682
Madrid ..	Spain ..	1960	1,966,070
Rome ..	Italy ..	1959	1,947,360
Istanbul ..	Turkey ..	1960	1,924,912
Karachi ..	Pakistan ..	1961	b1,916,000
Melbourne ..	Australia ..	1961	c1,911,895
Canton ..	China ..	1957	b1,840,000
Teheran ..	Iran ..	1960	b1,838,982
Hamburg ..	Germany, Fed. Rep. ..	1959	b1,815,399
Budapest ..	Hungary ..	1960	b1,807,299
Glasgow ..	Scotland ..	1958	1,790,658
Cleveland ..	U.S.A. ..	1960	1,786,740
Baltimore ..	U.S.A. ..	1960	1,707,462
Santiago ..	Chile ..	1959	1,699,711
Leeds ..	England ..	1959	1,692,640
Newark ..	U.S.A. ..	1960	1,682,882
Vienna ..	Austria ..	1959	b1,656,292
Seoul ..	Korea, Rep. of	1958	b1,646,000
Montreal ..	Canada ..	1956	1,620,758
Hyderabad ..	India ..	1960	1,619,000
Harbin ..	China ..	1957	b1,552,000
Barcelona ..	Spain ..	1960	1,503,062
Nagoya ..	Japan ..	1959	b1,502,000
Minneapolis..	U.S.A. ..	1960	1,474,149
Milan ..	Italy ..	1959	1,450,359

(a) Urban agglomeration, except where otherwise stated. (b) City proper. (c) Interim Census results.

12.—POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL URBAN AREAS OF AUSTRALIA: CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961.(a)

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.)

City or Town.	State or Territory.	Population.
Sydney(b)	N.S.W.	2,183,388
Melbourne(b)	Vic. ..	1,911,895
Brisbane(b)	Qld. ..	621,550
Adelaide(b)	S.A. ..	587,957
Perth(b)	W.A. ..	420,133
Newcastle(c)	N.S.W.	208,630
Wollongong, Greater ..	N.S.W.	131,756
Hobart(b)	Tas. ..	115,932
Geelong(c)	Vic. ..	91,777
Launceston(c)	Tas. ..	56,721
Canberra (b) (National Capital)	A.C.T...	56,449
Ballarat(c)	Vic. ..	54,880
Townsville	Qld. ..	51,143
Toowoomba	Qld. ..	50,134
Ipswich	Qld. ..	48,679
Rockhampton	Qld. ..	44,128
Bendigo(c)	Vic. ..	40,327
Cessnock, Greater ..	N.S.W.	35,281
Gold Coast	Qld. ..	33,716
Penrith	N.S.W.	31,969
Broken Hill	N.S.W.	31,267
Blue Mountains	N.S.W.	28,119
Maitland	N.S.W.	27,353
Cairns	Qld. ..	25,204
Elizabeth	S.A. ..	23,326
Bundaberg	Qld. ..	22,799
Wagga Wagga	N.S.W.	22,092
Kalgoorlie(c)	W.A. ..	21,773
Goulburn	N.S.W.	20,544
Darwin	N.T. ..	12,326

(a) Preliminary figures.
(c) Entire urban area.

(b) Metropolitan area.

**13.—ESTIMATED AGE DISTRIBUTION OF
POPULATION: AUSTRALIA, 30th JUNE, 1960.(a)**
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.)

Age last Birthday. (Years.)		Males.	Females.	Persons.
0- 4	..	559,956	532,641	1,092,597
5- 9	..	522,115	499,764	1,021,879
10-14	..	502,772	478,433	981,205
15-19	..	394,470	376,304	770,774
20-24	..	347,068	323,868	670,936
25-29	..	342,331	312,937	655,268
30-34	..	392,283	355,305	747,588
35-39	..	388,023	367,518	755,541
40-44	..	334,779	326,206	660,985
45-49	..	333,034	318,744	651,778
50-54	..	286,647	267,156	553,803
55-59	..	234,220	225,927	460,147
60-64	..	184,498	204,479	388,977
65-69	..	148,703	183,205	331,908
70-74	..	115,952	145,464	261,416
75 and over	..	109,714	166,226	275,940
Total	..	5,196,565	5,084,177	10,280,742
0- 5	..	665,912	634,281	1,300,193
6-13	..	829,117	791,468	1,620,585
14-20	..	554,456	527,136	1,081,592
21-64	..	2,772,711	2,636,397	5,409,108
65 and over	..	374,369	494,895	869,264

(a) Estimates not revised in accordance with the results of the Census of 30th June, 1961.

**14.—AUSTRALIAN LIFE TABLES: EXPECTATION
OF LIFE AT SPECIFIED AGES.**

Age.	Males.			Females.		
	1932- 34.	1946- 48.	1953- 55.	1932- 34.	1946- 48.	1953- 55.
0 ..	63.5	66.1	67.1	67.1	70.6	72.8
5 ..	62.6	63.8	64.3	65.6	67.9	69.6
10 ..	58.0	59.0	59.5	61.0	63.1	64.8
15 ..	53.4	54.3	54.7	56.3	58.3	59.9
20 ..	48.8	49.6	50.1	51.7	53.5	55.1
25 ..	44.4	45.0	45.5	47.2	48.7	50.2
30 ..	39.9	40.4	40.9	42.8	44.1	45.4
35 ..	35.5	35.8	36.3	38.4	39.5	40.7
40 ..	31.1	31.2	31.7	34.0	34.9	36.0
45 ..	26.9	26.8	27.2	29.7	30.5	31.4
50 ..	22.8	22.7	22.9	25.6	26.1	27.0
55 ..	19.0	18.8	19.0	21.6	22.0	22.8
60 ..	15.6	15.4	15.5	17.7	18.1	18.8
65 ..	12.4	12.3	12.3	14.2	14.4	15.0
70 ..	9.6	9.6	9.6	11.0	11.1	11.6

15.—CONJUGAL CONDITION OF POPULATION: AUSTRALIA, 1947 AND 1954.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.)

Conjugal Condition.	Census, 30th June, 1947.	Census, 30th June, 1954.	Increase, 1947-1954.
Never Married—			
Under age 15	1,899,053	2,563,334	664,281
Age 15 and over ..	1,677,626	1,646,645	— 30,981
Total ..	3,576,679	4,209,979	633,300
Married ..	3,379,798	4,105,773	725,975
Married but permanently separated (legally or otherwise) ..	126,612	123,599	— 3,013
Widowed ..	421,063	464,166	43,103
Divorced ..	52,393	69,039	16,646
Not Stated ..	22,813	13,974	— 8,839
Total ..	7,579,358	8,986,530	1,407,172

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

16.—NUMBERS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 1954.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.)

Industry Group.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Fishing, Hunting, etc.	10,003	126	10,129
Agricultural, Grazing,			
Dairying	435,933	31,890	467,823
Forestry	15,279	67	15,346
Mining, Quarrying ..	60,310	1,061	61,371
Manufacturing—			
Founding, Engi-			
neering, etc. ..	229,431	32,305	261,736
Food, Drink, To-			
bacco	117,088	27,927	145,015
Clothing, Boots,			
Shoes	40,267	83,595	123,862
Other	413,482	83,236	496,718
Total Mfg. ..	800,268	227,063	1,027,331
Electricity, Gas,			
Water, etc. ..	69,554	4,096	73,650
Building and Con-			
struction ..	321,829	3,793	325,622
Transport and Storage	240,586	14,699	255,285
Communication ..	63,802	16,748	80,550
Finance and Property	64,366	34,278	98,644
Commerce	387,468	189,913	577,381
Public Authority, etc.	260,474	186,443	446,917
Amusement, Hotels,			
Personal Service,			
etc.	99,003	125,486	224,489
Other	27,745	9,739	37,484
Total in Work Force	2,856,620	845,402	3,702,022
Not in Work Force ..	1,689,498	3,595,010	5,284,508
Total	4,546,118	4,440,412	8,986,530

17.—OCCUPATIONAL STATUS OF POPULATION: AUSTRALIA, 1947 AND 1954.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.)

Occupational Status.	Census, 30th June, 1947.	Census, 30th June, 1954.	Increase, 1947-1954.
In Work Force—			
At Work—			
Employer ..	221,289	250,436	29,147
Self-employed ..	387,137	410,182	23,045
Employee (on wage or salary	2,447,493	2,949,403	501,910
Helper (not on wage or salary)	28,725	28,208	— 517
Total ..	3,084,644	3,638,229	553,585
Not at Work(a)	82,774	54,866	— 27,908
Not stated ..	29,013	8,927	— 20,086
Total in Work Force ..	3,196,431	3,702,022	505,591
Not in Work Force	4,382,927	5,284,508	901,581
Grand Total ..	7,579,358	8,986,530	1,407,172

(a) Includes persons who were (i) unable to secure employment; (ii) temporarily laid off from their jobs; or (iii) not actively seeking work at the time of the Census on account of sickness or accident, industrial dispute, resting between jobs, or for any other reason.

NOTE.—Mi nus sign (—) denotes decrease.

18.—OCCUPIED PRIVATE DWELLINGS: CENSUS
30th JUNE, 1954.

State or Territory.	Private House.(a)			Share of Private House. (c)	Flat.	Other.	Total.
	No.	Average Number of Rooms.	Average Number of In-mates.(b)				
N.S.W. ..	765,745	5.24	3.71	41,471	68,620	24,323	900,159
Victoria ..	572,521	5.27	3.64	34,140	28,148	16,064	650,873
Queensland	300,872	5.47	3.72	8,183	16,771	7,057	332,883
S.A. ..	191,866	5.20	3.60	12,056	5,674	2,499	212,095
W.A. ..	144,863	4.91	3.74	7,487	5,257	1,889	159,496
Tasmania	70,715	5.29	3.83	3,529	2,534	869	77,647
N.T. ..	3,047	3.95	3.57	47	107	36	3,237
A.C.T. ..	6,390	5.18	3.83	303	309	29	7,031
Australia ..	2,056,019	5.26	3.69	107,216	127,420	52,766	2,343,421

(a) Includes houses, sheds, huts, etc., and shared private houses for which only one Householder's Schedule was received. (b) Includes all persons sleeping out on verandahs or in sleep-outs. (c) Portion of a shared private house which is occupied separately and for which portion a separate Householder's Schedule was received.

19.—VITAL STATISTICS, 1960.

State or Ter- ritory.	Mar- riages.	Di- vorses. (a)	Births.	Deaths.	
				Total.	Under 1 year.
N.S.W.	29,328	3,275	81,983	35,030	1,735
Vic. . .	20,627	1,313	64,025	24,547	1,182
Qld. . .	10,227	705	35,213	12,370	740
S.A. . .	6,607	619	20,966	7,804	397
W.A.	5,323	547	16,926	5,697	366
Tas. . .	2,713	210	8,853	2,670	169
N.T. . .	208	6	777	134	26
A.C.T.	395	34	1,583	212	28
Aust.	75,428 (b)	6,709	230,326 (c)	88,464	4,643

(a) Includes nullities of marriage and judicial separations. (b) Average age at marriage: bridegrooms, 28.15 years (bachelors, 26.07 years); brides, 24.84 years (spinsters, 22.76 years). Includes minors married: 7,876 males, 28,875 females. (c) Includes twins born, 5,016; triplets, 65; ex-nuptial births, 10,987.

20.—VITAL STATISTICS: RATES.

State.	Marriage. (a)	Birth. (a)	Death. (a)	Infant Mortality. (b)
YEAR 1960.				
New South Wales	7.65	21.38	9.14	21.16
Victoria ..	7.22	22.41	8.59	18.46
Queensland ..	6.86	23.62	8.30	21.01
South Australia	6.99	22.19	8.26	18.94
Western Australia	7.36	23.41	7.88	21.62
Tasmania ..	7.82	25.52	7.70	19.09
Australia 1960..	7.34	22.42	8.61	20.16
„ 1959..	7.40	22.57	8.87	21.54
„ 1958..	7.52	22.60	8.50	20.49
„ 1957..	7.65	22.86	8.81	21.41
„ 1956..	7.62	22.51	9.13	21.72
„ 1951..	9.18	22.96	9.71	25.24
„ 1941..	10.57	18.92	c10.01	39.72
„ 1931..	5.96	18.16	8.67	42.14
„ 1901..	7.32	27.16	12.22	103.61

(a) Number per 1,000 of mean population.

(b) Number of deaths under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births registered.

(c) Excludes deaths of defence personnel.

21.—VITAL STATISTICS: AUSTRALIA.

Year.	Mar- riages.	Di- vorses. (a)	Births.	Deaths.	
				Total.	Under 1 year.
1891 ..	23,862	194	110,187	47,430	12,701
1896 ..	23,068	365	100,134	45,202	11,379
1901 ..	27,753	398	102,945	46,330	10,666
1906 ..	30,410	343	107,890	44,333	8,989
1911 ..	39,482	509	122,193	47,869	8,369
1916 ..	40,289	660	131,426	54,197	9,243
1921 ..	46,869	1,490	136,198	54,076	8,952
1926 ..	47,865	1,637	133,162	56,952	7,190
1931 ..	38,882	1,969	118,509	56,560	4,994
1936 ..	58,709	2,504	116,073	63,932	4,778
1941 ..	75,148	3,351	134,525	^b 71,176	5,344
1946 ..	79,496	7,235	176,379	^b 74,661	5,116
1950 ..	75,599	7,428	190,591	78,187	4,665
1951 ..	77,298	7,330	193,298	81,788	4,878
1952 ..	74,172	7,110	201,650	81,597	4,797
1953 ..	70,640	8,043	202,235	80,188	4,713
1954 ..	71,229	6,528	202,256	81,805	4,546
1955 ..	72,172	6,782	207,677	82,036	4,572
1956 ..	71,780	6,492	212,133	86,088	4,608
1957 ..	73,696	6,374	220,358	84,953	4,717
1958 ..	74,001	6,983	222,504	83,723	4,560
1959 ..	74,363	7,340	226,976	89,212	4,889
1960 ..	75,428	6,709	230,326	88,464	4,643
1961 ..	76,686	(c)	239,986	88,961	4,689

(a) Includes nullities of marriage and judicial separations.

(b) Excludes deaths of defence personnel.

(c) Not available.

22.—OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: AUSTRALIA.

Period.	Total Arrivals.	Total Departures.	Net Migration. ^a
1901-05 ..	281,160	297,953	— 16,798
1906-10 ..	371,034	313,756	57,278
1911-15 ..	632,820	495,958	136,862
1916-20 ..	539,485	468,776	70,709
1921-25 ..	478,052	294,786	183,266
1926-30 ..	470,480	340,773	129,707
1931-35 ..	239,323	250,209	— 10,886
1936-40(b)	321,312	278,184	43,128
1941-45(b)	63,925	56,116	7,809
1946-50(b)	701,920	348,836	353,084
1951-55 ..	1,027,866	614,042	413,824
1956-60 ..	1,264,097	859,075	405,022
1952 ..	215,839	121,807	94,032
1953 ..	163,125	120,228	42,897
1954 ..	198,025	129,818	68,207
1955 ..	237,237	139,982	97,255
1956 ..	247,448	153,450	93,998
1957 ..	233,328	154,596	78,732
1958 ..	230,264	164,898	65,366
1959 ..	253,896	177,105	76,791
1960 ..	299,161	209,026	90,135
1961 ..	313,090	251,567	61,523

(a) Excess of arrivals over departures. Minus sign (—) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

(b) Excludes troop movements from September, 1939 to June, 1947.

NOTE.—Long term and permanent movement included above for the years 1959, 1960 and 1961 respectively were: arrivals, 124,022, 139,371, 127,586; departures, 40,444, 46,595, 59,147; net permanent migration, 83,578, 92,776, 68,439.

Long term and permanent movement relates to persons, other than Australian troops, intending residence for one year or more—in Australia in the case of arrivals—abroad in the case of departures.

23.—OVERSEA TRADE.

State, etc., and Year.	Im- ports.	Ex- ports.	Total Trade.	Im- port Price Index. (a)(b)	Ex- port Price Index. (a)(c)
	£A'000 f.o.b.(d)	£A'000 f.o.b.(d)	£A'000 f.o.b.(d)		
1960-61					
N.S.W.	479,484	282,125	761,609	..	..
Vic. ..	399,972	246,971	646,943	..	..
Qld. ..	61,277	164,073	225,350	..	..
S.A. ..	71,382	99,279	170,661	..	..
W.A. ..	55,266	154,666	209,932	..	..
Tas. ..	18,874	21,294	40,168	..	..
N.T. ..	1,206	435	1,641	..	..
A.C.T.	116	..	116	..	..
Aust.	1,087,577	968,843	2,056,420	(e) 433	(e) 351
1959-60	927,091	937,682	1,864,773	426	378
1958-59	796,599	811,463	1,608,062	422	339
1957-58	791,940	817,946	1,609,886	422	385
1956-57	718,991	992,906	1,711,897	414	444
1955-56	821,088	781,864	1,602,952	406	397
1954-55	843,742	774,164	1,617,906	396	431
1953-54	681,609	828,332	1,509,941	390	474
1952-53	514,109	871,272	1,385,381	398	483
1951-52	1,053,423	675,008	1,728,431	421	473
1950-51	743,871	981,796	1,725,667	374	654

(a) Base: Average 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100. (b) Compiled by Commonwealth Bank.
 (c) All Groups. (d) Port of shipment.
 (e) Preliminary.

24.—ORIGIN OF IMPORTS: AUSTRALIA.

Country of Origin.	1959-60.		1960-61.	
	Value.	Pro- por- tion of Total.	Value.	Pro- por- tion of Total.
	£A'000. f.o.b.(a)	%	£A'000. f.o.b.(a)	%
U. Kingdom..	330,302	35.6	340 531	31.3
Aust. T'tories.	12,015	1.3	11,218	1.0
Canada ..	29,653	3.2	45,665	4.2
Ceylon ..	11,238	1.2	10,164	0.9
India ..	18,180	2.0	22,707	2.1
Malaya (Fed'n.)	17,828	1.9	15,195	1.4
New Zealand	15,872	1.7	17,387	1.6
Union of Sth. Africa ..	7,286	0.8	9,229	0.8
Other C'wealth	42,729	4.6	43,998	4.1
Total C'wealth	485,103	52.3	516,094	47.4
Arabian States	36,490	3.9	35,517	3.3
Belgium- Luxembourg	8,470	0.9	11,176	1.0
France ..	13,743	1.5	16,722	1.5
Germany (F.R.)	53,869	5.8	66,176	6.1
Indonesia ..	29,438	3.2	28,105	2.6
Iran ..	12,666	1.4	18,213	1.7
Italy ..	13,011	1.4	15,779	1.5
Japan ..	41,533	4.5	65,445	6.0
Netherlands ..	18,682	2.0	17,010	1.6
Sweden ..	14,286	1.5	17,930	1.7
U.S.A. ..	150 031	16.2	217,042	19.9
Other Foreign	48,970	5.3	61,494	5.6
Total Foreign	441,189	47.6	570,609	52.5
Origin not dis- closed ..	799	0.1	874	0.1
Total Imports	927,091	100.0	1,087,577	100.0

(a) Port of shipment.

25.—DESTINATION OF EXPORTS: AUSTRALIA.

Country of Destination.	1959-60.		1960-61.	
	Value.	Pro- portion of Total.	Value.	Pro- portion of Total.
	£A.000. f.o.b.(a)	%	£A'000. f.o.b.(a)	%
U. Kingdom..	247,321	26.4	231,591	23.9
Canada ..	13,905	1.5	17,027	1.8
Ceylon ..	7,711	0.8	7,180	0.7
Hong Kong ..	9,274	1.0	18,489	1.9
India ..	16,219	1.7	13,884	1.4
Malaya (Fed'n)	12,681	1.4	11,993	1.2
New Zealand	54,343	5.8	61,984	6.4
Singapore ..	10,948	1.2	12,185	1.3
Other C'wealth	57,558	6.1	59,042	6.1
Total C'wealth	429,960	45.9	433,375	44.7
Belgium- Luxembourg	24,296	2.6	22,761	2.4
Czechoslovakia	8,888	0.9	6,252	0.6
France ..	60,325	6.4	51,072	5.3
Germany (F.R.)	38,333	4.1	26,755	2.8
China, Republic of—Mainland	16,132	1.7	39,857	4.1
Italy ..	46,574	5.0	47,725	4.9
Japan ..	134,674	14.4	161,488	16.7
Netherlands ..	5,856	0.6	6,258	0.6
Poland ..	10,858	1.2	7,931	0.8
U.S.A. ..	75,929	8.2	72,474	7.5
Other Foreign	85,857	9.0	92,895	9.6
Total Foreign	507,722	54.1	535,468	55.3
Total Exports	937,682	100.0	968,843	100.0

(a) Port of shipment.

26.—IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES: AUSTRALIA.

Commodity.	1958-59.	1959-60	1960-61.
Tea .. '000 lb. £A'000	62,423 15,085	62,515 13,372	61,701 12,824
Tobacco (unmanufactured) .. '000 lb. £A'000	38,679 13,745	37,005 12,265	35,711 11,718
Raw cotton (including linters and waste) '000 lb. £A'000	56,031 5,957	55,943 5,913	53,480 6,007
Piece-goods— Cotton and linen £A'000	39,070	43,589	45,407
Silk and man-made fibres .. £A'000	7,617	8,754	8,623
Carpets and carpeting '000 sq. yds. £A'000	3,569 4,732	4,345 5,734	5,393 7,640
Bags and sacks £A'000	8,204	6,973	13,383
Yarns— Man-made fibres '000 lb. £A'000	12,757 5,720	18,092 7,535	21,352 9,553
Cotton .. '000 lb. £A'000	6,843 2,935	7,907 3,233	9,067 3,901
Petroleum, Crude '000 gals. £A'000	2,493,980 68,314	2,675,269 69,659	2,779,100 66,421
Petroleum Spirit (excluding solvents) '000 gals. £A'000	229,442 13,404	201,731 11,798	213,813 11,488
Residual, diesel and solar oil '000 gals. £A'000	16,365 846	23,807 1,096	22,703 979
Kerosene(a) '000 gals. £A'000	93,506 5,114	93,715 5,074	98,415 4,917

(a) Excludes aviation kerosene.

NOTE.—Values in Australian currency, f.o.b. port of shipment.

26.—IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES:
AUSTRALIA—continued.

Commodity.	1958-59.	1959-60.	1960-61.
Copper .. cwt. £A'000	83,439 1,346	84,159 1,501	179,108 3,089
Electrical machinery and appliances £A'000	35,797	43,339	46,025
Electric cable and wire, covered cwt. £A'000	26,637 776	78,964 1,272	72,169 1,509
Metal-working ma- chinery £A'000	11,735	14,884	17,146
Motive power ma- chinery (not elec- trical) .. £A'000	34,757	47,641	47,555
Motor vehicles and parts (including motorcycles) £A'000	66,579	82,994	74,238
Iron and steel, plate and sheet '000 cwt. £A'000	1,825 11,204	1,988 9,311	5,771 28,063
Rubber and manufac- tures .. £A'000	16,783	24,248	23,645
Timber, dressed and undressed £A'000	11,561	16,105	18,497
Paper— Printing.. ton £A'000	224,855 17,139	343,016 19,339	322,942 23,666
Other, excl. pulp £A.000	10,243	12,980	18,510
Stationery, books, etc. £A'000	12,020	13,139	15,501
Drugs and chemicals £A'000	34,351	43,173	50,864
All other articles £A'000	341,565	402,170	516,408
Total Imports £A'000	796,599	927,091	1,087,577

NOTE.—Values in Australian currency, f.o.b. port of shipment.

27.—EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL PRODUCE.

Commodity.	1958-59.	1959-60.	1960-61.
Butter .. '000 lb.	173,189	172,410	136,948
£A'000	24,956	28,646	19,651
Cheese .. '000 lb.	33,282	42,396	40,404
£A'000	4,467	4,990	4,608
Eggs in shell			
'000 doz.	5,032	2,582	5,443
£A'000	899	506	847
Meats .. £A'000	97,203	88,631	72,311
Milk and cream			
'000 lb.	130,454	137,712	100,006
£A'000	9,135	9,916	7,855
Fruit juices gal.	1,684,738	1,206,675	1,627,107
£A'000	605	497	449
Fruit, dried '000 lb.	173,222	118,611	135,118
£A'000	12,748	9,066	9,097
Fruit, fresh bus.	6,558,645	6,875,743	7,453,974
£A'000	9,413	9,294	10,369
Fruit, preserved			
in liquid £A'000	12,950	12,385	9,773
Jams and jellies			
£A'000	542	470	493
Barley .. ton	667,945	558,319	756,704
£A'000	16,898	11,541	14,329
Wheat .. ton	1,463,352	2,444,251	4,098,081
£A'000	38,381	61,680	102,426
Flour .. cntl.	8,943,975	10,720,441	13,160,579
£A'000	13,332	15,143	18,979
Sugar, produce of			
cane.. ton	802,971	708,084	796,531
£A'000	32,163	26,671	35,074
Wine .. gal.	1,747,249	1,745,347	1,897,337
£A'000	1,152	1,266	1,305
Hides and skins			
£A'000	23,572	31,779	27,194
Wool .. '000 lb.	1,314,354	1,430,470	1,382,979
£A'000	302,243	386,153	334,442

NOTE.—Values in Australian currency, f.o.b. port of shipment.

27.—EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL PRODUCE—
continued.

Commodity.	1958-59.	1959-60.	1960-61.
Yarns .. £A'000	247	353	553
Piece-goods ..	424	793	1,074
Apparel ..	645	576	659
Tallow, inedible			
ton	51,142	76,687	53,984
£A'000	4,131	4,645	3,184
Coal .. ton	645,249	1,087,844	1,888,415
£A'000	2,676	4,327	7,682
Ores and concentrates			
ton	630,679	763,763	1,051,181
£A'000	16,948	22,368	27,943
Copper cwt.	458,030	306,821	532,124
£A'000	5,990	4,753	7,979
Iron and steel			
£A'000	25,183	31,288	27,511
Lead .. ton	206,712	172,764	187,239
£A'000	18,963	16,293	16,286
Zinc, ingot, block, slab ..			
cwt.	899,953	638,086	606,443
£A'000	3,884	3,402	3,178
Leather £A'000	3,602	4,310	3,213
Timber, undressed, including logs (a)			
'000 sup. ft.	58,211	51,286	46,576
£A'000	3,643	3,058	2,867
Silver .. £A'000	1,478	1,510	842
All other articles			
£A'000	124,059	142,741	196,670
Total Exports			
£A'000	811,463	937,682	968,843

(a) Excludes undressed timber not measured in super. ft.

NOTE.—Values in Australian currency, f.o.b. port of shipment.

28.—BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ON CURRENT ACCOUNT: AUSTRALIA.

(£A. Million.)

Particulars.	1958- 59.	1959- 60.	1960- 61. (a)
CREDITS—			
Exports(b)	810	937	937
Gold Production ..	17	16	16
Transportation ..	79	86	95
Travel	8	10	13
Investment Income ..	25	27	29
Government	20	26	25
Other.. ..	35	41	47
Total	994	1,143	1,162
DEBITS—			
Imports (b)	796	946	1,084
Freight	115	127	150
Other Transportation ..	19	21	23
Travel	29	36	42
Investment Income—			
Public Authority Interest	25	27	29
Dividends, Profits, etc.	55	54	57
Undistributed Income..	63	69	62
Government	40	48	52
Other.. ..	60	67	66
Import Valuation Adjust- ment (c)	-23	-30	-35
Total	1,179	1,365	1,530
Balance on Current Account	- 185	- 222	- 368

(a) Preliminary. (b) The amounts shown represent the recorded trade totals adjusted in respect of coverage for purposes of balance of payment estimates. (c) The estimated difference between the value of imports as recorded in statistics of overseas trade (based on value for duty) and the actual selling price to the importer as shown in invoices accompanying customs entries.

29.—BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT: AUSTRALIA.

(£A. million.)

Particulars.	1958- 59.	1959- 60.	1960- 61. (a)
OFFICIAL—			
I.B.R.D. Loans ..	2	- 7	- 8
Other Loans ..	33	42	20
I.M.F. Drawings ..	..	..	78
Other I.M.F., I.B.R.D., I.D.A. and I.F.C. Trans- actions ..	-20	-14	- 3
Other ..	6	8	- 5
Total Official (net) ..	21	29	82
PRIVATE—			
Investment in Australian Companies—			
Undistributed Income	63	69	62
Other Direct ..	42	86	119
Portfolio ..	20	35	47
Total Investment in Australian Coys.	125	190	228
Australian Investment in Oversea Companies ..	-10	- 4	-1
Other Private Capital Movements (net) ..	-14	- 6	-4
Total Private Capital Movements (net) ..	101	180	223
Balancing Item ..	54	9	102
Decrease in International Reserves ..	9	4	-39
Balance on Capital Account	185	222	368

(a) Preliminary.

NOTE.—(—) denotes an outflow, i.e., an increase in assets or a decrease in liabilities.

30.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE: AUSTRALIA. (£A'000.)

Statistical Class and Excise Division.	1959-60.	1960-61.
GROSS CUSTOMS.		
1. Foodstuffs of animal origin ..	482	701
2. Foodstuffs of vegetable origin	1,832	2,161
3. Spirituous and alcoholic liquors	4,766	5,203
4. Tobacco, cigars, cigarettes and snuff	13,039	13,356
5. Live animals .. ..	..	..
6. Animal substances (mainly un-manufactured) not foodstuffs	7	8
7. Vegetable substances and fibres	276	228
8a. Yarns and manufactured fibres	585	847
8b. Textiles	8,949	10,879
8c. Apparel	2,901	4,198
9. Oils, fats and waxes ..	11,178	12,561
10. Pigments, paints and varnishes	243	350
11. Rocks, minerals and hydro-carbons	67	68
12a. Metals and metal manufac-tures	12,812	16,294
12b. Dynamo electrical machinery and electrical appliances, etc.	4,346	5,436
12c. Machines and machinery (ex-cept dynamo electrical) ..	9,733	13,226
13a. Rubber and rubber manu-factures	473	741
13b. Leather and leather manu-factures	181	319
14. Wood and wicker, raw and manufactured	1,817	2,380
15. Earthenware, cement, china, glass and stoneware ..	2,296	3,070
16a. Pulp, paper and board ..	883	1,708
16b. Paper manufactures and sta-tionery	626	903

30.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE:
AUSTRALIA. (£A'000.)—continued.

Statistical Class and Excise Division.	1959-60.	1960-61.
17. Sporting material, toys, jewellery and timepieces ..	2,849	3,58
18. Optical, surgical and scientific instruments, etc. ..	1,459	1,768
19. Chemicals, medicinal and pharmaceutical products, etc. ..	1,929	2,177
20. Miscellaneous goods ..	3,289	5,448
Primage	2,115	2,567
Sundry undistributed duties	351	232
Duties under industries preservation act	5	30
Other miscellaneous Customs receipts	290	(a)
Total Gross Customs Revenue	89,779	110,441
GROSS EXCISE.		
Beer	109,984	111,982
Spirits	8,689	8,595
Tobacco	14,366	13,415
Cigars and cigarettes	61,462	65,086
Petrol, etc.	51,751	54,285
Playing cards	52	50
Cigarette papers and tubes ..	770	716
Matches	1,126	1,106
Coal	418	389
Other excise	4,087	2,239
Total Gross Excise Revenue	252,705	257,863
Total gross customs and excise revenue	342,484	368,304
Refunds and drawback paid ..	5,714	9,093
Total Net Customs and Excise Revenue	336,770	359,211

(a) Not recorded.

31.—ESTIMATES OF NATIONAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE: AUSTRALIA.

(For explanation and definitions *see* paper "National Income and Expenditure, 1960-61" presented to Parliament 15th August, 1961.)

(£ million.)

Year.	Gross National Product.	National Income.	Personal Income of Residents.	Outlay on Personal Consumption.	Gross Private Investment.	
					Fixed Capital Equipment.	Non-farm Stocks.
1951-52 ..	3,869	3,302	3,275	2,400	733	380
1952-53 ..	4,213	3,617	3,544	2,540	656	-170
1953-54 ..	4,561	3,871	3,699	2,788	740	60
1954-55 ..	4,918	4,137	3,932	3,085	867	180
1955-56 ..	5,313	4,433	4,222	3,293	936	130
1956-57 ..	5,753	4,770	4,512	3,481	947	70
1957-58 ..	5,829	4,708	4,509	3,711	1,036	70
1958-59 ..	6,234	5,050	4,776	3,869	1,073	60
1959-60 ..	6,868	5,568	5,200	4,284	1,260	120
1960-61 ..	7,208	5,825	5,481	4,543	1,328	165

NOTE.—All items in this and the following table represent money values and hence the changes which appear arise not only from changes in the physical volume of production but also from changes in prices. These price changes have not affected all items in the table uniformly, some reflecting price increases to a much greater extent than others. *See* also note on next page.

32.—ESTIMATES OF NATIONAL INCOME: AUSTRALIA.

(For explanation and definitions see paper
“National Income and Expenditure, 1960-61”
presented to Parliament 15th August, 1961.)

(£ million.)

Particulars.	1959-60.	1960-61.
Wages and Salaries, etc. ..	3,349	3,570
Company Income	746	730
Surplus of Public Authority		
Business Undertakings ..	89	112
Farm Income	472	467
Income of Other Unincorporated		
Businesses, Professions, etc.	563	555
Income from Ownership of		
Dwellings	197	223
Other Net Rent and Interest		
paid	152	168
National Income ..	5,568	5,825
Indirect Taxes less Subsidies ..	784	827
Allowances for Depreciation ..	516	556
Gross National Product	6,868	7,208

NOTE.—The table above shows the total of income produced in the community by all forms of economic activity, including the charges additional to the incomes of the producers (allowances for depreciation and indirect taxes) which are included in the selling value of goods produced (or gross product). See also note on preceding page.

33.—SHIPPING: OVERSEA VESSELS, ENTRANCES AND CLEARANCES.

Particulars.	Entrances.		Clearances.	
	No.	Net Tons.	No.	Net Tons.
1958-59—		'000.		'000.
With cargo ..	2,240	11,349	2,050	8,501
Total ..	2,706	12,947	2,757	13,072
1959-60—				
With Cargo ..	2,405	12,447	2,287	9,663
Total ..	2,976	14,478	2,969	14,396
1960-61—				
With cargo ..	2,657	14,289	2,729	11,904
Total ..	3,382	17,269	3,396	17,048

34.—SHIPPING: CARGO.
(’000 Tons.)

State or Territory.	Oversea—		Inter-state— Shipped.
	Dis-charged.	Shipped.	
N.S.W. ..	7,592	4,859	4,355
Vic.	7,308	2,622	2,025
Qld.	777	1,685	670
S.A.	952	2,211	4,833
W.A.	3,955	3,659	2,342
Tas.	394	243	951
N.T.	87	19	9
Total, 1960-61	21,065	15,298	15,185
1959-60 ..	18,721	11,587	14,284
1958-59 ..	16,898	10,115	13,392

**35.—SHIPPING: COUNTRY OF REGISTRATION
OF OVERSEA (DIRECT) VESSELS ENTERED,
AUSTRALIA.**

(’000 Net Tons.)

Nationality.	1957- 58.	1958- 59.	1959- 60.	1960- 61.
Australian ..	360	382	391	269
United Kingdom	5,242	5,393	6,305	7,390
Hong Kong ..	171	166	173	327
New Zealand ..	503	425	451	343
Singapore ..	150	149	162	63
Other British ..	146	123	137	243
Total, British	6,572	6,638	7,619	8,635
American (U.S.)	385	355	320	307
Danish ..	325	282	331	493
Dutch ..	612	748	748	997
French ..	314	327	290	290
German ..	140	120	155	245
Italian ..	553	505	532	532
Japanese ..	661	752	779	907
Norwegian ..	1,459	1,626	1,776	2,045
Panamanian ..	558	404	595	462
Swedish ..	384	510	421	624
Other Foreign ..	421	680	912	1,732
Total, Foreign	5,812	6,309	6,859	8,634
Grand Total ..	12,384	12,947	14,478	17,269

36.—GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, 1960-61.

Govt.	Route-mileage. (a)	Gross Revenue. (b)	Working Expenses.	Net Revenue.
	Miles.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
C'wealth.	2,252	6,036	4,629	+ 1,407
N.S.W.	6,062	89,751	79,556	+ 10,195
Vic. ..	4,291	42,987	41,627	+ 1,360
Qld. ..	6,324	36,530	38,529	- 1,999
S.A. ..	2,533	13,870	15,310	- 1,440
W.A. ..	4,123	16,317	17,147	+ 830
Tas. ..	517	2,732	3,545	- 813
Total	26,102	208,223	200,343	+ 7,880

Gauges of Government Railways—

5' 3"—5,931 miles. 3' 6"—12,646 miles.

4' 8½"—7,461 miles. Other—64 miles.

(a) At 30th June, 1961. (b) Excludes Government Grants.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes loss.

37.—GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS: AUSTRALIA.

Year ended 30th June—	Average Route- mileage Worked.	Gross Revenue. (a)	Working Expenses.	Interest and Exchange Payments.	Passen- ger- journeys.	Goods and Live- stock Carried.
	Miles.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	'000.	'000 Tons.
1951 ..	26,955	105,644	112,773	12,506	476,086	40,941
1952 ..	26,840	139,518	148,174	13,128	500,484	44,349
1953 ..	26,826	154,832	161,554	13,778	497,620	43,987
1954 ..	26,725	169,863	168,184	14,821	510,681	46,790
1955 ..	26,598	173,970	172,477	16,190	516,857	47,698
1956 ..	26,488	177,184	184,922	18,105	514,737	46,774
1957 ..	26,521	187,844	192,357	20,079	498,516	47,476
1958 ..	26,440	178,886	186,475	21,875	b476,425	45,250
1959 ..	26,354	184,912	184,996	23,353	460,993	48,031
1960 ..	26,282	194,163	194,135	23,302	460,698	51,172
1961 ..	26,145	208,223	200,343	23,314	444,862	55,362

(a) Excludes government grants.
passengers, New South Wales, 1958 onward.

(b) Excludes non-remunerative

**38.—GOVERNMENT AND MUNICIPAL TRAM, TROLLEY-BUS AND OMNIBUS
SERVICES, 1960-61.**

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	A.C.T.	Aust.(a)
Route-miles at 30th June ..	542	225	500	138	3,545	840	57	5,886
Vehicle-miles '000	45,040	26,066	14,637	11,565	15,269	6,340	1,259	120,492
Rolling stock at 30th June	1,793	1,057	673	419	540	298	55	4,846
Passenger-journeys '000	275,238	208,408	110,173	56,154	44,954	26,256	4,099	725,936
Gross Revenue (b) £'000	12,686	9,050	3,677	2,758	2,223	1,201	174	31,809
Working Expenses £'000	14,716	8,874	3,884	2,677	2,548	1,416	231	34,394
Employees ..	8,871	5,762	2,883	1,692	1,567	742	111	21,645

(a) Includes Northern Territory.

(b) Excludes government grants.

39.—GOVERNMENT AND MUNICIPAL TRAMWAY, TROLLEY-BUS AND OMNIBUS SERVICES: AUSTRALIA.

Particulars.				1957-58.	1958-59.	1959-60.	1960-61.
Route-miles at 30th June—							
Tram	..	..	miles	344	286	275	238
Trolley-bus	..	..	„	98	105	92	92
Omnibus	..	..	„	4,803	5,664	5,773	5,556
Vehicle-miles—							
Tram(a)	..	..	'000	43,813	37,659	34,379	30,010
Trolley-bus	..	..	„	5,803	5,277	5,444	4,558
Omnibus	..	..	„	64,878	78,881	81,755	85,924
Rolling stock at 30th June—							
Tram	..	..	No.	1,796	1,584	1,514	1,227
Trolley-bus	..	..	„	305	279	246	246
Omnibus	..	..	„	2,730	3,027	3,165	3,373
Passenger-journeys—							
Tram(a)	..	..	'000	423,471	346,957	312,913	265,473
Trolley-bus	..	..	„	28,607	25,720	25,403	19,461
Omnibus(b)	..	..	„	350,652	404,676	420,360	441,002
Gross Revenue(c)—							
Tram, Trolley-bus and Omnibus	£000			28,762	30,162	32,936	31,809
Working Expenses—							
Tram, Trolley-bus and Omnibus	£000			31,701	32,338	33,629	34,394
Employees	..	..	..	22,679	22,569	21,555	21,645

(a) Includes particulars for New South Wales trolley-buses. (b) Includes particulars for Tasmanian trams and trolley-buses. (c) Excludes government grants

40.—FERRY (PASSENGER) SERVICES.(a)

Year ended 30th June—	New South Wales.			Tasmania.		
	No. of Vessels.	Passen- ger- journeys.	Gross Revenue.	No. of Vessels.	Passen- ger- journeys.	Gross Revenue.
	No.	'000.	£'000.	No.	'000.	£'000.
1952 ..	38	20,874	718	6	944	24
1953 ..	38	20,269	740	6	1,112	27
1954 ..	38	19,464	772	5	1,253	29
1955 ..	38	18,936	786	6	1,355	34
1956 ..	39	18,056	742	5	1,034	30
1957 ..	40	16,810	875	5	707	30
1958 ..	39	16,375	846	5	493	22
1959 ..	37	15,906	800	5	445	22
1960 ..	37	15,365	836	5	465	22
1961 ..	40	15,093	872	6	472	23

(a) Services in Victoria and Queensland are not extensive, while no services operate in South Australia. Western Australia, 1961—vessels 4, passengers carried 179,851, gross revenue £9,211.

41.—CIVIL AVIATION: REGISTRATIONS, LICENCES, ETC., AUSTRALIA.

Particulars.	30th June, 1959.	30th June, 1960.	30th June, 1961.
Registered Aircraft			
Owners	642	745	850
Registered Aircraft ..	1,246	1,360	1,502
Pilots' Licences—			
Private	2,801	3,001	3,208
Student	3,465	3,710	4,161
Commercial	1,057	1,110	1,154
Airline Transport ..	1,041	1,036	1,130
Flight Navigators' Li- cences	177	168	142
Radio Operators' Li- cences	2,259	2,706	3,722
Flight Engineers' Li- cences	189	193	200
Aircraft Maintenance En- gineers' Licences ..	2,266	2,382	2,492
Aerodromes—			
Government	168	149	132
Licensed	304	323	351
Flying Boat Bases and Alighting Areas ..	13	13	13
Accidents (a)—			
Number	39	43	40
Persons Killed	21	44	28
Persons Injured	30	42	38

(a) Year ended 30th June. Aircraft on Australian Register.

42.—CIVIL AVIATION: OPERATIONS.

Year ended 30th June—	Hours Flown.	Miles Flown.	Paying Passengers.	Paying Passengers—miles.	Freight Carried.		Mail Carried.	
					Actual Tons. (a)	Ton-miles. (a)	Actual Tons. (a)	Ton-miles. (a)
	No.	'000.	No.	'000.		'000.		'000.
REGULAR INTERNAL SERVICES, AUSTRALIA.								
1956 ..	251,900	43,701	2,020,380	827,885	84,446	38,909	2,478	1,357
1957 ..	251,139	42,120	2,125,338	891,196	75,092	36,330	2,514	1,404
1958 ..	237,981	40,533	2,122,794	898,542	70,003	32,987	2,642	1,446
1959 ..	229,396	40,287	2,235,070	944,379	62,755	28,841	2,727	1,472
1960 ..	225,050	43,199	2,660,412	1,132,517	65,402	29,240	4,825	2,567
1961 ..	219,918	42,301	2,639,080	1,109,552	62,971	28,220	5,956	3,064
OVERSEA SERVICES.								
1956 ..	50,665	12,028	131,934	383,930	2,990	10,494	1,491	8,458
1957 ..	56,939	13,614	155,618	476,831	2,957	11,203	1,622	9,450
1958 ..	63,917	15,267	164,634	501,388	3,205	12,051	1,749	9,789
1959 ..	68,811	16,486	176,120	534,728	3,431	15,381	1,647	8,834
1960 ..	54,668	16,992	232,714	720,099	5,150	24,625	2,015	10,351
1961 ..	57,385	20,068	291,258	847,713	6,575	30,134	2,335	11,269

(a) In terms of short tons (2,000 lb.).

43.—MOTOR VEHICLES.

(Excluding Defence Service Vehicles.)

State or Territory.	Motor Vehicles on Register at 30th June.			New Vehicles Registered.(a)	
	Cars.	Commercial Vehicles.	Motor Cycles.	Cars and Station Wagons	Other Motor Vehicles.(b)
1960-61.					
N.S.W. ..	663,943	336,180	24,396	86,768	21,732
Vic. ..	c 695,921	c 176,892	19,331	66,931	14,873
Qld. ..	257,957	147,286	16,493	24,540	8,552
S.A. ..	220,221	75,774	16,780	20,346	5,535
W.A. ..	138,187	72,145	12,689	15,159	5,549
Tas. ..	69,088	26,358	2,622	6,724	2,056
N.T. ..	5,162	5,116	719	501	431
A.C.T. ..	14,392	3,899	352	2,173	441
Total ..	2,064,871	843,650	93,382	223,142	59,169
1959-60 ..	1,924,197	807,254	102,490	224,055	69,080
1958-59 ..	1,782,852	766,281	110,552	176,314	66,336
1957-58 ..	1,675,638	735,171	115,883	166,159	61,771
1956-57 ..	1,564,335	707,107	119,963	147,253	57,976
1955-56 ..	1,467,252	683,396	125,600	161,666	67,501
1954-55 ..	1,341,996	654,674	133,029	162,967	66,956
1953-54 ..	1,195,133	611,580	140,614	123,569	56,248
1952-53(d)	1,102,959	584,341	147,639	91,879	50,741
1951-52(d)	1,026,292	585,186	153,933	124,798	68,828

(a) Revised series, not strictly comparable with "on Register" series. (b) Excludes motor cycles.

(c) Motor car registrations are overstated by the inclusion of commercial vehicles registered for private use. (d) Vehicles on Register figures exclude N.T.

44.—REGISTRATIONS OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLES(a): AUSTRALIA.

Make.	1960.		1961.	
	Cars.	Total Motor Vehi- cles.	Cars.	Total Motor Vehi- cles.
Austin ..	10,617	13,074	4,301	6,765
Bedford ..	..	6,794	..	5,723
Chevrolet ..	1,864	1,870	1,326	1,327
Chrysler ..	2,579	3,056	1,081	1,380
Commer ..	..	1,556	..	1,167
Datsun ..	11	18	238	515
Dodge ..	679	2,529	569	1,876
Fiat ..	3,249	3,361	1,398	1,676
Ford ..	31,129	47,944	24,154	41,582
Hillman ..	6,679	10,262	3,272	4,486
Holden ..	66,799	124,432	58,710	105,803
Humber ..	1,446	1,455	1,428	1,436
International ..	..	5,383	..	4,017
Jaguar ..	619	619	553	553
Land Rover ..	..	2,717	..	2,264
Mercedes Benz..	1,479	1,628	1,132	1,268
Morris ..	12,668	15,479	11,583	13,673
Peugeot ..	1,802	2,429	970	1,274
Pontiac ..	352	352	434	435
Renault ..	1,413	1,416	996	1,000
Rover ..	546	546	384	384
Simca ..	7,746	7,747	3,456	3,603
Standard ..	1,912	4,838	840	2,448
Studebaker ..	176	199	615	718
Triumph ..	6,930	6,930	4,300	4,302
Vauxhall ..	6,579	6,581	4,692	4,699
Volkswagen ..	24,388	28,333	14,970	17,519
Wolseley ..	1,877	1,877	1,039	1,039
Other ..	3,494	6,934	2,424	4,808
Total ..	197,033	310,359	144,865	237,740

(a) Excludes motor cycles.

45.—ROAD TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS.(a)

State, or Territory and Year.	Accidents Involving Casualty.	Persons Killed.		Persons Injured.	
		No.	Per 10,000 Motor Vehicles Registered.	No.	Per 10,000 Motor Vehicles Registered.

1960-61.

N.S.W.	16,599	934	9	22,244	222
Vic. ..	12,140	773	9	16,757	193
Qld. ..	5,424	353	9	7,607	183
S.A. ..	6,117	203	7	7,665	260
W.A. ..	3,602	197	9	4,806	223
Tas. ..	844	75	8	1,157	121
A.C.T...	326	7	4	513	291
Total	45,052	2,542	9	60,749	209
1959-60	44,919	2,468	9	60,104	219
1958-59	41,766	2,264	9	55,359	214
1957-58	39,473	2,146	9	52,213	213
1956-57	39,066	2,113	9	50,450	216
1955-56	37,766	2,119	10	48,773	221
1954-55	36,602	2,042	10	46,465	226
1953-54	35,523	1,976	11	44,629	238
1952-53	31,635	1,856	10	39,405	218
1951-52	31,144	2,054	12	38,376	228
1950-51	28,760	1,926	13	35,095	235

(a) Accidents known to the police which occurred in public thoroughfares and which resulted in death or bodily injury to any person to an extent requiring surgical or medical treatment.

46.—ROADS USED FOR GENERAL TRAFFIC 30th JUNE, 1960.

(Miles.)

State or Territory.	Classified Roads.	Un-classified Roads.	Total Roads.
N.S. Wales ..	25,362	(a) 101,735	127,097
Victoria ..	14,391	(b) 86,210	100,601
Queensland ..	20,781	(c) 95,979	116,760
S. Australia ..	8,188	54,257	62,445
W. Australia ..	(c) 32,068	59,199	91,267
Tasmania ..	2,215	9,351	11,566
Nor. Terr. ..	..	12,997	12,997
Aust. Cap. Terr...	..	571	571
Australia ..	103,005	420,299	523,304

(a) At 30th June, 1957. (b) At 30th September, 1959. (c) At 30th June, 1959.

NOTE.—“Classified Roads” refer to roads proclaimed or declared by Act for which the central road authority concerned assumed responsibility for part or the whole of the cost of construction and/or maintenance. Included under this heading are State highways, trunk roads and ordinary main roads, comprising about 70 per cent. of the total classified mileage for Australia, and secondly developmental, tourist, etc., roads, comprising about 30 per cent. These classifications do not apply to the two Commonwealth territories.

“Total Roads” are estimates of all roads and tracks used for general traffic, a little more than one-quarter of which are constructed, the remainder being formed only, or formed or natural surface only. The sources for this information are, in the main, local government authorities.

47.—POSTS, POSTAL MATTER, ETC.: AUSTRALIA.

Year ended 30th June—	Post Offices.(a)	Postal Matter Dealt With.		Money Orders Issued.	Postal Notes Paid.	Telegrams.(b)	Telephone Services Connected.(c)		Telephone Instruments.
		Letters, Newspapers and Packets.	Parcels and Registered Articles.				Metropolitan.	Country.	
	No.	Mill.	Mill.	£'000.	£'000.	'000.	'000.	'000.	'000
1951 ..	8,315	1,486	40	44,110	12,680	37,185	531	339	1,209
1952 ..	8,315	1,448	35	49,495	11,675	29,766	575	364	1,301
1953 ..	8,261	1,473	33	53,088	11,614	25,852	612	389	1,383
1954 ..	8,244	1,570	33	56,175	11,441	25,127	655	415	1,476
1955 ..	8,234	1,619	34	61,699	10,249	25,511	706	447	1,587
1956 ..	8,222	1,705	36	70,220	10,464	25,415	760	480	1,704
1957 ..	8,202	1,750	34	74,542	9,709	23,965	808	510	1,814
1958 ..	8,179	1,862	33	78,411	8,953	22,884	865	542	1,937
1959 ..	8,158	1,917	34	87,034	8,754	22,508	917	574	2,056
1960 ..	8,118	1,923	30	94,335	8,345	22,241	963	599	2,164
1961 ..	8,072	2,019	29	100,760	8,163	21,766	1,007	624	2,266

(a) Excludes Telephone Offices.

(b) Telegrams sent and cables received and sent.

(c) Exchange lines plus duplex lines.

48.—BROADCASTING AND TELEVISION: AUSTRALIA.

Year ended 30th June—	Broadcasting.		Television.	
	Listeners' Licences.		Viewers' Licences.	
	New Issues.	In force at end of Period.	New Issues.	In force at end of Period.
	'000.	'000.	'000.	'000.
1952 ..	174	1,961	..	..
1953 ..	207	1,986	..	..
1954 ..	184	2,042	..	..
1955 ..	153	2,035	..	..
1956 ..	160	2,089	..	..
1957 ..	171	2,107	(a) 74	(a) 74
1958 ..	178	2,138	224	291
1959 ..	251	2,264	300	578
1960 ..	160	2,283	404	955
1961 ..	155	2,256	323	1,217

30th June—	Stations.		Stations.	
	Nation- al.	Com- mercial.	Nati- onal.	Com- mercial.
1960 ..	68	108	6	10
1961 ..	77	110	6	10

(a) Licences were first issued in December, 1956 but did not come into force until 1st January, 1957.

**49.—RADIO-COMMUNICATION STATIONS:
AUSTRALIA. (a)**

Class of Station.	Authorized at 30th June—	
	1960.	1961.
Radio-communication Stations—		
Transmitting and Re- ceiving—		
Fixed Stations(b)—		
Aeronautical ..	88 (25)	92 (25)
Services with other Countries ..	76 (12)	82 (12)
Outpost(c) ..	1,223 (405)	1,292 (434)
Others ..	784 (79)	843 (89)
Land Stations(d)—		
Aeronautical ..	81 (16)	90 (17)
Base Stations—		
Land Mobile Ser- vices ..	2,722 (18)	3,121 (20)
Harbour Mobile Services ..	78	98
Coast(e) ..	82 (14)	90 (15)
Special Experi- mental ..	165 (8)	208 (8)
Mobile Stations(f)—		
Aeronautical ..	508 (36)	666 (37)
Land Mobile Services	24,187 (73)	28,563 (103)
Harbour Mobile Services ..	380 (18)	432 (18)
Outpost ..	963 (50)	1,091 (53)
Ships ..	2,311 (131)	2,524 (145)
Amateur Stations ..	3,915 (72)	4,077 (91)
Total—Transmitting Receiving ..	37,563 (957)	43,269 (1067)

For footnotes see following page.

**49.—RADIO-COMMUNICATION STATIONS:
AUSTRALIA (a)—continued.**

Class of Station.	Authorized at 30th June—	
	1960.	1961.
Radio-communication Stations— <i>continued</i> .		
Receiving only—		
Fixed Stations(b) ..	398	389
Mobile Stations(f)	55	55
Total—Receiving only ..	453	444
Total	38,016 (957)	43,713 (1,067)

(a) Additional stations located in External Territories are shown in parenthesis. (b) Stations established at fixed locations for communications with other stations similarly established. (c) Stations established in outback areas for communication with control stations such as the Royal Flying Doctor Service. (d) Stations established at fixed locations for communication with mobile stations. (e) Land stations for communication with ocean-going vessels. (f) Equipment installed in aircraft (aeronautical), motor vehicles (land mobile services), harbour vessels (harbour mobile services) and ocean-going vessels (ship) and mobile equipment belonging to organizations such as the Royal Flying Doctor Service.

50.—WHOLESALE PRICE (BASIC MATERIALS AND FOODSTUFFS) INDEX.

(PRICES MAINLY MELBOURNE.)

(Base of each Group: Average of 3 years ended
June, 1939 = 100.)

Group.	1957- 58.	1958- 59.	1959- 60.	1960- 61.
Metals and Coal	398	392	395	399
Oils, Fats, and Waxes ..	238	231	225	222
Textiles ..	437	362	403	387
Chemicals ..	349	327	331	331
Rubber and Hides ..	280	293	379	341
Building Materi- als	453	423	431	439
Total Basic Materials	355	340	347	346
Foodstuffs and Tobacco(a) ..	325	332	348	372
Goods principally Imported ..	301	283	281	278
Goods principally Home Produced(a)	355	358	375	394
Total — All Groups(a) ..	339	336	348	360

(a) Reconstructed as from base period to exclude
potatoes and onions.

51.—THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX.

The Consumer Price Index was first published in August, 1960. For current statistical purposes, it replaces both the "C" Series Retail Price Index and the Interim Retail Price Index.

NOTE.—The index numbers in this and the following table are designed to measure aggregate variations in retail prices of specified groups of items for specified cities individually. They measure variations from time to time and not differences in price level as between cities, nor comparative costs of groups of items.

*Group Indexes: Weighted Average of Six
Capital Cities.*

(Base of Each Index; Year 1952-53 = 100).

Group.	Year ended 30th June—				
	1953.	1958.	1959.	1960.	1961.
Food	100.0	113.3	115.4	119.8	127.7
Clothing and Drapery	100.0	107.0	108.2	109.4	111.6
Housing ..	100.0	127.3	130.6	135.2	144.8
Household Supplies and Equipment	100.0	107.5	108.7	109.8	111.2
Miscellaneous ..	100.0	119.7	121.2	123.9	127.3
All Groups ..	100.0	114.2	116.0	118.9	123.8

52.—THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX.

All Groups Index Numbers—

Six Capital Cities, Separately and Combined.(a)

(Base of Each Index: Year 1952-53 = 100).

Year ended June—	Sydney.	Mel- bourne.	Bris- bane.	Adel- aide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Six Capital Cities.(b)
1949 ..	60.5	61.0	62.1	61.6	60.6	60.7	60.9
1952 ..	91.9	91.0	91.8	91.4	90.4	90.4	91.4
1953 ..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1954 ..	101.6	102.0	102.0	102.3	103.0	105.0	102.0
1955 ..	102.3	102.0	102.9	103.5	105.2	104.9	102.6
1956 ..	105.7	108.1	106.3	106.9	107.9	110.2	106.9
1957 ..	112.9	114.0	112.0	111.1	112.9	116.9	113.1
1958 ..	114.5	114.4	114.4	111.9	113.6	117.0	114.2
1959 ..	115.3	116.6	118.2	114.5	114.7	118.7	116.0
1960 ..	117.8	120.0	121.2	118.0	116.9	120.8	118.9
1961 ..	122.1	125.9	125.4	122.9	121.2	127.5	123.8

(a) See NOTE on page 137.

(b) Weighted average.

53.—AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES^(a): CAPITAL CITIES, JUNE QUARTER, 1961.

(Pence.)

Commodity.	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.
Bread (b)... 2 lb.	18.50	18.17	16.50	16.50	18.00	17.50
Flour, plain 2 "	18.60	14.40	12.10	12.57	14.83	14.81
Tea .. 1 "	78.50	78.92	75.90	79.23	76.30	83.10
Sugar .. 1 "	11.00	11.00	10.90	10.93	11.00	11.50
Rice .. 1 "	11.92	11.75	12.00	11.86	11.73	12.43
Jam, plum 1½ "	35.33	30.63	31.08	34.00	34.00	34.02
Raisins .. 1 "	34.81	33.33	34.09	34.85	35.70	37.33
Peaches, canned 29 oz.	39.70	34.28	38.05	36.85	38.42	39.57
Potatoes .. 7 lb.	63.26	62.07	58.34	58.33	40.38	76.24
Onions .. 1 "	9.83	10.15	9.67	8.78	9.07	11.02
Milk, fresh bot- tled(b) 1 quart	23.00	18.50	19.00	20.00	21.00	21.00
Butter .. 1 lb.	58.25	58.18	57.55	57.35	57.10	57.00
Cheese .. 1 "	44.50	42.50	42.64	37.36	49.88	44.19
Eggs, large 1 doz.	78.00	81.00	70.57	67.55	72.00	76.00
Bacon, rashers.. 1 lb.	88.47	94.79	93.42	79.71	80.14	86.79

(a) In some cases the averages shown are price relatives. (b) Delivered.

53.—AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES(a): CAPITAL CITIES, JUNE QUARTER, 1961—continued.

(Pence.)

Commodity.	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.
Beef—						
Sirloin.. 1 lb.	64.44	60.67	48.67	58.60	52.63	60.17
Steak—						
Rump 1 "	85.27	98.50	59.03	86.10	76.60	91.17
Stewing 1 "	46.20	50.73	35.20	54.90	48.10	53.37
Sausages 1 "	25.70	26.78	25.60	25.00	23.29	31.00
Corned—						
Silver-side .. 1 "	47.83	58.97	45.43	59.30	51.33	61.43
Brisket 1 "	35.07	45.70	33.97	45.30	38.23	49.20
Mutton—						
Leg .. 1 "	27.17	30.25	27.67	34.15	30.60	31.72
Fore-quarter 1 "	18.71	21.00	14.43	18.78	18.93	18.83
Chops—						
Loin .. 1 "	25.57	30.99	27.17	34.22	29.73	26.06
Leg .. 1 "	28.00	34.19	27.17	35.40	30.07	30.33
Pork—						
Leg .. 1 "	63.13	64.43	57.70	63.13	62.37	65.47
Loin .. 1 "	64.40	66.03	56.73	63.90	63.07	65.93
Chops .. 1 "	64.67	65.93	56.73	64.07	63.07	66.67

(a) In some cases the averages shown are price relatives.

54.—EXPORT PRICE INDEX: AUSTRALIA.

(Base of each index: Average of 3 years ended June 1939 = 100.)

Commodity.	1957- 58.	1958- 59.	1959- 60.	1960- 61.
Wool ..	471	362	425	390
Wheat ..	357	350	333	335
Butter ..	218	230	315	229
Metals(a) ..	398	386	428	398
Meats(b) ..	333	394	432	463
Sugar ..	518	475	452	461
Dried Fruits(c) ..	341	383	349	342
Tallow ..	368	367	302	324
Hides(d) ..	240	335	365	296
Gold ..	178	178	178	179
All Groups—				
Excl. Gold ..	400	351	393	366
Excl. Wool ..	313	320	339	322
Total All Groups ..	385	339	378	353

(a) Silver, copper, tin, zinc, lead. (b) Beef, lamb, mutton, pork. Guaranteed minimum prices are used when operative. (c) Sultanas, raisins, currants. (d) Cattle hides, calf skins.

NOTE.—The index numbers in the table above are compiled from the prices of 20 commodities which normally constitute about 80 per cent. of all exports.

55.—SUMMARY OF PRICE INDEXES.

(Base of each index: Average of 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100.)

Index.	1957- 58.	1958- 59.	1959- 60.	1960- 61.
Primary Production— All Farming	388	369	403	399
Export— All Groups ..	385	339	378	353
Wholesale—Basic Materials and Foodstuffs— All Groups(a)	339	336	348	360
Consumer Price Index (6 Capital Cities)(b)— All Groups	(b)114.2	(b)116.0	(b)118.9	(b)123.8
Security Prices— N.S.W. (Or- dinary Shares— 75 Companies)	184	197	272	279

(a) See note (a) on page 136.
1952-53 = 100.

(b) Base:

56.—BASIC WAGE: COMMONWEALTH CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION COMMISSION—WEEKLY RATES.

Capital City.	December, 1961.(a)			
	Adult Males.		Adult Females.	
	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
Sydney	295	0	221	0
Melbourne	287	0	215	0
Brisbane	270	0	202	6
Adelaide	283	0	212	0
Perth	288	0	216	0
Hobart	294	0	220	6
Six Capitals	288	0	216	0

(a) Payable from the beginning of the first pay-period commencing on or after 7th July, 1961.

57.—STATE BASIC WAGES: WEEKLY RATES.

Capital City.	Date of Operation.	December, 1961.	
		Males.	Females.
		<i>s.</i> <i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i> <i>d.</i>
Sydney(a) ..	(b)	301 0	226 0
Melbourne(c)	(d)	287 0	215 0
Brisbane(e) ..	29.5.1961	284 0	213 0
Adelaide(c)(f)	10.7.1961	283 0	212 0
Perth(g) ..	30.10.1961	298 9	224 1
Hobart(c) ..	(h)	294 0	220 6

(a) Automatic quarterly adjustments operative.
 (b) Beginning of first pay-period in November, 1961.
 (c) Automatic adjustments discontinued. (d) During July and August, 1961, Wages Boards adopted Commonwealth basic wage rates. (e) Basic wage determined by industrial tribunal only after full inquiry. (f) Rates same as Commonwealth rates. (g) Basic wage determined each quarter by industrial tribunal, after considering retail price index numbers. (h) During July, 1961, Wages Boards adopted Commonwealth basic wage rates.

58.—WEEKLY AWARD WAGE RATES: ADULT MALES, 30th JUNE, 1961.

Occupation.	Sydney.		Mel-bourne.		Bris-bane.		Adelaide		Perth.		Hobart.	
	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
Baker	411	6	432	10	344	6	367	0	423	3	397	0
Bootmaker ..	346	6	346	6	346	6	346	6	336	6	346	6
Bricklayer ..	458	4 <i>a</i>	462	6 <i>a</i>	431	0	407	6 <i>a</i>	438	2	428	4 <i>a</i>
Builder's Labourer	352	6 <i>a</i>	392	6 <i>a</i>	377	0	327	6 <i>a</i>	343	10	339	2 <i>a</i>
Cabinet Maker ..	391	0	371	0	376	0	367	0	393	9	378	0
Carpenter ..	466	8 <i>a</i>	466	8 <i>a</i>	436	0	411	8 <i>a</i>	441	2	431	8 <i>a</i>
Clerk	368	0	357	0	348	0	328	0	376	3	366	0 <i>b</i>
Compositor ..	408	0	400	0	409	0	396	0	401	0	407	0
Electrical Mechanic	379	0	371	0	386	6	367	0	385	9	378	0
Fitter and Turner ..	379	0	371	0	386	6	367	0	395	3	378	0
Motor Mechanic ..	379	0	371	0	386	6	367	0	395	3	378	0
Painter	423	4 <i>a</i>	460	0 <i>a</i>	429	6	395	0 <i>a</i>	435	5	428	4 <i>a</i>
Plumber	455	10 <i>a</i>	480	0 <i>a</i>	434	0	375	0	439	8	402	0
Shearer (per 100) ..	162	3	162	3	166	3	162	3	162	3	162	3
Shop Assistant ..	373	0	345	3 <i>b</i>	350	3	334	0 <i>b</i>	352	3	359	6 <i>b</i>
Tailor	371	0	371	0	371	0	371	0	371	0	371	0
Truck Driver (3-ton)	371	0	333	0	346	6	329	0	358	3	340	0
Wharf Labourer(c)	11	2½	11	2½	11	2½	11	2½	11	2½	11	2½

- (a) Hourly rates (including loadings) multiplied by standard hours of work,
 (b) Drapery and softgoods. (c) Rate per hour.

59.—WEIGHTED AVERAGE MINIMUM WEEKLY AND HOURLY WAGE RATES: AUSTRALIA.

30th June—	Weekly.		Hourly.	
	Rate of Wage.	Index No.(a)	Rate of Wage.	Index No.(a)

ADULT MALES.

		<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>		<i>d.</i>	
1945	..	119	9	42.4	32.82	38.7
1950	..	174	9	61.9	52.52	61.9
1955	..	291	6	103.2	87.66	103.3
1956	..	305	7	108.2	91.92	108.3
1957	..	316	8	112.1	95.14	112.1
1958	..	321	7	113.9	96.65	113.8
1959	..	332	9	117.8	99.95	117.7
1960	..	350	11	124.3	105.46	124.2
1961	..	357	10	126.7	107.58	126.7

ADULT FEMALES.

		<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>		<i>d.</i>	
1951	..	151	5	76.1	45.79	76.1
1955	..	202	4	101.6	61.20	101.6
1956	..	212	11	107.0	64.41	107.0
1957	..	220	7	110.8	66.72	110.8
1958	..	225	2	113.1	68.11	113.1
1959	..	236	7	118.8	71.56	118.9
1960	..	248	9	124.9	75.25	125.0
1961	..	254	5	127.8	76.96	127.8

(a) Base: Weighted average, Australia, 1954=100.

**60.—WEIGHTED AVERAGE MINIMUM WEEKLY
WAGE RATES: ADULT MALES, INDUSTRIAL
GROUPS, AUSTRALIA.**

Industrial Group.	30th June, 1959.		30th June, 1960.		30th June, 1961.	
	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
Mining and Quarrying	388	0	414	11	416	5
Engineering, Metal Works, etc. ..	331	6	347	6	352	5
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear ..	324	4	338	7	341	0
Food, Drink and Tobacco ..	330	5	347	7	355	6
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc. ..	325	0	340	10	348	11
Paper, Printing, etc. . .	355	2	372	4	380	7
Other Manufacturing	325	9	343	1	350	6
All Manufacturing Groups ..	330	7	346	10	353	0
Building and Con- struction ..	330	3	351	2	361	8
Railway Services ..	325	7	341	3	352	10
Road and Air Trans- port ..	329	8	347	7	356	4
Shipping and Steve- doring ..	328	3	342	3	345	6
Communication ..	356	1	383	7	383	7
Wholesale and Retail Trade ..	331	11	352	8	360	2
Public Authority (n.e.i.), Community and Business Ser- vices ..	324	5	341	5	351	0
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc. ..	317	11	333	0	339	6
All Industrial Groups	332	9	350	11	357	10

61.—INDEXES OF MINIMUM WEEKLY AND HOURLY WAGE RATES
AND STANDARD HOURS OF WORK: ADULT MALES.

State.	Minimum Weekly Wage Rate Index.		Minimum Hourly Wage Rate Index.		Standard Weekly Hours Index.	
	Base: Weighted average weekly wage, Australia, 1954 (282s. 5d.) = 100.		Base: Weighted average hourly wage, Australia, 1954 (84.90d.) = 100.		Base: Weighted average standard hours, Australia, 1954 (39.96) = 100.	
	At 30th June—					
	1960.	1961.	1960.	1961.	1960.	1961.
New South Wales ..	126.0	129.8	126.2	129.8	100.0	100.0
Victoria	123.7	124.0	123.6	123.9	100.0	100.0
Queensland ..	122.0	126.5	121.9	126.5	100.0	100.0
South Australia ..	121.0	121.2	120.9	121.0	100.0	100.0
Western Australia..	124.0	128.3	124.3	128.7	99.8	99.8
Tasmania ..	123.8	124.9	123.9	125.0	100.0	100.0
Australia.. ..	124.3	126.7	124.2	126.7	100.0	100.0

**62.—AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL WAGES
AND SALARIES PAID AND AVERAGE
EARNINGS.(a)**

State.	1956- 57.	1957- 58.	1958- 59.	1959- 60.	1960- 61.
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**AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL WAGES
AND SALARIES PAID.
(£'000.)**

N.S.W.(b) ..	20,943	21,664	22,414	24,816	26,884
Vic. ..	14,925	15,510	16,240	18,123	19,198
Qld. ..	6,457	6,585	6,970	7,441	7,853
S.A.(c) ..	4,507	4,635	4,823	5,392	5,670
W.A. ..	3,177	3,284	3,347	3,618	3,891
Tas. ..	1,635	1,671	1,725	1,878	1,952
Aust. ..	51,644	53,349	55,519	61,268	65,448

**AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS PER EMPLOYED
MALE UNIT.(d)
(£)**

N.S.W.(b) ..	19.89	20.44	21.04	22.77	24.04
Vic. ..	19.70	20.22	20.69	22.28	23.34
Qld. ..	17.50	17.94	18.63	19.89	21.02
S.A.(c) ..	18.28	18.68	19.10	20.61	21.39
W.A. ..	17.48	18.05	18.19	19.46	20.59
Tas. ..	18.79	18.95	19.33	20.71	21.32
Aust. ..	19.16	19.67	20.19	21.76	22.89

(a) Includes award wages, salaries, overtime, and other payments. (b) Includes A.C.T.

(c) Includes N.T. (d) Total wages and salaries as above divided by total civilian employment expressed in male units (i.e., the number of males plus a proportion of females based on the approximate ratio of female to male earnings).

63.—INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES.(a)

State or Territory and Year.	No. of Disputes.	Workers Involved.	Working Days Lost.	Estimated Loss in Wages. (£)
1960.				
N.S.W. ..	736	296,912	416,762	1,731,930
Vic. ..	98	86,004	102,805	397,117
Qld. ..	173	158,639	153,061	594,715
S.A. ..	42	25,747	16,568	61,820
W.A. ..	43	25,684	27,342	106,557
Tas. ..	40	9,142	6,991	27,553
N.T. ..	9	942	1,226	5,308
A.C.T. ..	4	209	352	1,796
Australia ..	1,145	603,279	725,107	2,926,796
1959 ..	869	237,471	365,039	1,377,220
1958 ..	987	282,849	439,890	1,590,603
1957 ..	1,103	337,043	630,213	2,308,622
1956 ..	1,306	427,983	1,121,383	3,967,061
1955 ..	1,532	444,647	1,010,884	3,310,321
1954 ..	1,490	370,074	901,639	3,021,211
1953 ..	1,459	496,046	1,050,830	3,337,437
1952 ..	1,627	505,734	1,163,504	3,439,850
1951 ..	1,344	408,592	872,974	2,256,028

(a) Involving a stoppage of 10 man-days or more.

**64.—WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT:
INDUSTRIAL GROUPS, AUSTRALIA, PERSONS.**

(Excluding Rural Wage Earners, Female Private Domestic, Defence Forces
and National Service Trainees in Camp.)

('000.)

Industrial Group.	June, 1957.	June, 1958.	June, 1959.	June, 1960.	June, 1961.(a)
Mining and Quarrying ..	57.5	52.7	50.2	50.4	49.8
Manufacturing, etc.(b) ..	1,095.5	1,108.9	1,130.4	1,187.7	1,136.4
Building and Construction ..	212.7	207.9	210.8	212.6	211.6
Road Transport ..	96.2	97.6	98.7	101.9	103.0
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	53.1	52.1	50.7	49.7	50.1
Rail and Air Transport ..	116.2	112.7	112.9	110.3	113.3
Communication ..	87.6	89.3	90.6	91.0	91.5
Property and Finance ..	107.5	111.4	116.8	125.2	131.4
Retail Trade ..	251.2	258.3	260.1	270.4	268.8
Other Commerce ..	196.8	197.2	200.0	207.4	208.6
Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.	130.9	133.8	136.1	137.1	141.3
Health ..	106.5	109.6	115.9	120.5	124.9
Education ..	97.4	101.7	109.9	117.6	125.7
Personal Services ..	124.2	123.6	122.6	124.0	122.4
Other Industries ..	132.3	133.6	134.9	140.5	143.0
Total ..	2,865.6	2,890.4	2,940.6	3,047.3	3,021.8

(a) Subject to revision. (b) Employment recorded at annual Censuses of
Factories to June, 1960, with estimates of employees in manufacturing not
covered by this collection. Figure for June, 1961, is an estimate based on
Pay-roll Tax returns.

65.—WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT.

(Excluding Rural, Female Private Domestic, Defence Forces and National Service Trainees in Camp.)
(‘000.)

June—	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia.(a)	
							Total.	Govt. (b)
MALES.								
1955	794	576	278	181	142	65	2,050	599
1956	808	583	282	188	141	66	2,082	605
1957	810	586	283	187	138	66	2,086	609
1958	814	593	283	186	138	67	2,098	622
1959	819	603	288	192	140	68	2,128	634
1960	847	624	291	196	142	69	2,188	633
1961 ^c	844	618	285	195	142	69	2,173	650
FEMALES.								
1955	298	232	92	60	44	22	752	123
1956	306	239	94	63	45	23	774	130
1957	309	240	96	62	45	23	780	133
1958	314	244	96	63	46	24	792	136
1959	321	253	98	66	47	23	813	144
1960	340	268	101	70	49	24	859	150
1961 ^c	336	262	100	70	50	24	849	158
PERSONS.								
1955	1092	808	370	241	186	87	2,802	722
1956	1114	822	376	251	186	89	2,856	735
1957	1119	826	379	249	183	89	2,866	742
1958	1128	837	379	249	184	91	2,890	758
1959	1140	856	386	258	187	91	2,941	778
1960	1187	892	392	266	191	93	3,047	783
1961 ^c	1180	880	385	265	192	93	3,022	808

(a) Includes N.T. and A.C.T. (b) Commonwealth, State and Local Government employees included in total. (c) Subject to revision.

**66.—TRADE UNION MEMBERSHIP: STATES,
31st DECEMBER, 1960.**

State or Territory.	Membership.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.
N.S.W. ..	614,770	153,688	768,458
Vic. ..	381,147	98,097	479,244
Qld. ..	254,675	72,741	327,416
S.A. ..	130,224	23,244	153,468
W.A. ..	96,723	19,218	115,941
Tas. ..	46,232	9,774	56,006
N.T. ..	2,809	282	3,091
A.C.T. ..	7,843	925	8,768
Total ..	1,534,423	377,969	1,912,392

**67.—TRADE UNION MEMBERSHIP: INDUSTRIAL
GROUPS, AUSTRALIA.**

Industrial Group.	1958.	1959.	1960.
Mining ..	38,332	40,795	37,724
Manufacturing ..	656,977	680,655	704,295
Building ..	132,492	137,231	137,825
Transport ..	237,673	228,373	231,161
Public Authority (n.e.i.) ..	309,293	318,618	331,166
Miscellaneous ..	436,451	445,055	470,221
All Groups ..	1,811,218	1,850,727	1,912,392

68.—COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND: RECEIPTS.

(£'000.)

Source of Revenue.	1958-59.	1959-60.	1960-61.
Taxes—			
Customs	71,671	84,381	101,823
Excise	236,254	252,111	257,297
Sales	143,617	164,185	173,016
Income	608,660	671,294	807,266
Pay-roll	49,619	55,162	61,260
Estate	13,309	13,753	14,807
Wool	1,389	1,542	1,655
Wheat	207	187	261
Wheat Export ..	1,211	1	..
Other	7,361	7,174	7,756
Total	1,133,298	1,249,790	1,425,141
Business U'takings—			
P.M.G.'s Dept. ..	103,467	121,631	136,165
Railways	4,811	5,147	6,149
Broadcasting and Television Services	8,618	10,460	11,553
Total	116,896	137,238	153,867
Territories	3,189	4,198	5,455
Net Profit, Note Issue	10,935	10,519	12,930
Other	31,732	36,541	40,886
Grand Total	1,296,050	1,438,286	1,638,279
Per head of population	£130 4s.	£141 8s.	£154 4s.

**69.—COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED
REVENUE FUND: EXPENDITURE.**

(£'000.)

Head of Expenditure.	1958-59.	1959-60.	1960-61.
Defence Services (a) . .	118,083	146,770	162,376
War and Repatriation Services(a) . .	78,810	86,613	97,947
Subsidies and Boun- ties . .	17,294	17,345	17,562
Debt Charges . .	62,615	66,212	67,600
National Welfare Fund, etc.(b) . .	278,227	299,363	330,604
Administrative and Miscellaneous(a) . .	129,060	134,708	133,537
Business U'takings(a)—			
P.M.G.'s Dept. . .	96,681	107,777	110,136
Railways . .	3,724	4,088	4,616
Broadcasting . .	8,371	9,983	11,372
Territories(a) . .	20,240	23,557	26,839
Capital Works—			
Defence and War Services . .	70,291	71,332	73,669
P.M.G.'s Dept. . .	36,353	39,937	42,145
Railways . .	1,281	1,091	1,249
Broadcasting . .	1,408	3,551	1,429
Territories . .	14,906	16,901	18,229
Other . .	41,785	42,712	39,112
Payments to States . .	288,974	324,964	357,296
Other Expenditure . .	27,947	41,382	142,561
Grand Total . .	1,296,050	1,438,286	1,638,279
Per head of population	£130 4s.	£141 8s.	£154 4s.

(a) Excludes Debt Charges and Capital Works and Services. In addition, amounts of £37,308,000 and £11,987,000 were spent in 1958-59 and 1959-60 respectively from Loan Fund on Defence Services.

(b) Payments to the Fund. For details of expenditure from the Fund, see Table No. 72.

70.—COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURE FROM LOAN FUND. (£'000.)

Particulars.	1960-61.	Total to 30th June, 1961.
War (1914-18) and Re- patriation Services ..	..	372,990
Defence, War (1939-45) and Post-war Services ..	2,027	1,721,031
Other Works and Purposes—		
Defence	9	8,654
Ships, Yards and Docks ..	..	7,694
River Murray Waters Act ..	..	2,106
P.M.G. Buildings, Works ..	-2	40,517
War Service Homes ..	..	7,329
Railways	-19	13,660
Territories	-7	8,699
Other	-15	4,037
Assistance to States—		
Housing	37,200	414,959
Unemployment Relief ..	..	2,667
Farmers' Debt Adjust. ..	..	7,967
Drought Relief .. ..	..	1,844
Other .. ..	..	1,465
Wheat Bounty .. ..	..	3,430
Emergency Wheat Storage ..	..	3,071
International Bank Dollar Loan (a) .. ..	..	137,645
Swiss Loan (b) .. ..	..	11,722
Canadian Loan(c) .. ..	..	6,459
Loan (Qantas Empire Air- ways Limited)	1,573	19,462
Loan (Australian National Airlines Commission) ..	892	2,229
Total	39,613	705,616
Grand Total	41,640	2,799,637

(a) Paid to National Debt Sinking Fund. (b) Paid to Swiss Loan Trust Account. (c) Paid to Canadian Loan Trust Account.

Note.—Minus sign (—) indicates excess of repayment over expenditure.

71.—EXPENDITURE ON WAR AND REPATRIATION SERVICES.(a)

(£'000.)

Year.	From Consolidated Revenue.			From Loan Fund.
	War and Repatriation Services.	Debt Charges.	Total.	
1951-52	74,543	59,119	133,662	5,120
1952-53	80,984	64,889	145,873	5,684
1953-54	83,260	63,928	147,188	4,199
1954-55	91,368	58,883	150,251	4,039
1955-56	94,702	60,027	154,729	7,622
1956-57	83,660	58,803	142,463	8,019
1957-58	111,084	52,046	163,130	8,703
1958-59	114,118	49,352	163,470	5,700
1959-60	121,854	50,868	172,722	6,937
1960-61	133,333	51,384	184,717	2,027

(a) Excludes Government contributions under the Superannuation Act and Audit Charges.

72.—COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURE ON SOCIAL AND HEALTH SERVICES.

(£'000.)

Social and Health Services.	1958–59.	1959–60.	1960–61.
Social Benefits—			
Age and Invalid Pensions	129,572	147,005	157,926
Child Endowment	67,540	62,532	74,303
Commonwealth Rehabilitation Service ..	670	681	693
Funeral Benefits	346	353	367
Maternity Allowances	3,599	3,652	3,898
Tuberculosis Living Allowances	1,063	1,026	946
Unemployment and Sickness Benefits ..	8,652	7,253	7,140
Widows' Pensions	10,777	12,137	13,469
Health Benefits—			
Hospital Benefits	14,802	18,599	20,668
Medical Benefits	7,779	9,292	9,976
Medical Benefits for Pensioners	3,807	4,113	4,200
Nutrition of Children	3,069	3,359	3,560
Pharmaceutical Benefits	18,455	20,761	20,543
Pharmaceutical Benefits for Pensioners ..	2,517	3,574	7,338
Tuberculosis Benefits	4,786	4,337	4,179
Miscellaneous	793	689	1,398
Total	278,227	299,363	330,604

73.—COMMONWEALTH AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.

Year ended 30th June—	Pensioners.(a)		Pension Payments during year.	Maximum Weekly Pensions.	
	Age.	In-valid.			
	No.	No.	£'000.	s.	d.
1910 ..	65,492	(b)	1,434	10	0
1920 ..	99,170	35,231	4,484	15	0
1930 ..	155,196	63,304	10,791	20	0
1940(c) ..	272,896	58,696	16,459	20	0
1950 ..	334,923	73,494	44,557	42	6
1953 ..	374,791	70,232	72,424	67	6
1954 ..	397,784	73,732	81,293	70	0
1955 ..	425,556	78,498	88,006	70	0
1956 ..	446,207	82,775	101,625	80	0
1957 ..	465,781	88,236	109,210	80	0
1958 ..	496,757	77,451	121,577	87	6
1959 ..	513,789	83,853	129,571	87	6
1960 ..	538,022	80,816	147,005	95	0
1961 ..	562,790	88,642	157,926	d100	0

(a) Prior to 1957, excludes pensioners in benevolent homes. (b) Payments to invalid pensioners commenced 15th December, 1910. (c) From 30th June, 1940, invalid pensioners qualified by age and residence for age pensions have been transferred to the age pension list. (d) From October, 1961, the rate has been increased to 105s.

Age pensions are payable to women 60 years of age and over and to men 65 years of age and over. Invalid pensions are payable after five years' residence in Australia to British subjects of sixteen years or over who are permanently incapacitated for work or are permanently blind. Except for those paid to blind persons, age and invalid pensions are subject to a means test.

74.—COMMONWEALTH CHILD ENDOWMENT.

Year ended 30th June—	Family Groups.		Approved Institutions.		Total Amount Paid during year.
	Claims in Force.	En-dowed Children.	No.	En-dowed Children.	
	No.	No.		No.	£'000.
1952..	1,205,421	2,493,246	379	24,623	46,625
1953..	1,246,986	2,599,026	376	24,951	<i>a</i> 53,244
1954..	1,280,439	2,689,577	387	27,397	50,761
1955..	1,304,227	2,764,167	392	24,394	52,530
1956..	1,339,807	2,854,524	392	21,140	<i>a</i> 60,381
1957..	1,378,169	2,957,046	397	21,145	57,037
1958..	1,415,378	3,051,699	415	22,246	58,734
1959..	1,451,516	3,149,516	421	22,307	<i>a</i> 67,540
1960..	1,476,835	3,228,657	443	23,487	62,532
1961..	1,501,180	3,313,225	465	27,077	<i>a</i> 74,303

(a) Expenditure for this year includes five twelve-weekly payments instead of the usual four twelve-weekly payments for endowments paid to the credit of bank accounts.

NOTE.—From 1st July, 1941, the scheme provided for payment of 5s. per week (increased to 7s. 6d. per week from 26th June, 1945, and to 10s. per week from 9th November, 1948) for each child in excess of one under sixteen years of age maintained in a family, and for each child under sixteen years of age in an approved institution. From 20th June, 1950, the rate of 5s. per week has been payable for the eldest or only child under sixteen years of age.

75.—COMMONWEALTH WIDOWS' PENSIONS.

Year ended 30th June—	Class "A" Widows' Pensions Current.	Total Widows' Pensions Current. (a)	Amount Paid during Year.	Average Weekly Pension.
	No.	No.	£'000.	s. d.
1952 ..	17,424	40,769	5,615	54 1
1953 ..	17,980	41,044	6,334	60 0
1954 ..	18,100	40,742	6,626	63 4
1955 ..	18,683	41,561	6,862	64 1
1956 ..	19,511	42,947	7,723	73 9
1957 ..	20,648	45,416	8,862	77 6
1958 ..	20,970	46,928	9,832	84 6
1959 ..	22,296	49,706	10,777	85 0
1960 ..	23,240	51,922	12,137	92 10
1961 ..	24,491	55,436	13,469	98 1

(a) Includes widows in benevolent homes.

NOTE.—Inaugurated 1st July, 1942. Subject to residence, income and property conditions, widows' pensions are payable to the following classes of women (with weekly rates operating from October, 1961):—(i) Class "A": a widow who is maintaining one or more children under sixteen years, £5 10s.; (ii) Class "B": a widow who is not less than 50 years of age, £4 12s. 6d.; (iii) Class "C": a widow who is in necessitous circumstances, for not longer than 26 weeks after husband's death or until the birth of her child if she is pregnant, £4 12s. 6d. Eligible widows may receive supplementary assistance of 10s. a week, and an additional 10s. a week may be paid for every child in excess of one.

76.—COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.

Year Ended 30th June—	Claims Paid.			Amount Paid.
	On Single Births.	On Multiple Births.	Total Claims Paid.	
	No.	No.	No.	£'000.
1952 ..	193,357	2,365	195,722	3,157
1953 ..	200,448	2,594	203,042	3,248
1954 ..	197,444	2,370	199,814	3,226
1955 ..	205,775	2,404	208,179	3,362
1956 ..	210,291	2,574	212,865	3,410
1957 ..	214,171	2,446	216,617	3,482
1958 ..	218,496	2,653	221,149	3,560
1959 ..	223,070	2,709	225,779	3,599
1960 ..	226,682	2,707	229,389	3,651
1961 ..	236,678	2,706	239,384	3,898

NOTE.—From 1st July, 1947, the allowances payable have been as follows:—

- (i) where there are no other children under sixteen years—£15.
- (ii) where there are one or two other children under sixteen years—£16.
- (iii) where there are three or more other children under sixteen years—£17 10s.

Where more than one child is born at a birth the amount is increased by £5 in respect of each additional child born at that birth.

77.—COMMONWEALTH WAR AND SERVICE PENSIONS.

Year Ended 30th June—	Pensions Granted during Year.	Pensions in Force at End of Year.	Amount Paid in Pensions.	Average Fort-nightly Pension at 30th June.
	No.	No.	£'000.	£ s. d.

WAR PENSIONS.

1956 ..	33,112	599,614	43,166	2 16 0
1957 ..	31,692	613,290	45,204	2 16 3
1958 ..	32,180	628,362	50,278	3 0 5
1959 ..	30,761	642,047	50,857	3 1 4
1960 ..	31,703	654,336	54,362	3 5 7
1961 ..	30,270	661,290	61,051	3 8 2

SERVICE PENSIONS.

1956 ..	14,237	34,775	4,140	5 3 10
1957 ..	8,660	39,077	4,907	5 3 2
1958 ..	8,015	42,203	5,630	5 9 4
1959 ..	7,613	44,372	6,220	5 8 3
1960 ..	6,798	45,818	6,748	5 16 3
1961 ..	9,928	50,302	7,783	6 7 7

NOTE.—Service pensions are payable to ex-members of the Forces—

(i) on reaching the age of 60 years for men and 55 years for women;

(ii) permanently unemployable; or

(iii) suffering from pulmonary tuberculosis:

With the exception of (iii), male members must have served in a theatre of war and females must have served abroad. Service pensions have operated since 1st January, 1936.

78.—COMMONWEALTH UNEMPLOYMENT AND SICKNESS BENEFITS.

Age and Conjugal Condition.	Maximum Weekly Benefit.				Per- missible Weekly Income.	Total Benefit Plus Income Weekly.
	Claim- ant.	Spouse. (a)	Child.	Total.		
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Unmarried—						
16 years and under						
18	35 0	..	15 0	50 0	20 0	70 0
18 years and under						
21	47 6	..	15 0	62 6	20 0	82 6
21 years and over	82 6	..	15 0	97 6	40 0	137 6
Married	82 6	60 0	15 0	157 6	40 0	197 6

(a) The benefit may be paid in respect of claimant's housekeeper where no such benefit is payable in respect of his wife, provided there are one or more children under sixteen years of age in the home and the woman is substantially dependent on the claimant but is not employed by him. Rates have operated from 28th February, 1962.

79.—COMMONWEALTH UNEMPLOYMENT, SICKNESS AND SPECIAL BENEFITS.

Year.	Unemployment.	Sickness.	Special. (a)	Total.
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NUMBER ADMITTED TO BENEFIT.

1955-56	..	37,384	55,985	19,417	112,786
1956-57	..	96,030	52,791	14,876	163,697
1957-58	..	143,877	54,517	17,886	216,280
1958-59	..	145,016	58,680	13,686	217,382
1959-60	..	108,224	59,159	14,590	181,973
1960-61	..	161,113	58,184	14,001	233,298

AVERAGE WEEKLY NUMBER ON BENEFIT.

1955-56	..	3,948	7,303	2,504	13,755
1956-57	..	12,452	7,006	2,762	22,220
1957-58	..	23,847	7,262	2,812	33,921
1958-59	..	27,669	8,242	2,596	38,507
1959-60	..	21,374	8,755	2,650	32,779
1960-61	..	21,569	8,513	2,829	32,911

BENEFITS PAID. (£'000.)

1955-56	..	719	1,472	372	2,563
1956-57	..	2,096	1,499	405	4,000
1957-58	..	4,920	1,857	554	7,331
1958-59	..	5,959	2,197	497	8,653
1959-60	..	4,505	2,238	510	7,253
1960-61	..	4,469	2,151	520	7,140

(a) Includes migrants in reception and training centres.

80.—COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX AND SOCIAL SERVICES CONTRIBUTION.

1959-60 Assessment Year.(a)

INDIVIDUALS.

Grade of Actual Income.		Number of Tax- payers.	Total Taxable Income.	Net Income Tax and Contri- bution Assessed.
£	£		£'000.	£'000.
105-	199 ..	157,786	23,255	194
200-	299 ..	185,069	42,898	786
300-	399 ..	225,492	71,461	2,209
400-	499 ..	250,645	99,974	4,245
500-	599 ..	296,189	143,521	7,774
600-	699 ..	297,370	165,779	10,500
700-	799 ..	303,738	185,765	13,066
800-	899 ..	376,967	248,932	18,902
900-	999 ..	395,366	283,278	23,259
1,000-	1,099 ..	346,733	266,903	23,456
1,100-	1,199 ..	266,226	225,235	21,424
1,200-	1,299 ..	198,622	182,157	18,526
1,300-	1,399 ..	149,980	148,667	16,100
1,400-	1,499 ..	110,477	118,684	13,701
1,500-	1,999 ..	265,013	341,694	45,733
2,000-	2,999 ..	127,985	243,371	43,667
3,000-	3,999 ..	38,367	110,583	26,194
4,000-	4,999 ..	17,297	66,132	18,706
5,000-	9,999 ..	19,669	113,986	41,973
10,000-	14,999 ..	2,487	26,923	12,721
15,000 and over	..	1,137	24,589	13,740
Total Residents ..		4,032,615	3,133,787	376,876
Total Non-residents		5,247	6,216	1,343
Grand Total ..		4,037,862	3,140,003	378,219

(a) Assessed on incomes for year 1958-59.

81.—COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX AND SOCIAL SERVICES CONTRIBUTION.

1959-60 Assessment Year.(a)

RESIDENT AND NON-RESIDENT COMPANIES.

Grade of Taxable Income.			Number of Tax- payers.	Taxable Income.	Net Tax Assessed. (b)
£	£			£'000.	£'000.
1-	999	..	13,833	4,785	1,074
1,000-	4,999	..	15,829	42,165	9,178
5,000-	9,999	..	6,299	43,543	10,552
10,000-	19,999	..	3,559	49,713	13,341
20,000-	49,999	..	2,543	79,093	22,906
50,000-	99,999	..	943	65,976	19,399
100,000-	199,999	..	584	81,891	24,651
200,000-	499,999	..	337	99,447	29,891
500,000-	999,999	..	103	70,895	21,373
1,000,000	and over	..	84	248,881	79,245
Total			44,114	786,389	231,610

(a) Assessed on incomes for year 1958-59.

(b) Excludes additional tax levied on the undistributed income of Private Companies—£1,274,000.

82.—COMMONWEALTH ESTATE AND GIFT DUTY, 1959-60.

Grade of Net Value of Estate or Grade of Value of Gift as Assessed.	Estate Duty.			Gift Duty.		
	Number of Estates. (a)	Dutiable Value.	Net Duty Assessed.	Number of Assess- ments. (b)	Value as Assessed.	Net Duty Assessed.
£ £		£'000.	£'000.		£'000.	£'000.
1- 999 ..	..	..	..	605	195	7
1,000- 1,999 ..	32	19	..	288	412	14
2,000- 2,999 ..	337	84	3	1,039	2,546	75
3,000- 3,999 ..	991	815	24	830	2,802	86
4,000- 4,999 ..	694	1,250	37	656	2,889	89
5,000- 9,999 ..	5,590	16,790	497	1,747	12,302	381
10,000-19,999 ..	3,399	37,485	1,384	1,126	13,980	569
20,000-49,999 ..	2,296	60,185	4,482	365	9,780	783
50,000 and over ..	639	44,882	7,689	38	2,604	433
Total ..	13,978	161,510	14,116	6,694	47,510	2,437

(a) Estates assessments issued during 1959-60.
issued during 1959-60.

(b) Number of assessments

83.—COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX AND SOCIAL SERVICES CONTRIBUTION.

I.—INDIVIDUALS.

Income Tax and Social Services Contribution is levied if the income remaining after allowing deductions exceeds £104. An aged person (i.e., a man aged 65 or more or a woman aged 60 or more) is not taxed if the net income does not exceed £442.

The tax on specified incomes derived in the year ended 30th June, 1961 is as follows:—

(£)

Income. (a)	Without Depen- dants.	With Dependants.		
		Wife.	Wife, One Child.	Wife, Two Children.
150 ..	1.05	..	..	..
200 ..	2.50	..	..	..
300 ..	7.90	1.25	..	..
400 ..	16.25	5.25	1.50	..
500 ..	27.10	12.65	5.80	2.55
600 ..	39.60	22.40	13.40	8.00
800 ..	69.60	47.65	35.35	27.20
1,000 ..	106.25	79.55	81.15	53.90
1,500 ..	225.85	188.20	190.40	149.85
2,000 ..	376.25	330.35	302.00	282.80
3,000 ..	753.75	694.75	658.20	633.30
5,000 ..	1,701.25	1,627.35	1,580.35	1,546.75

(a) Income remaining after allowing all deductions other than deductions for dependants.

83.—COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX AND SOCIAL SERVICES CONTRIBUTION—*continued.*

Concessional Deductions.—The following concessional deductions from income derived during the year ended 30th June, 1961, are allowed to resident taxpayers:—

1. Dependants, Parents and Housekeeper—

Dependants, Parents and Housekeeper (Resident).	Amount of Deduction. (a)
	£
Spouse of taxpayer	143
Daughter-housekeeper	143
One child under 16 years of age ..	91
Each other child under 16 years of age	65
Student child 16–21 years of age ..	91
Invalid relative	91
Parent or parent-in-law of taxpayer ..	143
Housekeeper	143

(a) If a dependent parent or parent-in-law (other than housekeeper) has a separate net income, is not wholly maintained, or is maintained for part only of the year the deduction is reduced.

2. (i) Medical, etc., expenses (including dental expenses up to £30, artificial limbs or eyes, hearing aids, etc., the remuneration of an attendant of a person who is blind, etc.) up to £150 each for the taxpayer, a dependant or other child under 21 years of age; (ii) funeral expenses up to £30 per dependant; (iii) life assurance premiums, etc., up to £400; and (iv) education expenses incurred up to £100 for each child or dependant under 21 receiving full-time education.

Other Deductions.—The following other deductions from income are allowed to residents and non-residents:—(i) Rates and taxes on property; (ii) gifts to public, charitable, etc., institutions; and (iii) one-third of amounts paid on calls to certain mining, forestry and oil prospecting companies.

83.—COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX AND SOCIAL SERVICES CONTRIBUTION—*continued.*

Payment of Tax.—(i) Employees pay the tax as a deduction from wages. Deductions in 1961–62 will be used to pay tax on 1961–62 income. Any difference between the deductions and the Income Tax and Social Services Contribution assessed will be adjusted by cash payment. The scale of weekly deductions is available at all Post Offices.

(ii) Non-employees in 1961–62 will pay a provisional tax on that year's income. The 1961–62 provisional tax will be adjusted in 1962–63 when the actual tax on 1961–62 income is known.

II.—COMPANIES.

Rates of Tax.—Income Derived, 1960–61.
(Pence per £1 of Taxable Income.)

Type of Company.	First £5,000 of In- come.	Re- mainder of In- come.	Undis- tributed amount, ad- ditional Tax.
Private Companies ..	60	84	120
Co-operative and Non- profit Companies ..	72	96	..
Life Assurance Com- panies—			
Mutual	60	84	..
Other—			
(i) Mutual Income	60	84	..
(ii) Other Income	(a) 84	96	..
Other Companies ..	(a) 84	96	..
Interest paid to a Non- resident(b)	96	96	..

(a) Non-resident companies only—Dividends 72 pence. (b) If the Non-resident is not a company, tax is paid only on income in excess of £104.

NOTE.—A resident company is allowed a rebate of tax in respect of dividends received.

84.—STATE CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS.(a) (£'000.)

REVENUE, 1960-61.

State.	Taxation.	Business Under-takings.	C'wlth. Grants.	Other.	Total.
N.S.W.	44,085	108,482	94,905	36,247	283,719
Vic. ..	42,144	42,984	69,499	30,474	185,101
Q'land	14,188	35,398	43,638	15,593	108,817
S.A. ..	11,712	23,230	31,431	15,606	81,979
W.A. ..	6,039	20,415	32,759	10,120	69,333
Tas. ..	4,165	..	15,647	7,074	26,886
Total	122,333	230,509	287,879	115,114	755,835

EXPENDITURE, 1960-61.

State.	Debt Charges.	Business Under-takings.	Administration, Works, Social Services.	Total.
N.S.W. ..	35,502	98,215	150,138	283,855
Vic. ..	37,530	41,119	106,282	184,931
Q'land ..	16,615	37,647	55,173	109,435
S.A. ..	19,271	19,838	41,682	80,791
W.A. ..	12,693	20,782	37,062	70,537
Tas. ..	8,391	(b)1,312	17,381	27,084
Total ..	130,002	218,913	407,718	756,633

(a) Compiled from monthly statements issued by each Treasury and differs, mainly in regard to the classification of Business Undertakings, from the final budget figures. Excludes Treasury transfers to Business Undertakings revenue. (b) Losses by Transport Commission and contribution to Metropolitan Transport Trust.

85.—STATE NET EXPENDITURE ON SOCIAL SERVICES, 1959-60.

(£'000.)

State.	Edu- cation.	Health, Hos- pitals and Char- ities.	Law, Order and Public Safety.	Total.
N.S.W. ..	50,286	29,265	11,243	90,794
Vic. ..	35,429	23,045	7,988	66,462
Qld. ..	14,789	13,289	4,762	32,840
S.A. ..	12,363	6,606	2,459	21,428
W.A. ..	10,019	7,020	2,259	19,298
Tas. ..	5,300	3,080	1,315	9,695
Total ..	128,186	82,305	30,026	240,517

86.—STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE.(a)

(£'000.)

State.	1958-59.	1959-60.	1960-61.	Total to 30th June, 1961.
N.S.W. ..	54,496	57,966	60,076	1,000,893
Vic. ..	44,449	46,219	48,588	702,263
Qld. ..	21,024	22,223	23,853	370,744
S.A. ..	24,159	25,148	26,543	397,348
W.A. ..	16,760	17,696	18,643	290,420
Tas. ..	12,975	13,182	15,242	190,104
Total ..	173,863	182,434	192,945	2,951,772

(a) Public Works, Services, etc., Expenditure, excluding Revenue Deficits, etc.

**87.—STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE, (a) 1959-60
AND TOTAL TO 30th JUNE, 1960.**

(£'000.)

Heads of Expenditure.	1959-60.	To 30th June, 1960.
Public Works and Services—		
Railways, Tramways and Omnibuses	31,295	776,003
Roads, Bridges, Harbours, etc. ..	8,846	168,708
Water Supply and Sewerage ..	20,948	322,512
Electricity Supply	26,842	357,960
Public Buildings	58,987	431,611
Loans, Grants to Local Bodies ..	10,854	86,066
Unemployment Relief	— 14	28,015
Housing	6,694	100,243
Other Public Works, etc. ..	1,269	47,508
Primary Production—		
Land Settlement, etc. ..	— 2,600	152,083
Water Conservation, etc. ..	9,314	122,730
Vermin-proof Fencing	20	1,548
Agriculture	3	14,579
Agricultural Bank	252	13,810
Forestry	2,826	46,968
Mines and Mineral Resources ..	239	27,141
Other Primary Production ..	880	8,889
Other Purposes	1,817	44,168
Total Public Works, Services, etc.	178,472	2,750,542

(a) Excludes Revenue Deficits, etc.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) indicates excess of repayments to loan funds.

88.—TAXATION: COMMONWEALTH AND STATE

Year ended 30th June—	Taxation by Commonwealth Government.		Taxation by State Governments (a)	Total Taxation.
	Income Taxes.	Other.		
AMOUNT. (£'000.)				
1952	551,142	382,869	63,150	997,161
1953	554,737	340,727	71,158	966,622
1954	528,181	372,269	80,400	980,850
1955	532,916	404,692	89,486	1,027,094
1956	573,988	429,792	98,001	1,101,781
1957	620,298	478,438	114,535	1,213,271
1958	650,419	511,114	128,054	1,289,587
1959	608,660	524,638	137,830	1,271,128
1960	671,294	578,496	160,966	1,410,756
1961	807,266	617,875	168,470	1,593,611

PER HEAD OF POPULATION. (£ s. d.)

1952	64	12	6	44	17	10	7	8	10	116	18	5
1953	63	10	3	39	0	3	8	3	9	110	13	5
1954	59	6	5	41	17	0	9	1	7	110	4	1
1955	58	12	6	44	10	5	9	17	11	112	19	10
1956	61	12	4	46	2	8	10	11	7	118	5	3
1957	65	1	1	50	3	7	12	1	8	127	4	10
1958	66	14	9	52	8	11	13	4	4	132	8	0
1959	61	3	1	52	14	4	13	18	9	127	14	4
1960	66	0	3	56	17	9	15	18	10	138	14	7
1961	77	13	10	59	9	3	16	6	10	153	7	3

(a) Includes taxes paid to special funds. Excludes payments by Commonwealth to States under the Tax Reimbursement Acts:—1951–52, £86.3m.; 1952–53, £108.6m.; 1953–54, £120.4m.; 1954–55, £130.0m.; 1955–56, £141.6m.; 1956–57, £154.6m.; 1957–58, £165.8m.; 1958–59, £205.0m. and under the States Grants Act:—1959–60, £244.5m.; 1960–61, £270.0m.

89.—COMMONWEALTH AND STATE GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE, 30th JUNE, 1961.

Particulars.	Maturing in.			
	Aus- tralia.	Lon- don.	Else- where Over- seas.	Total.
DEBT.				
	£'000. (Aust.)	£'000. (Stg.)	£'000. (a)	£'000. (b)
States—				
N.S.W.	799,929	111,434	17,959	929,322
Vic. ..	583,055	41,170	9,579	633,804
Qld. ..	290,783	44,539	7,128	342,450
S.A. ..	320,107	31,785	4,947	356,839
W.A. ..	227,969	30,432	3,437	261,838
Tas. ..	168,021	7,331	2,159	177,511
Total ..	2,389,864	266,691	45,209	2,701,764
C'wealth	1,326,454	75,339	96,792	1,498,585
Total Debt	3,716,318	342,030	142,001	4,200,349
Per head	£ s d. 353 13 2	£ s d. 32 10 11	£ s d. 13 10 4	£ s d. 399 14 5

ANNUAL INTEREST PAYABLE.

	£'000 (Aust.)	£'000. (Stg.)	£'000. (a)	£'000. (b)
States ..	104,072	10,355	2,052	116,479
C'wealth	43,277	3,394	4,347	51,018
Total ..	147,349	13,749	6,399	167,497

(a) U.S. and Canadian Dollars have been converted at \$4.8665 to £1 and Swiss Francs at 1,000 francs to £A102 1s. 10d. (b) Total "face" or "book" value.

NOTE.—New loans for the Commonwealth and States raised in Australia during 1960–61 amounted to £193,881,000. (This excludes conversion and redemption trust.)

90.—LOCAL GOVERNMENT: REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, 1958-59.

(£'000.)

State.	Ordinary Services.		Business Undertakings.		Loan Expenditure on Works.
	Re-venue.	Expen-diture.	Re-venue.	Expen-diture.	
N.S.W.	55,946	54,024	66,378	63,777	17,586
Vic. ..	29,456	29,332	15,242	14,815	5,818
Qld. ..	23,618	23,184	14,113	14,296	12,689
S.A. ..	9,977	10,024	563	556	1,367
W.A. ..	8,544	8,343	771	747	2,237
Tas. ..	3,147	3,149	1,272	1,269	1,770
Total—					
1958-59	130,688	128,056	98,339	95,460	41,467
1959-60	142,989	140,110	107,670	104,351	46,060

NOTE.—This table is compiled from returns from the 904 local government bodies throughout Australia known as cities, municipalities, municipal corporations, towns, boroughs, district councils, and shires.

91.—LOCAL AND SEMI-GOVERNMENTAL DEBT. 30th JUNE, 1960.

(£'000.)

State.	Debt due—			New Money Raised.
	To Central Government.	To Public Creditor.	Total. (a)	

LOCAL GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES.

N.S.W. ..	1,916	73,667	75,595	10,097
Vic. ..	1,618	41,000	43,052	7,299
Qld. ..	13,998	89,532	103,530	12,806
S.A. ..	1,325	5,365	6,690	1,349
W.A. ..	323	11,180	11,522	2,523
Tas. ..	639	12,933	13,572	2,616
Total ..	19,819	233,677	253,961	36,690

SEMI-GOVERNMENTAL AUTHORITIES.

N.S.W. ..	173,821	266,555	443,838	39,317
Vic. ..	204,036	429,547	633,806	63,369
Qld. ..	16,594	77,066	94,342	12,647
S.A. ..	117,140	32,379	149,564	12,052
W.A. ..	79,427	18,480	97,910	7,634
Tas. ..	85,454	15,281	100,735	8,811
Total ..	676,472	839,308	1,520,195	143,830

(a) Includes net overdraft due to banks.

92.—AUSTRALIAN NOTES OUTSTANDING.
(£'000).

Denomination.	25th June, 1958.	24th June, 1959.	29th June, 1960.	28th June, 1961.
10s.	11,248	11,614	12,022	12,059
£1	68,515	68,150	69,087	67,841
£5	172,362	176,431	188,286	186,163
£10	134,871	138,409	148,660	149,579
£20	4	3	3	2
£50	41	36	33	32
£100	47	41	38	37
£1,000	544	365	3,328	3,899
Held by—Banks	45,216	46,657	53,756	55,459
Public	342,416	348,392	367,701	364,153
Total Outstanding	387,632	395,049	421,457	419,612

**93.—AUSTRALIAN COINS: TOTAL ISSUED AND
WITHDRAWN TO 30th JUNE, 1961.**
(£'000.)

Denomination.	Total Issued.	Coin With- drawn.	Coin Out- standing.
Silver .. 5s.	276	..	276
2s.	31,960	11,754	20,206
1s.	11,153	2,700	8,453
6d.	6,384	353	6,031
3d.	6,326	10	6,316
Bronze .. 1d.	} 3,353	8	3,345
½d.			
Total ..	59,452	(a)14,883	44,569

(a) Includes silver coin £58,000 for which denominations are not available.

**94.—RESERVE BANK OF AUSTRALIA—ALL
DEPARTMENTS: LIABILITIES AND ASSETS
AT 30th JUNE.**

(£'000.)

Item.	1960.	1961.
LIABILITIES.		
Capital and Reserve Funds	29,522	33,092
Australian Notes on Issue	419,112	415,783
Statutory Reserve Deposit Accounts of Trading Banks	303,125	233,053
Other Deposits of Trading Banks	33,133	38,989
Deposits of Savings Banks	136,278	138,572
Deposits and all other Liabilities	148,982	237,833
Total	1,070,152	1,097,322
ASSETS.		
Gold and Balances held abroad	443,907	464,550
Other Oversea Securities ..	44,939	33,953
Australian Government Securities (including Treasury Bills)	472,984	488,337
Cheques and Bills of other banks	2,515	2,793
Loans, Advances, etc. ..	88,357	83,919
Bank Premises	1,970	2,358
All other Assets	15,480	21,412
Total	1,070,152	1,097,322

**95.—COMMONWEALTH BANKING CORPORATION:
LIABILITIES AND ASSETS OF CON-
STITUENT BANKS AT 30th JUNE, 1961.**
(£'000.)

Item.	Common- wealth Trading Bank.	Common- wealth Develop- ment Bank.	Common- wealth Savings Bank.
LIABILITIES.			
Capital and Re- serve Funds ..	11,304	21,730	11,425
Balances due to other Banks ..	471	15,120	..
Deposits and all other liabilities	348,309	8,349	852,823
Total Liabilities	360,084	45,199	864,248
ASSETS.			
Cash on hand and cash at Bankers	15,268	491	101,516
Australian Public Securities— Commonwealth and States ..	70,287	4,339	492,616
Local and Semi- Governmental Authorities ..	3,069	..	95,682
Statutory Reserve Deposit Account with Reserve Bank ..	37,383	..	..
Loans, Advances, etc. ..	147,573	39,438	148,394
Bank premises ..	3,144	..	13,146
All other assets ..	83,360	931	12,894
Total Assets ..	360,084	45,199	864,248

**96.—ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS: AVERAGE
LIABILITIES AND ASSETS IN AUSTRALIA.**
(£'000.)

Item.	1958-59.	1959-60.	1960-61.
LIABILITIES.			
Deposits—			
Fixed	345,137	354,073	421,244
Current	1,322,834	1,426,380	1,388,292
Total Deposits ..	1,667,971	1,780,453	1,809,536
Balances due to other banks	5,593	6,468	24,213
Bills Payable and all other liabilities ..	65,243	62,307	56,627
Total Liabilities ..	1,738,807	1,849,228	1,890,376
ASSETS.			
Coin, Bullion and Notes	50,086	53,421	56,570
Cash with Reserve Bank	23,099	18,999	18,564
Commonwealth and State Government Securities ..	307,893	342,339	270,263
Loans to Authorized Dealers in the short-term money market ..	9,224	30,688	30,646
Statutory Reserve Deposit Account with Reserve Bank ..	259,865	280,787	294,410
Loans, Advances, etc.	1,015,346	1,040,589	1,144,538
Bank premises and sites ..	49,063	53,599	55,341
All other assets ..	78,782	84,234	97,568
Total Assets ..	1,793,358	1,904,656	1,967,900

**97.—ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS: AVERAGE
WEEKLY DEBITS TO CUSTOMERS' ACCOUNTS.**

(Excluding Debits to Australian Government
Accounts at City Branches.)

(£'000.)

State or Territory.	1958-59.	1959-60.	1960-61.
N.S.W. ..	248,904	296,295	322,466
Vic. ..	224,729	264,561	282,936
Qld. ..	70,253	79,172	81,901
S.A. ..	46,180	53,374	58,011
W.A. ..	30,731	34,852	37,839
Tas. ..	13,830	15,483	16,236
N.T. ..	799	942	1,020
A.C.T. ..	1,979	2,678	3,363
Total ..	637,405	747,357	803,772

**98.—COMMONWEALTH AND PRIVATE TRADING
BANKS (MAJOR TRADING BANKS): AD-
VANCES AT END OF JUNE.**
(£'000.)

Classification.	1959.	1960.	1961.
<i>Resident Borrowers—</i>			
<i>Business Advances—</i>			
Agriculture, etc...	229,598	236,782	225,283
Manufacturing ..	180,612	213,274	228,120
Transport, etc. ..	15,169	16,523	14,338
Finance ..	49,470	64,994	72,207
Commerce ..	182,481	211,503	217,386
Building, etc. ..	27,434	29,283	25,252
Other Businesses	64,191	74,652	72,104
Unclassified ..	5,195	5,126	5,692
Total ..	754,150	852,137	860,382
Advances to Public Authorities ..	11,311	12,764	14,066
<i>Personal Advances—</i>			
Home Building, etc. ..	91,472	97,935	85,061
Other Personal Loans ..	59,710	72,211	60,010
Total ..	151,182	170,146	145,071
Non-profit Organiz- ations ..	16,387	18,507	19,287
Total Advances to Resident Borrowers ..	933,030	1,053,554	1,038,806
<i>Non-resident Borrowers</i>	227	239	287
Grand Total ..	933,257	1,053,793	1,039,093

**99.—COMMONWEALTH AND PRIVATE TRADING
BANKS (MAJOR TRADING BANKS):
DEPOSITS AT END OF JUNE.**

(£ million.)

Classification.	1959.	1960.	1961.
<i>Resident Depositors—</i>			
Business Deposits Clas- sified According to Main Industry of Depositor—			
Agriculture, Graz- ing and Dairying	335.2	344.3	327.6
Manufacturing ..	142.4	147.7	120.8
Transport, Storage and Communi- cation ..	31.7	32.2	29.7
Finance ..	134.3	130.3	123.8
Commerce ..	161.5	160.7	142.0
Building and Construction ..	42.5	45.5	48.3
Other Businesses	177.1	197.8	185.0
Unclassified ..	11.0	13.7	13.5
Total Business Deposits ..	1,035.7	1,072.2	990.7
Deposits of Public Authorities ..	73.4	74.6	81.8
Personal Deposits ..	419.6	450.9	481.4
Deposits of Non-profit Organizations ..	43.3	48.6	59.0
Total — Resident Depositors ..	1,572.0	1,646.3	1,612.9
<i>Non-resident Depositors—</i>	10.0	10.9	12.8
Total—All Depos- itors ..	1,582.0	1,657.2	1,625.7

100.—SAVINGS BANKS.

State or Territory.	At end of June—		
	1959.	1960.	1961.
DEPOSITORS' BALANCES. (£'000.)			
N.S.W.	488,273	541,572	569,151
Vic.	458,454	499,592	517,468
Qld.	166,653	182,586	187,131
S.A.	157,152	165,998	166,743
W.A.	71,499	78,623	80,712
Tas.	42,462	46,355	47,388
N.T.	2,239	2,582	2,726
A.C.T.	4,600	5,396	6,132
Australia ..	1,391,332	1,522,704	1,577,451

ASSETS WITHIN AUSTRALIA.(a) (£'000.)

Coin, Bullion and Notes	3,253	2,888	4,336
Deposits with Reserve Bank	121,979	133,258	135,683
Deposits with Trading Banks	53,693	54,925	47,441
Commonwealth and State Government Securities ..	740,128	793,829	789,332
Local and Semi-Government Securities	248,938	285,296	312,235
Loans, Advances, etc. ..	260,982	300,888	338,829
All other Assets ..	28,123	25,097	34,174
Total Assets ..	1,457,096	1,596,181	1,662,030

(a) Includes Assets in Papua, New Guinea and Norfolk Island.

101.—INTEREST RATES: AUSTRALIA.
(Per Cent.)

At 30th June.	Australian Trading Banks.						C'wealth Savings Bank Deposits (maxi- mum rate).	C'wealth Loans (Long term).
	Fixed Deposits.				Overdrafts (Maximum rates).			
	3 months.	6 months.	12 months.	24 months.	C'wealth Trading Bank.	Private Trading Banks.		
1957	2½	2½	2¾	(a) 3½	(a) 6	(a) 6	2¾	5
1958	2½	2½	2¾	3½	(a) 6	(a) 6	2¾	5
1959	2½	2½	2¾	3½	(a) 6	(a) 6	3	5
1960	2½	2½	2¾	3½	(a) 6	(a) 6	3	5
1961	(b) 4		4½	(c)	(d) 7	(d) 7	3½	5¾

(a) Average rate on all advances not to exceed 5½ per cent. (b) Three months but less than twelve months. (c) Since 17th November, 1960, banks have not accepted fixed deposits for periods in excess of twelve months. (d) Average rate on all advances not to exceed 6 per cent.

**102.—OVERSEA EXCHANGE RATES: AVERAGE TELEGRAPHIC
TRANSFER SELLING RATES: SYDNEY ON OVERSEA COUNTRIES.**

Country.	Basis of Quotation.	1958-59.	1959-60.	1960-61.
United Kingdom ..	£A. to £100 Eng. ..	125.50	125.50	125.50
South Africa (a) ..	Rands to £A.1 ..	1.59	1.59	1.59
New Zealand ..	£A. to £100 N.Z. ..	124.54	124.54	124.54
Fiji ..	£A. to £100 F. ..	113.00	113.00	113.00
United States of America ..	Dollars to £A.1 ..	2.24	2.23	2.23
Canada ..	Dollars to £A.1 ..	2.16	2.14	2.20
Belgium ..	Francs to £A.1 ..	110.68	110.86	110.74
Denmark ..	Kroner to £A.1 ..	15.33	15.32	15.33
France ..	New Francs to £A.1 ..	10.12	10.92	10.90
Holland ..	Florins to £A.1 ..	8.40	8.39	8.27
Philippines ..	Pesos to £A.1 ..	4.44	4.45	(b)
Norway ..	Kroner to £A.1 ..	15.85	15.85	15.85
Noumea ..	Francs to £A.1 ..	180.75	196.00	196.00
Sweden ..	Kronor to £A.1 ..	11.49	11.50	11.48
Switzerland ..	Francs to £A.1 ..	9.67	9.64	9.63
West Germany ..	Deutschemarks to £A.1 ..	9.29	9.28	9.13
Hong Kong ..	Pence Aust. to 1 Dollar ..	18.80	18.88	18.88
India ..	Pence Aust. to 1 Rupee ..	22.72	22.72	22.72
Ceylon ..	Pence Aust. to 1 Rupee ..	22.81	22.80	22.80
Pakistan ..	Pence Aust. to 1 Rupee ..	22.72	22.72	22.72
Singapore ..	Pence Aust. to 1 Dollar ..	35.24	35.43	35.38

(a) Unit of currency changed on 15th February, 1961 from £S.A. to Rand.
Previous figures adjusted on basis 2 Rands = £1 S.A. (b) On application.

103.—LIFE ASSURANCE: AUSTRALIAN BUSINESS.(a)

Particulars.	1958-59.	1959-60.	1960-61.
No. of Companies	31	34	38
New Policies			
Issued (b)—			
Ordinary No.	315,752	403,016	423,364
" Value			
£'000	521,161	691,238	805,133
Industrial No.	192,006	189,672	181,747
" Value			
£'000	32,191	33,571	43,473
Premiums Re-			
ceived (c)—			
Ordinary £'000	96,072	106,690	116,114
Industrial " "	15,214	15,427	15,543
Claims, etc., Paid			
(d)—			
Ordinary £'000	36,742	41,000	51,975
Industrial " "	10,368	11,227	13,391
New Loans			
Granted (e)—			
On Mortgage			
£'000	58,475	60,643	66,541
On Policies " "	7,820	8,307	12,698
Other " "	6,947	5,743	5,456

(a) Excludes business of the Government Insurance Office of New South Wales and the Queensland State Government Insurance Office. Figures compiled from monthly returns. (b) Excludes annuity policies. (c) Includes consideration for annuities. (d) Includes claims paid on maturity, amounts paid on surrender of policies, annuities and bonuses in cash. (e) Excludes advances of premiums.

104.—FIRE, MARINE AND GENERAL INSURANCE.
(£'000.)

State and Class of Risk.	1958-59.		1959-60.	
	Prem- iums.(a)	Claims. (b)	Prem- iums.(a)	Claims. (b)

SUMMARY FOR STATES.

New South Wales	65,371	39,753	71,419	44,688
Victoria ..	53,961	30,854	58,119	33,417
Queensland ..	19,291	12,381	22,154	13,702
South Australia	12,990	6,639	13,836	7,127
Western Australia	9,340	5,489	10,785	6,327
Tasmania ..	4,292	2,113	4,567	2,701
Total ..	165,245	97,229	180,880	107,962

PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF RISK.

Fire ..	30,642	9,370	31,813	10,104
Employers' Liability ..				
Workers' Compensation ..	34,805	27,391	38,876	29,154
Motor Vehicle ..	60,993	45,747	68,770	51,264
Marine ..	7,646	2,999	8,033	3,311
All other ..	31,159	11,722	33,388	14,129
Total ..	165,245	97,229	180,880	107,962

(a) Less re-insurances and returns.
amounts recoverable.

(b) Less

105.—LOTTERIES(a): TICKET SALES, PRIZES ALLOTTED, TAXES AND OTHER NET CONTRIBUTIONS TO STATE GOVERNMENT REVENUES.

(£'000.)

State.	Ticket Sales.	Prizes Allotted.	Taxes and other Net Contributions to State Government Revenues.
New South Wales ..	16,670	10,659	5,380
Victoria ..	10,400	6,240	3,224
Queensland ..	6,480	4,140	1,744
Western Australia ..	1,350	758	407
Tasmania ..	105	64	32
Total—1960–61 ..	35,005	21,851	10,787
1959–60 ..	32,068	20,008	9,853
1958–59 ..	31,042	19,396	10,055
1957–58 ..	32,402	20,250	10,031
1956–57 ..	32,893	20,477	10,238

(a) State Governments operate lotteries in New South Wales, Queensland and Western Australia. Tattersall Lotteries and Tasmanian Lotteries are operated under Government licences in Victoria and Tasmania respectively. The information in the above table covers these lotteries and relates to lotteries drawn during the years shown.

106.—TOTALIZATOR INVESTMENTS AND INVESTMENTS WITH LICENSED BOOKMAKERS.

(£'000.)

State.	1957-58.	1958-59.	1959-60.	1960-61.

TOTALIZATOR INVESTMENTS.(a)

N.S.W.	..	13,831	14,340	14,691	13,677
Vic.	..	11,740	11,532	13,198	15,298
Qld.	..	2,579	2,771	2,623	2,912
S.A.	..	2,236	2,014	2,294	2,361
W.A.	..	2,498	2,018	2,263	2,342
Tas.	..	944	823	793	750
Total	..	33,828	33,498	35,862	37,340

INVESTMENTS WITH LICENSED BOOKMAKERS.(b)

N.S.W.	..	113,147	100,201	110,792	111,911
Vic.	..	64,250	62,150	71,600	78,585
Qld.	..	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
S.A.	..	28,335	26,366	27,269	28,922
W.A.	..	27,005	24,385	25,032	21,751
Tas.	..	12,031	11,103	11,884	13,158
Total	..	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)

(a) Estimated from taxes on totalizators.
(b) Estimated from taxes on betting with licensed bookmakers. (c) Not available.

107.—MAJOR DAMS AND RESERVOIRS: AUSTRALIA, 30th JUNE, 1961.

Name.	Location.	Capacity (’000 Acre feet).
<i>Existing—</i>		
Eucumbene ..	Eucumbene R. (N.S.W.) ..	(a) 3,500
Eildon ..	Upper G’burn R. (Vic.) ..	2,750
Hume ..	Murray R., near Albury ..	2,500
Menindee Lakes Storage	Darling R., near Menindee (N.S.W.)	2,000
Miena ..	Great Lake (Tas.) ..	(a) 985
Burrinjuck ..	Murrumbidgee R. (N.S.W.) ..	837
Somerset ..	Stanley R. (Qld.) ..	735
Lake Victoria	Murray R., near S.A. border in N.S.W.	552
Lake Echo ..	Lake Echo (Tas.) ..	(a) 412
Keepit ..	Namoi R. (N.S.W.)	345
Waranga ..	Goulburn R. (Vic.)	333
Tinaroo Falls	Barron R. (Qld.) ..	330
Glenbawn ..	Hunter R. (N.S.W.)	293
Rocklands ..	Glenelg R. (Vic.) ..	272
Clark ..	Derwent R. (Tas.) ..	(a) 253
Wyangala ..	Lachlan R. (N.S.W.)	(b) 245
<i>Under Construc- tion—</i>		
Warragamba ..	Warragamba R. (N.S.W.) ..	1,670
Burrendong ..	Macquarie R. (N.S.W.) ..	1,361
Eppalock ..	Campaspe R. (Vic.)	250

(a) Useful storage only. (b) Temporary reduced level.

108.—AREA OF LAND IRRIGATED.

(Acres.)
1959-60.

Crop and Year.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Rice ..	48,972	..	..	..	(a)	..	(b)	..	(c)48,972
Vegetables ..	4,048	20,628	27,207	10,149	8,447	1,235	130	128	71,972
Orchards ..	17,761	39,612	} 5,212	{ 22,315	7,642	2,350	39	1	} 177,794
Vineyards ..	12,365	43,778			705	..	..	..
Sugar Cane..	(a)	..	62,346	..	(a)	..	..	..	(c)62,346
Hops ..	..	(a)	..	..	(a)	1,311	..	..	(c) 1,311
Cotton ..	..	..	2,579	..	(a)	..	..	..	(c) 2,579
Other Crops(d)	170,338	101,156	e45,371	23,034	3,668	1,873	192	428	346,060
Total Crops	253,484	205,174	142,715	81,512	20,462	6,769	f361	557	711,034
Pastures ..	469,184	847,608	9,421	19,387	25,427	11,339	4	312	1,382,682
Total 1959-60	722,668	1,052,782	152,136	100,899	45,889	18,108	f365	869	2,093,716
1958-59 ..	641,361	965,766	154,633	85,081	44,102	13,431	274	1,224	1,905,872
1957-58 ..	695,365	1,001,800	160,345	80,853	41,319	15,321	127	1,396	1,996,526
1956-57 ..	525,236	855,182	121,672	66,118	38,567	12,110	168	885	1,619,938
1955-56 ..	379,611	634,334	136,019	70,987	37,164	11,499	225	774	1,270,613
1954-55 ..	616,264	863,563	139,414	69,452	36,130	13,761	151	791	1,739,526

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(a) Included in "Other Crops". (b) Not available for publication. (c) Incomplete : see notes to individual States. (d) Includes fodder, fallow and cereals for grain. (e) Includes tobacco, 9,256 acres. (f) Incomplete, excludes rice.

109.—AREA OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, 1960-61.(a)

('000 Acres.)

Crop.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Cereals—									
Wheat ..	4,076	2,672	693	1,969	4,021	7	..	1	13,439
Oats ..	917	835	19	512	1,330	23	..	1	3,637
Barley ..	190	309	219	1,556	541	15	..	..	2,830
Maize ..	49	3	133	..	..	..	..	..	185
Rice ..	46	..	..	..	(b)	..	(c)	..	(d) 46
Hay—									
Oaten ..	98	180	3	153	148	12	..	1	595
Wheaten..	101	36	16	52	41	2	..	..	248
Lucerne ..	208	84	57	36	1	1	..	2	389
Other ..	343	986	8	152	94	156	1	1	1,741
Root Crops—									
Potatoes ..	18	39	12	5	7	11	..	..	92
Onions ..	1	3	4	1	..	..	..	..	9
Other Crops—									
Sugar Cane ^e	14	..	327	..	..	..	..	..	341
Orchards..	93	72	41	38	24	23	..	..	291
Vineyards	17	45	3	57	9	..	..	..	131
Cotton ..	..	..	37	..	..	..	..	..	37
Tobacco ..	3	10	14	..	2	..	..	..	29
All other crops	1,870	564	1,471	868	653	107	1	2	5,536
Total ..	8,044	5,838	3,057	5,399	6,871	357	2	8	29,576

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(a) Subject to revision. (b) Included in other crops. (c) Not available for publication.
(d) Incomplete. (e) Cut for crushing.

110.—AREA OF PRINCIPAL CROPS: AUSTRALIA.

('000 acres.)

Crop.	1956-57.	1957-58.	1958-59.	1959-60.	1960-61.(a)
Cereals—					
Wheat ..	7,874	8,848	10,399	12,172	13,439
Oats ..	2,556	2,959	3,974	3,030	3,637
Barley ..	2,093	2,121	2,381	2,379	2,830
Maize ..	182	184	180	185	185
Rice (b) ..	50	47	47	49	46
Hay—					
Oaten ..	412	612	752	580	595
Wheaten ..	145	412	244	239	248
Lucerne ..	262	279	398	318	389
Other ..	1,042	934	1,624	968	1,741
Root Crops—					
Potatoes ..	101	118	105	108	92
Onions ..	9	11	9	9	9
Other Crops—					
Sugar Cane(c)	370	376	370	314	341
Orchards ..	270	276	287	289	291
Vineyards..	132	131	131	130	131
Cotton ..	11	10	10	20	37
Tobacco ..	12	13	15	20	29
All Other Crops	4,441	4,846	4,705	5,295	5,536
Total ..	19,962	22,177	25,631	26,105	29,576

(a) Subject to revision. (b) New South Wales only. (c) Cut for crushing.

III.—PRODUCTION AND YIELD OF PRINCIPAL CROPS: AUSTRALIA.

Crop.		Production.			Yield per Acre.
		1958- 59.	1959- 60.	1960- 61.(a)	1960- 61.(a)
Cereals—		'000.	'000.	'000.	
Wheat	Bus.	215,121	198,501	273,716	20.4
Oats	"	86,905	46,841	76,107	20.9
Barley	"	62,976	34,079	67,970	24.0
Maize	"	6,717	6,725	6,245	33.8
Rice	"	6,619	6,732	6,001	130.1
Hay—					
Oaten	Tons	1,199	734	917	1.5
Wheaten	"	377	293	392	1.5
Lucerne	"	738	643	778	2.0
Other	"	1,458	2,776	2,992	1.7
Root Crops—					
Potatoes	"	575	579	451	4.9
Onions	"	55	57	54	5.9
Other Crops—					
Sugar Cane	"	10,213	9,002	9,165	26.9
Vineyards—					
Raisins	"	76	61	69	..
Currants	"	11	8	13	..
Wine	Gals.	32,538	28,396	33,793	..
Cotton	lb.	4,004	9,463	15,544	420
Tobacco	"	13,970	19,357	29,862	1,022

(a) Subject to revision.

112.—FARM MACHINERY ON RURAL HOLDINGS: AUSTRALIA.

Type of Machinery.	As at 31st March—		
	1959.	1960.	1961.
Cultivating—			
Ploughs (all types including Disc Cultivator Ploughs)	(a)	(a)	323,602
Rotary Hoes	36,611	34,159	36,896
Seeding and Planting—			
Grain Drills—Combine Type	81,493	81,795	82,277
Other Types	27,422	29,394	28,776
Fertilizer Distributors and Broadcasters ..	76,714	78,181	80,654
Harvesting—			
Grain and Seed Headers, Strippers and Harvesters	61,361	64,070	63,217
Mowers	84,240	(a)	(a)
Pick-up Balers	20,472	22,496	25,264
Stationary Hay Presses	8,734	7,769	7,411
Other—			
Shearing Machines (No. of Stands)	167,767	170,847	172,697
Milking Machines (No. of Stands)	216,287	221,260	223,815
Tractors—Wheeled	212,996	221,886	} 253,515
Crawler or Track	20,201	20,462	

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(a) Not available.

113.—LIVESTOCK.
(’000.)

State and Year.	Horses.	Cattle.		Sheep.	Pigs.
		DairyCows. (a)	All Cattle.		
31st March, 1961.					
N.S.W.	192	894	4,242	68,087	455
Vic.	65	1,081	2,864	26,620	318
Qld.	224	783	7,004	22,135	448
S.A.	27	150	561	14,952	144
W.A.	40	125	1,100	17,152	176
Tas.	9	127	394	3,439	71
N.T.	40	..	1,155	16	3
A.C.T.	1	2	12	278	..
Australia . .	598	3,162	17,332	152,679	1,615
1960	640	3,243	16,503	155,174	1,424
1951	999	3,197	15,229	115,596	1,134
1941	1,666	3,249	13,256	122,694	1,797
1931	1,793	2,524	11,721	110,568	1,072
1921	2,416	2,056	13,500	81,796	764
1911	2,166	2,064	11,745	98,066	1,026
1901	1,610	(b)	8,640	70,603	950

(a) In Milk and Dry.

(b) Not available.

114.—STOCK SLAUGHTERED(a): AUSTRALIA.

Year.	Cattle.	Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.
1903-04 ..	920,908	7,797,963	546,981
1910-11 ..	1,528,528	14,125,259	1,022,307
1920-21 ..	1,649,462	12,432,995	944,004
1930-31 ..	1,751,192	17,176,682	1,510,635
1940-41 ..	3,093,899	21,821,918	2,350,358
1950-51 ..	3,794,037	15,782,111	1,528,905
1956-57 ..	5,017,089	20,309,908	1,739,674
1957-58 ..	5,411,052	24,878,450	2,076,845
1958-59 ..	5,959,931	27,646,058	2,087,144
1959-60 ..	5,023,996	33,372,602	2,042,513
1960-61(b) ..	4,416,162	32,409,634	2,219,148

(a) Including boiling down.

(b) Subject to revision.

115.—RURAL HOLDINGS CARRYING SHEEP:
AUSTRALIA: 31st MARCH, 1956.

Area of Holdings. (Acres.)				No. of Holdings.	No. of Sheep and Lambs.
1-	99	..	..	6,489	464,820
100-	199	..	..	7,455	1,274,844
200-	499	..	..	18,595	6,881,134
500-	999	..	..	25,188	17,351,333
1,000-	1,999	..	..	23,524	24,614,563
2,000-	4,999	..	..	18,150	30,320,013
5,000-	9,999	..	..	5,116	14,925,547
10,000-	19,999	..	..	2,309	10,204,737
20,000-	49,999	..	..	2,420	14,837,735
50,000 and over	..	..	..	1,743	18,184,150
Total	..	..	..	110,989	139,058,876

116.—WOOL PRODUCTION.(a)

State and Year.	Pro- duction.	Gross Value.	Average Gross Value.
	'000 lb.	£'000.	d. per lb.
1959-60.			
N.S.W. ..	715,445	168,112	56.39
Vic. ..	322,999	75,952	56.44
Qld. ..	236,196	54,573	55.45
S.A. ..	198,289	42,691	61.67
W.A. ..	170,442	39,334	55.39
Tas. ..	33,565	8,254	69.02
N.T. ..	165	35	50.91
A.C.T. ..	2,899	810	67.06
Total ..	1,680,000	389,761	56.68
1958-59 ..	1,590,862	311,415	46.98
1957-58 ..	1,433,854	363,406	60.83
1956-57 ..	1,564,255	507,615	77.88
1955-56 ..	1,417,372	354,064	59.95
1954-55 ..	1,282,652	367,138	68.70
1953-54 ..	1,245,462	409,768	78.96
1950-51 ..	1,117,539	651,902	140.00
1940-41 ..	1,141,774	63,014	13.25
1930-31 ..	912,941	34,804	9.15
1920-21 ..	625,198	37,636	14.45
1911 ..	798,391	28,846	8.67
1901 ..	539,395	16,348	7.27

(a) Greasy basis (including dead and fell-mongered wool and wool exported on skins).

NOTE.—Production during 1960-61 is estimated at 1,625 million lb.

117.—DAIRY PRODUCTION.

State and Year.	Dairy Cows. (a)	Butter. (b)	Cheese. (b)	Pro- cessed Full Cream Milk Pro- ducts.
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1960-61.(c)

	'000.	Tons.	Tons.	'000 gals.(d)
N.S.W. ..	894	35,380	5,296	16,437
Vic. ..	1,081	90,034	19,869	49,357
Qld. ..	783	31,393	7,223	(e)
S.A. ..	150	6,982	12,545	(e)
W.A. ..	125	7,776	1,367	(e)
Tas. ..	127	10,402	386	(e)
A.C.T. ..	2	2	..	..
Total	3,162	181,969	46,686	76,970
1959-60 ..	3,243	197,552	44,517	82,636
1958-59 ..	3,283	193,568	43,509	81,074
1957-58 ..	3,362	175,757	35,976	79,864
1956-57 ..	3,451	192,854	45,216	78,123
1955-56 ..	3,404	208,911	38,700	71,324
1954-55 ..	3,282	191,078	45,193	64,365
1953-54 ..	3,259	159,585	49,057	75,995
1951-52 ..	3,019	135,319	40,598	76,496
1941-42 ..	3,247	167,631	30,143	63,070
1931-32 ..	2,778	174,665	14,028	(f)
1921 ..	2,056	119,228	14,577	17,096
1911 ..	2,064	94,676	7,092	(f)
1901 ..	(f)	46,316	5,288	(f)

(a) In milk and dry (excluding heifers, etc.) at 31st March. (b) Factory and farm production.
 (c) Subject to revision. (d) Whole milk equivalent.
 (e) Not available for publication. (f) Not available.

118.—PRODUCTION OF MEAT (CARCASS WEIGHT).

('000 tons.)

State and Year.	Beef and Veal.	Mutton and Lamb.	Pig-meat.	Total.
1960-61.(a)				
N.S.W. ..	173.7	195.9	28.9	398.5
Vic. ..	127.1	207.0	25.7	359.8
Qld. ..	247.0	44.5	27.0	318.5
S.A. ..	27.9	49.4	9.6	86.9
W.A. ..	40.9	46.3	10.6	97.8
Tas. ..	18.6	19.5	5.3	43.4
N.T. ..	5.3	0.1	0.2	5.6
A.C.T. ..	1.5	1.4	0.2	3.1
Total ..	642.0	564.1	107.5	1,313.6
1959-60 ..	751.8	573.3	100.6	1,425.7
1958-59 ..	906.4	492.3	101.9	1,500.6
1957-58 ..	791.5	421.5	101.6	1,314.6
1956-57 ..	814.6	366.8	88.7	1,270.1
1955-56 ..	751.1	380.1	93.9	1,225.1
1954-55 ..	719.9	388.2	99.4	1,207.5
1953-54 ..	704.3	364.8	83.7	1,152.8
1951-52 ..	581.9	282.4	84.8	949.1
1941-42 ..	533.5	371.7	121.8	1,027.0
1931-32 ..	349.8	307.3	70.4	727.5
1921-22 ..	339.5	218.4	50.3	608.2

(a) Subject to revision.

119.—MINERAL PRODUCTION: AUSTRALIA.

Mineral.	Unit.	1956.	1957.	1958.	1959.	1960.
Metallic(a)—						
Copper ..	ton	54,547	59,255	75,715	94,950	109,435
Gold ..	'000 f. oz.	1,030	1,084	1,104	1,085	1,087
Iron ..	'000 ton	2,536	2,463	2,539	2,700	2,814
Lead ..	ton	299,485	333,753	328,347	316,293	308,113
Silver ..	'000 f. oz.	14,617	15,811	16,340	15,161	15,188
Tin ..	ton	2,078	1,952	2,237	2,351	2,202
Titanium(as TiO ₂)	"	95,502	163,751	119,233	125,301	144,744
Tungsten(as WO ₃)	"	1,582	1,409	850	653	1,111
Zinc ..	"	278,082	291,582	263,044	249,133	290,224
Fuel—						
Coal—Black ..	'000 ton	19,274	19,919	20,442	20,298	22,569
Brown ..	" "	10,560	10,741	11,644	13,035	14,967
Total Value of Output of Mining and Quarrying ..						
	£'000.	176,320	165,111	155,955	164,985	180,898

(a) Principal metal contents of metallic minerals produced.

120.—MINING AND QUARRYING OPERATIONS: AUSTRALIA, 1959.

Item.	Metal Mining.	Fuel Mining.	Non-Metal (Excluding Fuel) Mining.	Total All Mining.	Construction Material Quarrying.	Total All Mining and Quarrying.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Mines and Quarries	756	226	687	1,669	862	2,531
Persons Employed(a)	20,256	20,197	2,975	43,428	4,116	47,544
	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
Salaries and Wages Paid (b)	26,218	25,147	2,631	53,996	3,490	57,486
Value of Output(c)	77,522	55,334	10,555	143,411	21,574	164,985
Fuels, Materials, etc. Used	21,545	10,759	2,359	34,663	4,167	38,830
Value of Production(d)	55,977	44,575	8,196	108,748	17,407	126,155
Additions and replacements to fixed assets during year	10,229	11,361	1,454	23,044	1,408	24,452

(a) Average number employed during whole year. (b) Excludes drawings by working proprietors. (c) Value at mine or quarry. (d) Value of output less cost of power, fuel, light and other materials and stores used; depreciation and maintenance costs have not been deducted.

121.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: AUSTRALIA.

Year.	Fac- tories.	Persons employed(a) (average over whole year).		Salaries and Wages paid. (b)	Value of—			
		Males.	Fe- males.		Mater- ials used includ- ing Fuel.	Produc- tion.(c)	Output.	Land, Build- ings, Plant and Ma- chinery.
	No.	No.	No.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
1951-52	45,844	741,971	235,546	611,789	1,609,839	1,024,867	2,634,706	769,634
1952-53	47,740	723,404	209,857	635,245	1,637,142	1,082,862	2,720,004	907,980
1953-54	49,576	758,508	231,034	705,137	1,868,431	1,227,045	3,095,476	1,064,146
1954-55	51,056	788,691	242,391	781,640	2,069,080	1,365,509	3,434,589	1,254,288
1955-56	52,406	811,847	248,651	853,469	2,263,346	1,500,714	3,764,060	1,451,409
1956-57	53,200	813,551	249,847	891,090	2,400,293	1,622,120	4,022,413	1,676,724
1957-58	53,988	822,515	251,292	929,290	2,545,159	1,728,723	4,273,882	1,861,771
1958-59	54,888	834,940	253,316	970,553	2,649,331	1,842,601	4,491,932	2,056,284
1959-60	56,657	862,185	269,492	1,086,359	2,948,814	2,074,882	5,023,696	2,283,916
1960-61	57,782	872,100	272,632	1,143,836	3,049,717	2,164,233	5,213,950	2,584,945

(a) Includes working proprietors. (b) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (c) Value added in process of manufacture (i.e. value of output less value of materials and fuel used).

122.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: FACTORIES AND PERSONS EMPLOYED, AUSTRALIA, 1959-50.

Class of Industry.	Factories.	Persons Employed. (a)
I. Treatment of Mine and Quarry Products ..	1,374	21,778
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass etc. ..	682	24,308
III. Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints, etc. ..	1,248	47,617
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, etc. ..	22,622	498,192
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery and Plate ..	823	5,308
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods ..	1,435	72,263
VII. Skins and Leather ..	727	12,952
VIII. Clothing ..	7,267	106,830
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco ..	7,449	126,154
X. Sawmills, Joinery, etc. ..	5,771	61,651
XI. Furniture, Bedding, etc. ..	2,211	22,902
XII. Paper, Printing, Book-binding, etc. ..	2,619	71,672
XIII. Rubber ..	620	18,663
XIV. Musical Instruments ..	87	936
XV. Miscellaneous Products ..	1,330	23,851
XVI. Heat, Light and Power ..	392	16,600
Total ..	56,657	1,131,677

(a) Average over whole year. Includes working proprietors.

**123.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: WAGES, FUEL, MATERIALS.
VALUE OF PRODUCTION, AUSTRALIA, 1959-60.**

Class.(a)	Salaries and Wages Paid.(b)	Power, Fuel, Light, etc., Used.	Materials, etc., Used.	Value of Production.(c)	
				Total.	Per Person Engaged. (d)
	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£
I.	23,600	10,130	64,971	52,427	2,407
II.	25,420	8,234	24,653	44,519	1,831
III.	52,299	17,130	302,476	178,266	3,744
IV.	511,125	59,544	1,015,962	849,092	1,704
V.	4,600	364	4,457	8,012	1,509
VI.	60,334	4,853	146,894	108,344	1,499
VII.	11,907	1,204	38,832	18,940	1,462
VIII.	72,471	2,317	116,552	118,847	1,112
IX.	114,790	18,231	633,479	260,068	2,062
X.	54,094	4,067	119,908	97,689	1,584
XI.	19,277	467	40,428	33,762	1,474
XII.	74,815	6,141	145,671	149,093	2,080
XIII.	19,828	2,724	49,316	32,138	1,722
XIV.	862	50	1,137	1,926	2,057
XV.	22,006	1,661	43,686	41,140	1,725
XVI.	18,931	43,698	19,577	80,619	4,857
Total ..	1,086,359	180,815	2,767,999	2,074,882	1,833

(a) For Class Titles see Table No. 122.
working proprietors.
working proprietors.

(b) Excludes amounts drawn by
(c) See footnote (c) to Table 121.
(d) Includes

**124.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: VALUE
OF OUTPUT, LAND AND BUILDINGS, PLANT
AND MACHINERY, AUSTRALIA, 1959-60.**
(£'000.)

Class.(a)	Output.	Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
I. ..	127,528	22,325	49,658
II. ..	77,406	19,616	16,286
III. ..	497,872	80,477	157,731
IV. ..	1,924,598	387,934	358,039
V. ..	12,833	3,955	1,541
VI. ..	260,091	48,379	42,775
VII. ..	58,976	9,166	4,216
VIII. ..	237,716	47,762	17,244
IX. ..	911,778	149,341	147,262
X. ..	221,664	34,903	30,841
XI. ..	74,657	16,251	4,369
XII. ..	300,905	68,997	74,776
XIII. ..	84,178	13,439	12,240
XIV. ..	3,113	930	386
XV. ..	86,487	18,345	13,455
XVI. ..	143,894	142,032	289,245
Total	5,023,696	1,063,852	1,220,064

(a) For Class Titles see Table No. 122.

125.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: STATE DETAILS, 1959-60.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Factories ..	23,274	16,979	5,758	4,684	4,279	1,683	56,657
Persons employed(a)	467,139	381,514	104,693	99,018	49,651	29,662	1,131,677
	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
Salaries and Wages paid(b) ..	461,144	370,181	89,367	95,238	41,643	28,786	1,086,359
Value of—							
Fuel, etc.(c), used	87,108	47,140	15,183	15,093	10,071	6,220	180,815
Materials used..	1,206,255	875,973	291,388	207,636	119,138	67,609	2,767,999
Production(d) ..	916,446	686,501	162,392	162,973	86,374	60,196	2,074,882
Output ..	2,209,809	1,609,614	468,963	385,702	215,583	134,025	5,023,696
Land and build- ings ..	440,548	353,735	76,352	77,632	43,573	72,012	1,063,852
Plant and ma- chinery ..	506,638	377,092	120,211	98,240	64,225	53,658	1,220,064

(a) Average over whole year; includes working proprietors. (b) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (c) Includes water and lubricating oil. (d) See footnote (c) to Table 121.

126.—BUILDING: HOUSES AND FLATS.

State.	Houses.		Flats.	
	1959-60.	1960-61.	1959-60.	1960-61.
	NUMBER COMMENCED.			
N.S.W. ..	28,067	27,654	5,744	7,578
Vic. ..	23,201	18,517	3,521	4,672
Qld. ..	8,959	9,198	1,319	1,153
S.A. ..	8,909	9,268	816	571
W.A. ..	5,946	5,693	316	358
Tas. ..	2,357	2,248	184	129
N.T. ..	(a) 426	(a) 415	(b)	(b)
A.C.T. ..	1,425	1,177	154	258
Australia ..	79,290	74,170	12,054	14,719

	NUMBER COMPLETED.			
N.S.W. ..	29,538	29,778	3,870	6,619
Vic. ..	24,157	22,094	2,062	4,183
Qld. ..	9,001	9,391	922	1,212
S.A. ..	8,976	9,376	603	887
W.A. ..	5,997	5,973	263	440
Tas. ..	2,475	2,487	197	175
N.T. ..	(a) 341	(a) 403	(b)	(b)
A.C.T. ..	1,145	1,273	474	174
Australia ..	81,630	80,775	8,391	13,690

	NUMBER UNDER CONSTRUCTION (AT 30TH JUNE).			
N.S.W. ..	14,611	12,487	3,890	4,849
Vic. ..	15,587	12,010	2,822	3,311
Qld. ..	2,906	2,713	810	751
S.A. ..	5,114	5,006	635	319
W.A. ..	3,296	3,016	233	151
Tas. ..	1,817	1,578	140	94
N.T. ..	(a) 262	(a) 274	(b)	(b)
A.C.T. ..	1,174	1,078	180	264
Australia ..	44,767	38,162	8,710	9,739

(a) Includes flats.

(b) Included with houses.

**127.—BUILDING: VALUE (WHEN COMPLETED)
OF ALL NEW BUILDINGS.**
(£'000.)

State.	1958-59.	1959-60.	1960-61.
COMMENCED.			
N.S.W. ..	161,731	202,250	213,737
Vic. ..	131,607	153,604	155,376
Q'ld. ..	42,829	50,560	57,820
S.A. ..	42,738	49,468	57,923
W.A. ..	26,717	31,716	33,282
Tas. ..	14,409	18,243	14,140
N.T. ..	2,237	2,778	4,434
A.C.T. ..	10,104	15,292	15,307
Australia ..	432,372	523,911	552,019

COMPLETED.			
N.S.W. ..	159,841	177,745	209,186
Vic. ..	137,437	148,162	163,152
Q'ld. ..	45,000	50,205	59,304
S.A. ..	44,394	47,640	53,866
W.A. ..	30,262	30,120	36,025
Tas. ..	13,450	15,803	17,014
N.T. ..	2,588	2,561	3,118
A.C.T. ..	10,999	14,909	13,155
Australia ..	443,971	487,145	(a)554,820

UNDER CONSTRUCTION, 30TH JUNE.

N.S.W. ..	119,473	146,819	157,932
Vic. ..	120,179	127,773	122,187
Q'ld. ..	29,709	30,620	29,961
S.A. ..	34,104	36,822	41,727
W.A. ..	21,285	23,331	20,922
Tas. ..	13,053	15,591	12,964
N.T. ..	1,721	1,998	3,410
A.C.T. ..	13,929	15,502	18,080
Australia ..	353,453	398,456	407,183

(a) Includes (£'000) Houses, 273,394; Flats, 40,322; Hotels, etc., 14,580; Factories, 64,788; Shops, Offices, etc., 78,942; Other 82,794.

128.—NET VALUE OF PRIMARY INDUSTRIES AND FACTORIES, 1959-60.

(£ million.)

Industry.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
Agriculture	78.5	68.9	65.4	24.2	44.0	10.7	291.9
Pastoral	198.4	135.6	99.9	50.1	39.7	7.9	536.2
Dairying	56.0	47.5	28.5	9.2	3.9	6.9	152.2
Poultry and Bee-farming	13.3	15.1	1.0	1.7	0.7	0.5	32.5
Total Rural ..	346.2	267.1	194.8	85.2	88.3	26.0	1,012.8
Trapping	2.2	3.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	6.9
Forestry	15.2	15.5	8.5	3.9	5.1	5.5	53.8
Fishing and Whaling ..	3.1	1.7	1.4	1.0	4.2	0.7	12.3
Mining and Quarrying..	56.3	12.1	24.5	10.7	14.8	5.4	126.2
Total All Primary	423.0	299.9	229.6	101.2	112.5	37.9	1,212.0
Factories	916.4	686.5	162.4	163.0	86.4	60.2	2,074.9
Total All Industries..	1,339.4	986.4	392.0	264.2	198.9	98.1	3,286.9

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

**129.—NET VALUE OF PRIMARY INDUSTRIES AND FACTORIES PER HEAD
OF POPULATION, 1959-60.**

(£.)

Industry.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
Agriculture	20.7	24.5	44.2	26.0	61.4	30.9	28.7
Pastoral	52.3	48.1	67.6	53.6	55.3	22.8	52.8
Dairying	14.8	16.8	19.3	9.8	5.5	20.2	15.0
Poultry and Bee-farming ..	3.5	5.3	0.7	1.9	0.8	1.6	3.2
Total Rural ..	91.3	94.7	131.8	91.3	123.0	75.5	99.7
Trapping	0.5	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.7
Forestry	4.0	5.5	5.8	4.2	7.1	16.2	5.3
Fishing and Whaling ..	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.0	6.0	2.0	1.2
Mining and Quarrying ..	14.8	4.3	16.5	11.5	20.5	15.7	12.4
Total All Primary ..	111.4	106.3	155.3	108.5	156.8	110.2	119.3
Factories	241.4	243.5	109.9	174.6	120.4	174.9	204.1
Total All Industries ..	352.8	349.8	265.2	283.1	277.2	285.1	323.4

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

130.—NET VALUE OF PRIMARY INDUSTRIES AND FACTORIES.(a)
(£ million.)

Industry.	1953- 54.	1954- 55.	1955- 56.	1956- 57.	1957- 58.	1958- 59.	1959- 60.
Agriculture ..	268.5	243.9	279.5	254.9	244.5	328.9	291.9
Pastoral ..	491.7	461.5	446.8	597.7	447.3	443.6	536.2
Dairying ..	137.0	135.8	154.9	140.8	127.6	142.0	152.2
Poultry ..	34.8	29.8	30.2	28.4	27.3	27.4	30.3
Bee-farming ..	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.2
Total Rural ..	933.4	872.4	913.1	1,024.0	848.3	943.5	1,012.8
Trapping ..	5.1	5.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.4	6.9
Forestry ..	41.7	44.0	50.1	52.1	51.3	52.3	53.8
Fishing and Whaling ..	7.7	8.7	8.9	10.5	10.4	11.2	12.3
Mining and Quarrying ..	104.9	118.1	132.5	140.0	126.8	118.3	126.2
Total Non-Rural	159.4	175.8	197.5	208.6	194.5	188.2	199.2
Total All Primary Factories ..	1,092.8 1,227.0	1,048.2 1,365.5	1,110.6 1,500.7	1,232.6 1,622.1	1,042.8 1,728.7	1,131.7 1,842.6	1,212.0 2,074.9
Total All Industries	2,319.8	2,413.7	2,611.3	2,854.7	2,771.5	2,974.3	3,286.9

(a) Includes amounts paid as bounty, relief, etc.

NOTE.—Net value represents the net return to the producer after deducting marketing and production costs from the gross values, but it includes depreciation and maintenance charges.

131.—MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS OF PRODUCTION: AUSTRALIA.

Particulars.	Unit.	1958-59.	1959-60.	1960-61. <i>a</i>
Black Coal	'000 tons	20,459	21,223	22,973
Gas made in Gasworks ..	mill. cub. ft.	48,567	49,593	50,648
Electricity Generated ..	mill kWh	21,199	23,199	25,072
Pig Iron	'000 tons	2,294	2,655	3,011
Ingot Steel	"	3,204	3,520	3,737
Refined Metals—				
Zinc	"	115	118	126
Lead and Lead Bullion ..	"	239	237	228
Copper	"	45.3	64.8	69.0
Refined New Gold(<i>b</i>) ..	'000 fine oz.	1,065	1,073	1,031
Building Materials—				
Clay Bricks	million	940	1,030	1,061
Terracotta Roofing Tiles ..	"	59.2	56.9	55.3
Cement Roofing Tiles ..	"	52.3	56.9	53.3
Asbestos Cement Building Sheets	mill. sq. yd.	26.8	30.7	28.4
Sawn Native Timber ..	mill. sup. ft.	1,460	1,521	1,397
Portland Cement	'000 tons	2,481	2,632	2,860
Fibrous Plaster Sheets ..	mill. sq. yd.	18.3	18.6	17.0

(a) Subject to revision.

(b) Of Australian origin.

131.—MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS OF PRODUCTION: AUSTRALIA—*continued.*

Particulars.	Unit.	1958-59.	1959-60.	1960-61. <i>a</i>
Sulphuric Acid (100%) ..	'000 tons	986	1,071	1,123
Superphosphate	"	2,124	2,380	2,531
Motor Bodies—(b)				
Cars(c)	'000	177.8	230.4	228.3
Utilities	"	33.2	30.9	29.3
Wool Textiles—				
Scoured Wool(d)	mill. lb.	158	175	156
Yarn, Woollen and Worsted(e)	mill. "	40.5	50.6	48.3
Woven Cloth(e)	mill. sq. yds.	27.3	30.2	26.6
Foodstuffs—				
Wheaten Flour	'000 sh. tons	1,367	1,507	1,571
Refined Sugar	'000 tons	519	540	526
Beer	mill. gal.	224	232	(f)242
Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes	mill. lb.	52.5	54.8	55.5
Boots, Shoes and Sandals ..	mill. pairs	24.1	25.6	24.0
Slippers	"	8.5	9.8	10.3
Pneumatic Tyres (not Bicycle) ..	"'000 "	3,940	4,228	4,320

(a) Subject to revision. (b) From either Australian made or imported panels. (c) Includes station wagons. (d) Includes carbonized wool. (e) Includes mixtures predominantly wool. (f) Includes waste beer.

**132.—ESTIMATED CONSUMPTION OF FOODSTUFFS AND BEVERAGES PER
HEAD OF POPULATION: AUSTRALIA.**

Commodity.	Unit of Quan- tity.	Average three years ended—		1956- 57.	1957- 58.	1958- 59.	1959- 60.(a)
		1938- 39.	1948- 49.				
Milk—							
Fluid, Whole ..	gal.	23.4	30.5	28.5	28.2	28.2	28.6
Condensed, Powdered, etc.	lb.	(b)	12.6	16.5	18.5	17.2	19.4
Cheese	„	4.4	5.5	5.3	6.8	5.2	6.3
Meat—							
Beef and Veal(c) ..	„	144.1	109.1	128.9	125.1	117.5	97.4
Mutton and Lamb(c) ..	„	74.8	70.3	74.5	79.1	87.0	102.6
Pork(c)	„	10.4	7.1	8.7	10.9	10.7	10.4
Offal	„	8.4	8.9	10.4	11.8	12.1	11.6
Canned(d)	„	(e)	2.6	3.1	4.5	4.7	4.1
Bacon and Ham(f) ..	„	10.2	11.7	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.0
Eggs(g)	No.	243.0	255.1	210.3	203.0	203.9	212.1
Butter	lb.	32.9	24.8	28.0	27.8	25.9	26.2
Margarine	„	4.9	6.1	8.3	8.4	8.6	9.2

NOTE.—See next page for footnotes.

**132.—ESTIMATED CONSUMPTION OF FOODSTUFFS AND BEVERAGES PER
HEAD OF POPULATION: AUSTRALIA—*continued.***

Commodity.	Unit of Quantity.	Average three years ended—		1956– 57.	1957– 58.	1958– 59.	1959– 60.(a)
		1938– 39.	1948– 49.				
Sugar (Refined) ..	lb.	106.5	119.7	112.3	110.3	111.9	111.0
Potatoes (White) ..	..	103.8	124.2	107.7	118.2	115.2	115.4
Jams .. ..	..	11.4	12.4	9.7	7.9	8.2	8.6
Fruit—							
Fresh (including Citrus)	..	125.9	124.3	108.9	116.2	113.7	126.8
Dried .. ..	..	8.1	9.1	5.2	7.1	5.6	6.8
Canned .. ..	..	10.4	10.9	13.4	14.7	13.0	15.3
Vegetables, Fresh ..	..	(b)	128.7	109.3	110.8	105.7	106.9
Flour .. ..	..	187.1	201.9	185.9	181.2	177.2	177.2
Rice (Milled) .. ..	..	4.0	0.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
Tea .. ..	..	6.9	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.8	6.0
Coffee .. ..	..	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.7
Wine	gal.	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2

(a) Subject to revision. (b) Not available. (c) Carcass weight.
 (d) Canned weight. (e) Included with Fresh Meat at its carcass weight.
 (f) Cured weight. (g) Includes shell egg equivalent of egg pulp and powder.

133.—APPARENT CONSUMPTION OF SPIRITS, BEER AND TOBACCO
AND CUSTOMS AND EXCISE DUTY PAID: AUSTRALIA.

Item.	1957-58.	1958-59.	1959-60.	1960-61.
Spirits—				
Total consumed '000 pf. gals.	2,735	2,932	3,260	3,319
Consumption per head pf. gals.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Customs and Excise duty paid(a) £'000.	10,192	11,061	12,480	12,817
Beer—				
Total consumed '000 gals.	224,135	220,687	230,133	234,559
Consumption per head gals.	23.0	22.2	22.6	22.6
Customs and Excise duty paid(a) £'000.	106,048	105,638	110,013	112,015
Tobacco (all kinds)—				
Total consumed .. '000 lb.	51,238	52,799	55,781	57,234
Consumption per head lb.	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.5
Customs and Excise duty paid(a) £'000.	80,384	83,226	88,867	91,857

(a) Gross collections.

134.—VALUE OF RETAIL SALES OF GOODS: AUSTRALIA.(a)

(£ million.)

Commodity Group.	1957- 58.(b)	1958- 59.(b)	1959- 60.(b)	1960- 61.(b)
Groceries	358.3	377.3	403.9	434.2
Butcher's Meat ..	170.8	178.6	193.5	211.0
Other Food	294.5	314.1	343.6	363.1
Total Foodstuffs ..	823.6	870.0	941.0	1,008.3
Beer, Wine and Spirits ..	248.2	245.1	259.5	264.8
Clothing and Drapery ..	451.0	404.7	444.2	463.5
Footwear		64.9	72.6	76.9
Hardware, China and Glassware	145.1	157.5	169.1	172.8
Electrical Goods, Radios, Television, etc. ..	137.7	159.5	195.1	186.9
Furniture and Floor Coverings	97.6	99.8	117.0	119.3
Chemists' Goods	439.0	95.4	105.4	117.4
Newspapers, Books and Stationery		74.9	81.3	85.3
Other Goods		281.7	306.1	326.2
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles, etc.) ..	2,342.2	2,453.5	2,691.3	2,821.4
Motor Vehicles, Parts, Petrol, etc.	684.6	744.6	894.9	895.6

(a) Excludes sales in the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. (b) Estimates based on sample surveys.

135.—RETAIL HIRE PURCHASE AGREEMENTS BY FINANCE BUSINESSES(a): AUSTRALIA.

New Agreements made during—	Number of Agree- ments.	Total Value of Goods (b) (£'000).	Total Amount Financed (c) (£'000).
MOTOR VEHICLES, TRACTORS, ETC.			
1958-59..	..	395,325	176,990
1959-60..	..	446,650	212,191
1960-61..	..	350,335	178,294
PLANT AND MACHINERY.			
1958-59..	..	31,149	14,092
1959-60..	..	34,286	17,395
1960-61..	..	33,888	19,983
HOUSEHOLD AND PERSONAL GOODS.			
1958-59..	..	836,263	68,571
1959-60..	..	851,075	71,780
1960-61..	..	613,957	54,586
TOTAL.			
1958-59..	..	1,262,737	259,653
1959-60..	..	1,332,011	301,366
1960-61..	..	998,180	252,863

BALANCE OUTSTANDING.(d) £'000.

30th June, 1959	..	354,949
30th June, 1960	..	421,948
30th June, 1961	..	405,635

(a) Businesses which finance the sale of goods by retail, but do not retail goods themselves. (b) Value at net cash or list price (excludes hiring charges and insurance). (c) Excludes hiring charges and insurance. (d) Includes hiring charges and insurance.

136.—GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS, 1960.

State, etc.	Schools.	Teachers (exclud- ing Teachers in Train- ing).	Scholars.	
			Average Weekly Enrol- ment.	Average Daily Attend- ance.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS.				
N.S.W.(a) ..	2,717	19,917	586,740	536,285
Vic. ..	2,111	14,934	419,875	390,041
Qld. ..	1,521	8,774	(b) 239,082	218,945
S.A. ..	654	6,272	(c) 165,187	152,781
W.A. ..	521	3,797	119,931	112,718
Tas. ..	286	2,540	(d) 64,600	(d) 59,600
N.T. ..	14	168	(c) 3,313	2,986
Australia	7,824	56,402	1,598,728	1,473,356

NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS.				
N.S.W.(a) ..	828	7,321	196,583	180,850
Vic. ..	551	4,745	(e) 162,880	f 151,000
Qld. ..	307	2,479	(e) 69,928	64,852
S.A. ..	163	1,392	(e) 34,996	32,586
W.A. ..	318	1,300	36,764	34,593
Tas. ..	60	544	12,504	11,761
N.T. ..	2	14	(e) 707	673
Australia	2,229	17,795	514,362	476,315

(a) Includes the Australian Capital Territory.
(b) Census enrolment at 1st August, 1960.
(c) Average daily enrolment. (d) Provisional.
Subject to revision. (e) Net enrolment.
(f) Estimated.

137.—UNIVERSITIES, 1960.

University.	Teaching Staff.		Students Enrolled.		Degrees Conferred.	Income. (a)	Expenditure. (a)
	Full-time.	Part-time.	Assisted.	Total.			
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£'000.	£'000.
Australian National University, Canberra(b) ..	176	8	125	147	20	2,595	2,397
Sydney ..	758	401	5,844	11,869	1,243	5,997	5,725
N.S.W.(c) ..	630	259	3,814	7,881	345	5,160	4,922
New England ..	193	52	1,291	2,234	159	1,693	1,976
Melbourne ..	575	190	6,180	11,157	1,284	5,735	5,159
Monash ..	9	..	..	..	..	1,445	1,017
Queensland ..	417	191	2,958	8,700	605	2,549	2,424
Adelaide ..	327	178	3,533	6,110	471	2,596	2,758
Western Australia ..	210	127	1,385	3,501	306	2,309	2,035
Tasmania ..	108	33	683	1,332	144	805	782
Canberra University College(b) ..	92	52	248	849	(d)	493	491
Total ..	3,495	1,491	26,061	53,780	4,577	31,377	29,686

(a) Includes capital. (b) From September, 1960, the former Australian National University, and the Canberra University College, became the Institute of Advanced Studies and the School of General Studies of the Australian National University. (c) Includes particulars of the Newcastle University College. (d) Included with Melbourne.

138.—PUBLIC HOSPITALS, 1959-60.

State or Territory.	At 30th June, 1960.		In-patients Treated	Deaths.	Revenue.		Expenditure.
	Hospitals.	Beds.			Govt. Aid.(a)	Total.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
N.S.W. ..	267	22,883	480,482	13,972	25,350	35,842	35,624
Vic. ..	141	12,817	263,162	8,842	18,540	26,578	25,311
Q'land ..	139	12,422	224,603	6,218	13,650	15,335	15,068
S.A. ..	65	4,409	82,948	2,633	6,250	8,415	8,380
W.A. ..	93	4,505	91,646	2,307	6,770	8,669	8,820
Tas. ..	28	2,468	36,883	1,096	1,915	2,543	3,203
N.T. ..	4	441	8,324	200	965	1,031	1,032
A.C.T. ..	1	258	8,063	139	442	563	549
Total..	738	60,203	1,196,111	35,407	73,882	98,976	97,987

In addition to those admitted to the hospitals approximately 2,754,425 out-patient cases were treated during the year.

(a) Includes Commonwealth Hospital Benefits, etc.

Mental Hospitals.—The table above excludes 38 mental hospitals; having medical staff, 232; nursing staff, 7,027; beds, 32,026; patients, 31,937; expenditure £20,132,181.

139.—BANKRUPTCIES: AUSTRALIA.

Year.	Sequestrations, Orders for Administration.		Compositions and Deeds Part XI.		Deeds of Arrangement Part XII.		Total.	
	Num- ber.	Lia- bilities.	Num- ber.	Lia- bilities.	Num- ber.	Lia- bilities.	Num- ber.	Lia- bilities.
		£		£		£		£
1951-52(a)	382	644,454	49	154,582	52	410,386	483	1,209,422
1952-53(a)	636	1,521,830	55	344,020	115	896,429	806	2,762,279
1953-54(a)	687	1,763,134	45	319,747	113	829,585	845	2,912,466
1954-55(a)	769	1,724,252	85	429,030	123	1,013,150	977	3,166,432
1955-56(b)	798	2,167,986	94	652,207	120	832,635	1,012	3,652,828
1956-57(c)	1,200	3,243,749	158	627,626	171	1,242,834	1,529	5,114,209
1957-58(c)	1,357	3,126,313	148	873,501	164	1,271,353	1,669	5,271,167
1958-59(c)	1,603	4,534,479	150	806,770	196	1,844,512	1,949	7,185,761
1959-60(c)	1,949	5,126,243	147	691,863	192	1,961,335	2,288	7,779,441
1960-61(c)	2,004	5,609,860	139	614,403	225	2,170,643	2,368	8,394,906

(a) Year ended 31st July.

(b) Eleven months ended 30th June.

(c) Year ended 30th June.

140.—DEFENCE FORCES: AUSTRALIA.

ROYAL AUSTRALIAN NAVY (30th June, 1961).

Branch.				Officers.	Ratings.
Serving	..	..	..	1,262	9,643
Reserve	..	..	..	1,108	6,895
Total	..	..	..	2,370	16,538

AUSTRALIAN MILITARY FORCES (30th June, 1961).

Branch of Service.				No.
Australian Regular Army	..	..	..	18,045
Regular Army Special Reserve	..	..	..	2,398
Citizen Military Forces	..	..	..	26,958
Australian Cadet Corps	..	..	..	35,132
Civilians employed by Dept. of Army	..	..	..	5,276
Total	..	..	..	87,809

ROYAL AUSTRALIAN AIR FORCE (30th June, 1961).

Branch.	Officers.	Airmen.	Cadets.	Air-women.
Permanent Air Force—				
R.A.A.F. ..	2,210	12,535	69	..
R.A.A.F. Nursing Service ..	58	..	..	..
W.R.A.A.F. ..	20	..	..	700
Citizen Air Force—				
Auxiliary Squadrons ..	143	254	..	..
University Squadrons	..	..	276	..
Total ..	2,431	12,789	345	700

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA.

- 1770—Captain Cook's first voyage to Australia.
- 1788—"First Fleet" under Captain Phillip arrived at Botany Bay. Settlement at Sydney.
- 1796—Coal discovered at Newcastle.
- 1797—Merino sheep introduced from Cape Colony.
- 1798—Bass and Flinders proved Tasmania an island.
- 1802—Murray discovered Port Phillip.
- 1803—Captain Macarthur took first wool to England. Settlement at Risdon, Tasmania.
- 1804—Settlement at Hobart.
- 1810—First Post Office, Sydney.
- 1814—Creation of Civil Courts, New South Wales. Australia received present name.
- 1817—First bank, New South Wales.
- 1823—First Australian Constitution (N.S.W.). Gold discovered, Fish River, New South Wales.
- 1824—N.S.W. a Crown Colony.
- 1825—Tasmania an independent Colony.
- 1827—Military Settlement at King George Sound, W.A.
- 1829—Foundation of Perth, W.A.
- 1831—First assisted immigration, New South Wales.
- 1834—South Australia a separate Colony.
- 1835—Batman selected site of Melbourne.
- 1836—Settlement at Adelaide.
- 1841—New Zealand separated from New South Wales.
- 1842—Copper discovered, Kapunda, S.A.
- 1843—Representative Government, N.S.W.
- 1850—Representative Govt., Vic., S.A., and Tas.
- 1851—Victoria a separate Colony. Gold discovered.
- 1854—Gold-fields riots, Ballarat, Eureka Stockade. First railway, Flinders St. to Port Melbourne.
- 1857—Manhood suffrage, Victoria.
- 1858—Manhood suffrage, New South Wales. Population of Australia, 1,000,000.
- 1859—Queensland a separate Colony.
- 1860—Copper discovered, Wallaroo and Moonta, South Australia.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA— *continued.*

- 1867—Protective Tariff, Vic. Gold discovered
Gympie, Qld.
- 1871—Tin discovered, Mt. Bischoff, Tasmania.
- 1872—Cable from Java to Darwin.
- 1877—Population 2,000,000.
- 1878—Telephone introduced into Australia.
- 1881—First Australia-wide Censuses. Population
2,250,194.
- 1883—Silver discovered, Broken Hill, N.S.W.
- 1886—Gold and copper discovered, Mt. Lyell, Tas.
- 1889—Population 3,000,000.
- 1890—Responsible Government, W.A.
- 1892—Gold discovered, Coolgardie, W.A.
- 1893—Financial crisis.
- 1894—Adult suffrage, South Australia.
- 1895—Free-trade Tariff; Land and Income Taxes
N.S.W.
- 1898—Federal Constitution Bill, N.S.W., Vic., S.A.,
and Tas. Rejected, N.S.W.
- 1899—South African War: Australian Contingents.
Federal Constitution Bill accepted.
- 1900—Old-age Pensions, New South Wales.
- 1901—Commonwealth proclaimed, Sydney. Federal
Parliament opened, Melb., by Duke of York.
- 1902—First Federal Tariff.
- 1903—Inauguration of Federal High Court.
- 1905—Population, 4,000,000.
- 1906—Wireless telegraph, Vic. and Tas. Papua
taken over by Commonwealth.
- 1907—Imperial Conference, London. Telephone
trunk line between Sydney and Melbourne.
- 1908—Canberra site chosen for Federal Capital.
- 1909—Imperial Defence Conference, London.
- 1910—Penny postage, Australian Notes issued.
- 1911—First Commonwealth Census, Population,
4,455,005. Australian Capital Territory
and Northern Territory transferred to
Commonwealth. Compulsory military
training.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA—
continued.

- 1912—Commonwealth Bank opened. First payments Maternity Bonus.
- 1913—Foundation stone laid, Canberra.
- 1914—European War. Australian Forces embark. Double dissolution of Parliament.
- 1915—Broken Hill Pty.'s Iron Works, Newcastle. opened. Landing, Gallipoli, 25th April.
- 1916—Aust. troops transferred to France. Compulsory Military Service Referendum defeated.
- 1917—Transcontinental Railway completed. Military Service (Reinforcements) Referendum defeated.
- 1918—Population, 5,000,000. Armistice with Germany, 11th November.
- 1919—Peace signed, 28th June. Sir Ross Smith and Sir Keith Smith completed first aeroplane flight from London.
- 1921—Second Commonwealth Census, Population, 5,435,734.
- 1922—First lock on River Murray opened at Blanchetown, South Australia. Queensland Legislative Council abolished.
- 1923—First sod turned on site of Parliament House, Canberra.
- 1924—Australian Loan Council formed.
- 1925—Population, 6,000,000.
- 1926—Imperial Conference. Dominion Status defined.
- 1927—Beam Wireless established. Transfer of Seat of Commonwealth Government to Canberra.
- 1928—Financial agreement between Commonwealth and States adopted.
- 1929—Substantial export of gold reserves. Abolition of compulsory military training in favour of voluntary system.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA—*continued.*

- 1930—Export prices fell to half 1928 level. Heavy export of gold reserves. First Australian—Right Hon. Sir Isaac Alfred Isaacs—appointed Governor-General.
- 1931—Initiation of Premiers' plan to meet the financial situation.
- 1932—Sydney Harbour Bridge opened. Imperial Economic Conference at Ottawa. Australian Broadcasting Commission established.
- 1933—Third Commonwealth Census, Population, 6,629,839. World Economic Conference in London. Acceptance of Antarctic Territories by Australia.
- 1934—Inauguration of England-Australia Air Mail Service.
- 1936—Joint Commonwealth and State Marketing Schemes invalidated by Privy Council decision in James case.
- 1937—Imperial Conference in London. Report of Royal Commission on Monetary and Banking Systems in Australia.
- 1938—Introduction of new and more extensive defence programme.
- 1939—National Register and Wealth Census. European War, 3rd September. Population, 7,000,000.
- 1940—Australian Forces embark for oversea service. Petrol rationing.
- 1941—Establishment of Commonwealth Child Endowment scheme. Outbreak of war with Japan.
- 1942—Darwin bombed. Battle of Coral Sea. Federal uniform taxation. Japanese submarines sunk in Sydney Harbour. Rationing of commodities.
- 1943—National Register of Civilians. Price Stabilization Scheme. National Works Council formed.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA—
continued.

- 1944—Pay-as-you-earn taxation.
- 1945—H.R.H. the Duke of Gloucester Governor-General. Cessation of hostilities—Europe 8th May; Pacific, 15th August. United Nations' Charter signed.
- 1946—Australia elected to non-permanent seat on Security Council of United Nations Organization. Powers in regard to social services granted to Commonwealth by referendum.
- 1947—Five-year defence programme approved. Fourth Commonwealth Census, Population, 7,579,358.
- 1948—Forty-hour week effective throughout Australia. Enlargement of Commonwealth Parliament.
- 1949—New Guinea placed under international trusteeship. International Wheat Agreement ratified. Devaluation of Australian pound against U.S. dollar (£A1 = \$2.24). Snowy Mountains Hydro-Electric Scheme commenced. Population 8,000,000.
- 1950—End of war-time retail commodity rationing. Australian forces assisting United Nations in Korea. Basic wage increased by £1 per week and female rate raised to 75 per cent. of male rate.
- 1951—Transfer of Heard Island and MacDonald Islands to Australia confirmed. Double dissolution of Parliament. Commencement of training under National Service Act 1951.
- 1952—Pacific Pact between Australia, New Zealand and United States of America (A.N.Z.U.S.) ratified. Formation of Australian Atomic Energy Commission.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA—
continued.

- 1953—Commonwealth Medical Benefits Scheme commenced. Full Arbitration Court abandoned system of quarterly cost of living adjustments.
- 1954—Visit to Australia of H.M. the Queen and H.R.H. the Duke of Edinburgh. First permanent Australian station on Antarctic continent established at Mawson. Fifth Commonwealth Census, Population 8,986,530. First uranium treatment plant established in Australia opened. Population 9,000,000.
- 1955—First power station of Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Scheme began operations. New brown coal field discovered in Latrobe Valley, Victoria. Australian Aluminium Production Commission's works at Bell Bay, Tasmania, opened. Cocos (Keeling) Islands taken over as Commonwealth Territory.
- 1956—Sweeping changes made in Arbitration System by Parliament. Australian Coastal Shipping Commission appointed to operate Commonwealth Shipping Services. Large bauxite deposits found on west coast of Cape York. Victorian Premier opened £24 million Eildon Dam. Television transmission commenced in Sydney and Melbourne. Olympic Games in Melbourne.
- 1957—Construction begun of standard gauge railway between Melbourne and Albury to link with New South Wales system. Trade agreement between Australia and Japan. National Capital Development Commission set up to co-ordinate planning and development of Canberra.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA—
continued.

- 1958—Completion of integration of State Statistical Offices with Commonwealth Bureau. Australia's first nuclear reactor opened at Lucas Heights, near Sydney. Wide changes made in Immigration Act, including abolition of Dictation Test and easing of visa requirements for alien visitors. In Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Scheme Adaminaby Dam completed. Agreement reached between New South Wales, Victoria and South Australia and the Commonwealth on the Snowy Mountains and Murray Waters. Australian delegation attended Commonwealth Trade and Economic Conference at Montreal. Conference in Canberra between Australia and Netherlands reached agreement on administrative problems of New Guinea.
- 1959—New South Wales legislation for three weeks annual leave for all employees became effective. Australian exchange control regulations eased to allow convertibility of Sterling and major European currencies. Australia accepted custody of Wilkes Antarctic Station from United States of America. Population of Australia 10,000,000. Licensing restrictions on dollar imports removed from 330 items. Federal Parliament passed legislation amending Banking Acts, and setting up Commonwealth Banking Corporation. Income Tax introduced in Territory of Papua-New Guinea. T. 1. power station of Snowy Mountains scheme opened and generation of power commenced. Australian University Commission established. New Banking Corporation established, to govern

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA— *continued.*

1959—*continued.*

Commonwealth Trading Bank, Savings Bank, and Development Bank. Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Commission granted 28 per cent. increase in margins to employees under Metal Trades awards. Increases for other employees followed at varying rates. Australia signed Antarctic Treaty at Washington relating to activities in and use of Antarctica.

1960—New South Wales experienced worst heat wave on record. New Trade Agreement signed between Australia and Canada. Need for licences removed from 90 per cent. of Australia's imports. Agreement between Australia and Philippines waived visa fees for short visits. Australia and India signed Air Agreement. Trade mission of 39 members left Australia for Canada and United States. National Service Training ended. Premiers' Conference announced that tax reimbursements for 1960-61 would be £268 million. Reserve Bank asked banks to restrict credit. Australia had big displays in Canadian and Swiss national exhibitions. Treasurer opened pavilion at Swiss exhibition. Moves made by unions for introduction of 35 hour week. Committee on Decimal Coinage made unanimous report in favour. Trade delegation visited South America. Papua and New Guinea given greater degree of self-government. Prime Minister and Attorney-General attended United Nations Assembly. Iron-ore deposits found near

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA— *continued.*

1960—*continued.*

Augusta, in Western Australia. Warra-gamba Dam opened by N.S.W. Premier. Special economic measures designed to counter inflationary trend and to safeguard overseas funds announced by Commonwealth Government.

1961—Australia joined Customs Co-operation Council with headquarters in Brussels. Industrial dispute reduces steel production at Broken Hill Pty. works. Western Australia announced plans for £10 million iron industry to produce iron for export. Retrenchment of staff by motor manufacturers. Three Western Australian towns destroyed by bushfires. Two £10 million Commonwealth Loans floated in London at 6 per cent. New Commonwealth Divorce Law brought into operation unifying divorce procedure in all States. Governor-General, Lord Dunrossil died in office. £7 million oil refinery planned for Brisbane. Interest rates rose by about 1 per cent. Unemployment level rose. New South Wales announced plans to raise additional £155 million for roadworks. Premiers of New South Wales, Victoria and South Australia agreed to co-operate on building dam of 4½ million acre feet on Murray River. Earl Mountbatten visited Australia for defence talks. Last tram service in Sydney ceased to operate. Commonwealth Government announced tax concessions to exporters for promotional expenses in developing oversea export markets. New constitution for International Wool Secretariat gave Australia control of Board. Australia established legation at Stockholm. R.A.A.F. to be equipped with

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA—

continued.

1961—*continued.*

Australian-built "Mirage" jet fighters. Permit granted for export of 200,000 tons of iron ore to Japan. Wool Marketing Inquiry Committee investigated market for wool and recommended steps to increase sales. Lord De L'Isle appointed as Governor-General. Commonwealth Statistician announced the cessation of the "C" Series Index. Pay-roll tax and income tax relief given to companies as incentives to assist export drive. Steel-workers dismissed on account of fall in orders. Banks imposed new service charge on overdrafts. Severe earth tremors cause extensive damage in eastern New South Wales. Diplomatic relations established with Argentine and Switzerland at Embassy level. Italian trade mission visited Australia. Engineers given salary rises, ranging from £2 to £12 a week, by Arbitration Commission. Loan Council approved State Works and Housing programme of £240 million for 1961-62 and Semi-government Works programme of £111 million. States were allotted £291 million grants from uniform tax revenue. Non-stop flight by Vulcan bomber from England to Australia. Sixth Commonwealth Census—Population 10,508,189. Sydney-Canberra section of coaxial cable from Sydney to Melbourne completed. Credit restrictions eased. Basic wage increased by 12s. a week. Commonwealth Arbitration and Conciliation Commission adopted the Consumer Price Index in place of the "C" Series Index. Antarctic Treaty meeting, held in Canberra, attended by delegates of twelve countries. British Secretary for Commonwealth Relations

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA—

*continued.*1961—*continued.*

visited Canberra for talks with Cabinet on Britain's joining the Common Market. Reserve Bank reduced Statutory Reserve Deposits by 1 per cent. to $12\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. New South Wales legislation introduced to provide for 5-day week for banks. New South Wales Cabinet approved introduction of 6-year secondary course for New South Wales schools from next year. Australia's shares in T.E.A.L. transferred to New Zealand. Australia's first International Trade Fair held in Sydney. Chinese Trade Mission arrived in Melbourne from Hong Kong for Trade talks. Commonwealth Budget provided for a total expenditure of £1,614 million and anticipated revenue of £1,697 million. After taking into account proceeds from loans and commitments in respect of State works and housing programmes and redemption of loans it was estimated that the overall cash deficit would be £16 million. Further increases of 5s. were made in tuberculosis allowances, age, invalid and widow's pension rates and of 10s. upwards in unemployment and sickness benefit rates. Sales tax on household furniture, furnishing and appliances was reduced from $8\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. to $2\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. Lucas Height's reactor produced radio-active cobalt for treatment of cancer. Trade mission sent to Canada and U.S.A. to promote sale of wool and woollen goods. Diplomatic relations established with Korea at Embassy level. Extensive iron-ore deposits discovered at Pilbara, W.A. Oil discovered at Moonie, Q., with good potential for development. Menzies Government returned at general elections with majority reduced from 32 to two.

PRINCIPAL POSTAGE RATES.

WITHIN AUSTRALIA (INCLUDING THE TERRITORIES).

Letters, Letter-cards and Post-cards.—5d. first oz.; 3d. each oz. after.

Commercial Papers, Printed Matter, Samples and Merchandise.—5d. first 4 oz.; 3d. each 4 oz. after. (Patterns, Samples and Merchandise—maximum weight 1 lb.)

Newspapers, Books and Periodicals.—(Registered at a G.P.O.).—5d. each 8 oz. or part of 8 oz.

Parcels—not exceeding 2 lb., 3 lb., 7 lb., 11 lb., 16 lb. and 22 lb., within 30 miles of office of posting 2s., 2s. 6d., 4s., 5s., 6s. 6d., and 8s.; within State, but beyond 30 miles, 2s. 6d., 3s., 5s., 7s. 6d., 10s. and 12s. 6d.; adjoining State 3s., 4s., 7s. 6d., 10s., 14s. and 18s.; elsewhere within Australia, 4s., 6s., 10s., 14s., 20s., 26s.

OVERSEAS.

Letters, Letter-cards.—British Commonwealth.—5d. first oz.; 3d. each additional oz. Other countries—8d. first oz.; 5d. each additional oz.

Postcards.—British Commonwealth countries—Single 5d. each; reply 5d. each half. Other countries—Single 8d. each; reply 8d. each half.

Commercial Papers and Printed Papers.—British Commonwealth countries—5d. first 4 oz.; 3d. each additional 4 oz. Other countries—5d. first 2 oz.; 3d. each additional 2 oz. (Commercial papers for other countries, minimum charge 8d.)

Samples.—5d. first 2 oz.; 3d. each 2 oz. after (maximum weight for all destinations except U.K. 1 lb.: U.K. 5 lb. limit).

Newspapers, Books and Periodicals (registered at a G.P.O.)—Printed Papers rates apply. New Zealand only—5d. per each 8 oz.

Parcels.—See Post Office Guide.

REGISTRATION.

(ADDITIONAL TO ORDINARY POSTAGE)

Inland Post—

Registration Fee.	Maximum Compensation.
2s. 0d.	£5
2s. 3d.	£10
2s. 6d.	£20
2s. 9d.	£30
3s. 0d.	£40
3s. 3d.	£50

Overseas Post—

Registration fee of 2s. allows for a maximum compensation of £3 12s. 6d.

General Conditions.—See Post Office Guide.

AIR MAIL RATES.

Internal Service.—All articles including parcels may be sent by air mail within Australia and to the Territories. Letter-form articles not exceeding 10 inches long, 5 inches wide and $\frac{1}{8}$ inch thick are carried free of air mail fees. For all other articles an air mail fee of 3d. per oz. is required in addition to ordinary postage.

Oversea Service.—All categories of postal articles including parcels may be sent by air mail to most overseas countries.

Aerogrammes must be written on the special light weight aerogramme forms obtainable at Post Office, price 10d. each including postage.

The inclusive postage and airmail fees for *letters, other articles, and parcels* are shown below. The fees for *postcards and greetings cards* are generally half the letter rate.

To—	Letters per $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.	Other articles per 2 oz.	Parcels per 8 oz.
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
New Zealand ..	0 8	0 10	3 0
Fiji, Indonesia, Malaya	1 0	1 6	7 0
Hong Kong, Philip- pines ..	1 3	2 0	9 0
Burma, Ceylon, China Hawaii, Japan, Mau- ritius, Pakistan, Korea, Thailand	1 6	2 6	*11 0
Aden, Bahrein, Israel, Canada, Mexico, U.S.A. ..	2 0	2 9	13 0
Egypt, Africa, United Kingdom, Europe, U.S.S.R. ..	2 3	3 0	14 0
Central America, West Indies, South Ame- rica	2 6	3 3	15 0

* Air Parcels service does not operate to China.

TELEGRAPH RATES.

Telegrams (within Australia only)—Ordinary rate telegrams: not exceeding 12 words—within 15 miles of the office of origin, 2s. 9d., other places within Australia, 3s., each additional word to all places—3d.

Urgent Telegrams.—Double the ordinary rates.

Lettergrams.—Not exceeding 24 words, 2s.; each additional word, 1d.

International Telegrams to U.K.—

Rate per word: (*Via Cable or Beam*)—

Full rate, 1s. 8d. (minimum charge 11s. 8d. for 7 words); Letter telegrams, 10d. (minimum charge of 18s. 4d. as for 22 words); Social telegrams, 10d. (minimum 8s. 4d. as for 11 words).

POSTAL NOTES.

Denominations of postal notes and poundage charges thereon are as follows:—1s., 1s. 6d., 2s. 2s. 6d.—2d.; 3s., 3s. 6d., 4s., 4s. 6d.—3d.; 5s. 5s. 6d., 6s., 7s. 6d.—4d.; 10s., 11s., 15s., 20s.—6d.

MONEY ORDERS.

Commission is charged for the issue of money orders at the following rates:—Payable in Australia (including Territories)—1s. 3d. first £5 or fraction of £5 and 9d. each additional £5 or fraction of £5. Payable Overseas—6d. for each £1 or fraction of £1. Minimum charge 1s. 3d.

LICENSING OF BROADCAST AND TELEVISION RECEIVERS.

A broadcast listener's licence must be obtained by a person owning one or more wireless receivers at any one address.

The annual fees are as follows:—Zone 1, £2 15s.; Zone 2, £1 8s.

Zone 1 is the area within 250 miles of the higher powered National Broadcasting Stations. Zone 2 is the remainder of the Commonwealth.

Licences at 10s. in Zone 1 and 7s. in Zone 2 are issued to certain classes of pensioners, and free licences to schools and to blind persons over the age of sixteen.

A television viewer's licence must be obtained by a person owning one or more television receivers at any one address.

The annual licence fee is £5 except that licences may be granted on payment of £1 5s. to certain classes of pensioners and free of charge to schools and to blind persons over the age of sixteen years.

In the case of rented broadcast or television receivers, the person who lets the receiver out on hire is responsible for obtaining the licence. Similarly, the proprietor of a guest house, hotel, etc., is responsible for the licensing of sets provided in the rooms of lodgers or tenants.

PRICE LIST OF PRINTED PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, CANBERRA.

In addition to these printed publications a number of mimeographed publications are issued, particulars of which may be obtained on application to the Commonwealth Statistician.

(Number of latest issue shown in brackets.)

GENERAL PUBLICATIONS—

Official Year Book of the Commonwealth; (No. 47, 1961), 20s.; from Government Printer, Canberra, posted within Australia and posted to Papua, New Guinea, Cocos Island, Lord Howe Island, Norfolk Island, Nauru, Christmas Island, Fiji and New Zealand 23s. 4d.; other Commonwealth Countries 23s. 11d.; foreign 27s. 8d. (also issued in eleven Parts, price per Part (excl. postage) 2s.

Publications Price List—continued.

GENERAL PUBLICATIONS—continued.

Pocket Compendium of Australian Statistics (47, 1962), 2s.; posted, Commonwealth Countries 2s. 5d., foreign 2s. 8d.

Quarterly Summary of Australian Statistics 5s.; posted Commonwealth Countries 5s. 8d., foreign 5s. 11d.

Monthly Review of Business Statistics 2s. 6d.; posted, Commonwealth Countries 3s. 2d. foreign 3s. 5d.

ANNUAL STATISTICAL REPORTS—

Demography (78, 1960), 30s.; posted, Commonwealth Countries 31s. 5d., foreign 32s. 5d.
Finance, Part I.; Public and Private Finance (51, 1959-60), 20s.; posted, Commonwealth Countries 21s. 5d., foreign 22s. 5d.

Finance, Part II.; Commonwealth Taxation (51, 1959-60), 10s.; posted, Commonwealth Countries 10s. 8d., foreign 10s. 11d.

Labour Report (47, 1959), 5s.; posted Commonwealth Countries 5s. 11d., foreign 6s. 5d.

Oversea Trade (58, 1960-61), 40s.; posted Commonwealth Countries 43s. 8d., foreign 47s. 2d.

Australian Exports (3, 1960-61) 20s.; posted, Commonwealth Countries 21s. 11d., foreign 23s. 8d.

Imports Cleared for Home Consumption (2, 1960-61) 20s.; posted, Commonwealth Countries 22s. 2d., foreign 24s. 2d.

Primary Industries, Part I.; Rural Industries (54, 1959-60), 20s.; posted, Commonwealth Countries 21s. 2d., foreign 21s. 11d.

Primary Industries, Part II.; Non-rural Industries and Value of Production (54, 1959-60), 10s.; posted, Commonwealth Countries 10s. 11d., foreign 11s. 2d.

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Secondary Industries (53, 1958-59), 20s.; posted.
Commonwealth Countries 21s. 5d., foreign
22s. 5d.

Transport and Communication (51, 1959-60),
20s.; posted, Commonwealth Countries
20s. 8d., foreign 21s. 2d.

CENSUS PUBLICATIONS—

CENSUS, 1954.—Bulletins:—Nos. 1, 2, 3.

Volumes:—I. to VII. (all Parts: I. to V.).

Volume VIII. (all Parts: I. to III. and Supplement to Part I.) 2s. 6d. plus postage (according to weight).

CENSUS, 1961.—Preliminary mimeographed statements being issued.*

SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS—

Census of Retail Establishments, 30th June, 1957.—Bulletin Nos. 9-15 (Australia and States), ea. 2s. 6d.; posted Commonwealth Countries 3s., foreign 3s.

The Australian Mineral Industry (Quarterly Review and Statistics.)†
Vol. 14, No. 1: Mar., 1962; 6s. (Post free).

The publications above are obtainable, except where otherwise indicated, by purchase from the Government Printer, Canberra, and in each capital city from the Deputy Commonwealth Statistician, or the Commonwealth Sub-Treasury; or may be ordered through the leading booksellers in the principal cities of Australia.

* Available from Commonwealth Statistician only.

† Available from Department of National Development in each capital city.

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MEMORANDUM.

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MEMORANDUM.

MEMORANDUM.

By Authority: A. J. ARTHUR, Commonwealth
Government Printer, Canberra.

1963.

	JANUARY.					FEBRUARY.					MARCH.				
Sun.	..	6	13	20	27	..	3	10	17	24	31	3	10	17	24
Mon.	..	7	14	21	*	..	4	11	18	25	..	4	11	18	25
Tues.	*	8	15	22	29	..	5	12	19	26	..	5	12	19	26
Wed.	2	9	16	23	30	..	6	13	20	27	..	6	13	20	27
Thu.	3	10	17	24	31	..	7	14	21	28	..	7	14	21	28
Fri.	4	11	18	25	..	1	8	15	22	..	1	8	15	22	29
Sat.	5	12	19	26	..	2	9	16	23	..	2	9	16	23	30
	APRIL.					MAY.					JUNE.				
Sun.	..	7	14	21	28	..	5	12	19	26	30	2	9	16	23
Mon.	1	8	*	22	29	..	6	13	20	27	..	3	10	17	24
Tues.	2	9	16	23	30	..	7	14	21	28	..	4	11	18	25
Wed.	3	10	17	24	..	1	8	15	22	29	..	5	12	19	26
Thu.	4	11	18	*	..	2	9	16	23	30	..	6	13	20	27
Fri.	5	*	19	26	..	3	10	17	24	31	..	7	14	21	28
Sat.	6	*	20	27	..	4	11	18	25	..	1	8	15	22	29
	JULY.					AUGUST.					SEPTEMBER.				
Sun.	..	7	14	21	28	..	4	11	18	25	1	8	15	22	29
Mon.	1	8	15	22	29	..	5	12	19	26	2	9	16	23	30
Tues.	2	9	16	23	30	..	6	13	20	27	3	10	17	24	..
Wed.	3	10	17	24	31	..	7	14	21	28	4	11	18	25	..
Thu.	4	11	18	25	..	1	8	15	22	29	5	12	19	26	..
Fri.	5	12	19	26	..	2	9	16	23	30	6	13	20	27	..
Sat.	6	13	20	27	..	3	10	17	24	31	7	14	21	28	..
	OCTOBER.					NOVEMBER.					DECEMBER.				
Sun.	..	6	13	20	27	..	3	10	17	24	1	8	15	22	29
Mon.	..	7	14	21	28	..	4	11	18	25	2	9	16	23	30
Tues.	1	8	15	22	29	..	5	12	19	26	3	10	17	24	31
Wed.	2	9	16	23	30	..	6	13	20	27	4	11	18	*	..
Thu.	3	10	17	24	31	..	7	14	21	28	5	12	19	*	..
Fri.	4	11	18	25	..	1	8	15	22	29	6	13	20	27	..
Sat.	5	12	19	26	..	2	9	16	23	30	7	14	21	28	..

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